SHORE LINE CHANGE ATLAS OF THE INDIAN COAST

(Volume – 1) **Gujarat, Daman and Diu**







Space Applications Centre (ISRO)
Ahmedabad 380015
and
Coastal Erosion Directorate, Central Water Commission,
Ministry of Water Resources,
Govt. of India, New Delhi 110606

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Abstract	This Atlas comprises of shoreline change maps prepared using satellite data of 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame on 1:25,000 scales for the entire country (Volume – 1 show maps of Gujarat, Daman and Diu). The maps show eroding, stable and accreting coast. Data used, methodology, results, area under erosion and accretion and status of coastal protection measures are briefly described.				
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PREFACE

Coastal erosion is one of the most significant coastal hazards leading to loss of valuable land and property along the coastal zone. It is serious problem for the Indian coast, especially during monsoon and cyclonic storms and storm surge events. Developmental activities along the coast as well in the catchment areas of rivers draining into the sea cause changes in the equilibrium of sediment transport along the coast and induce coastal erosion. Climate Change and consequent threat due to predicted sea level rise is expected to further accelerate coastal erosion. Measures have been undertaken for protecting the coast by maritime States and Union Territories of the country at several places. It is required that a proper inventory of current status of coastal erosion and protection measures undertaken so far be made, so that effective planning for protecting the coast can be carried out.

Due to dynamic nature of the coast, baseline data at National level on current status of coastal erosion as well measures taken by maritime States and UTs is lacking and it is in this context and based on recommendations of Coastal Protection and Development Advisory Committee (CPDAC), present work of preparation of Shoreline Change Atlas of India has been undertaken by the Space Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad and Coastal Erosion Directorate of Central Water Commission (CWC), Ministry of Water Resources, New Delhi. The shoreline change maps depict changes mapped on 1:25, 000 scale using satellite images of 1989-91 and 2004-06 time frame and status of coastal protection measures taken up by maritime states and Union Territories. The entire database is digitized and put under GIS platform. The Atlas is brought out in Six Volumes and highlights type of satellite data used, methodology adopted and salient observations.

This Atlas provides a baseline data for initiating appropriate action for protecting the Indian coast by concerned maritime States and Union Territories besides use by the scientific community as well decision makers of the country. I appreciate efforts put by all those who have made contributions to this significant task.

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Foreword

Coastal Zone is one of the most fragile and dynamic ecosystem having the interface of sea and land. Interactions between various natural processes and human activities are important factors in the coastal areas. About 40% of the world's population lives within 100 km of the coastline and this proportion is increasing. There has been increasing anthropogenic pressure on the coastal ecosystem. In addition, the coastal ecosystems are vulnerable to natural phenomenon such as waves, tides, storm surges, erosion etc.

India has a long coastline of 7516 km including that of its Island territories. Coastal Zone in India, assumes its importance because of high population pressure, development of various industries and spurt in recreational activities, exploitation of renewable and non renewable natural resources, discharge of waste effluents and municipal sewage etc. Periodic storms and cyclones as well as erosion further adds to the problems in the coastal areas. In view of the dynamic nature of the coast, it needs to be monitored regularly.

Taking appropriate coastal protection measures require spatial information on the status of the shoreline and its dynamic behavior including the areas undergoing erosion and accretion. The spatial information on the change in shoreline over a period of time and the associated processes active along the Indian coast are not available. Thus, Space Applications Centre, at the behest of Central Water Commission, Ministry of Water Resources, Government of India has taken up the task of preparation of shoreline change inventory of Indian coast based on maps prepared using satellite data of 1989-91 and 2004-06 on 1:25,000 scale. These maps depict areas under erosion, accretion as well as stable coast. In addition, the status of coastal protection measures taken by states are also depicted. This is for the first time a spatial inventory on shoreline changes using satellite data has been created for the entire country.

I am sure, the present atlas will be useful to the scientific community and decision makers in investigating the coastal changes as well as in taking appropriate action for protecting the Indian coast and thus will go a long way in conserving the coastal environment of the country. I would like to place on record my deep appreciation to all those who have made contributions for the success of this project.

(A.S. Kiran Kumar)

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The baseline data on coastal landuse including delineation of HTL and LTL on 1:25,000 scale has been prepared for 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frames using satellite data under two separate projects funded by Ministry of Environment and Forests (MoEF), Government of India, New Delhi. We gratefully acknowledge the funding support provided by MoEF and to all the participating agencies who have contributed in these projects.

The project on preparation of shoreline change for the Indian coast has been carried out jointly by Space Applications Centre and Central Water Commission, Ministry of Water Resources (MWR), Government of India. Ministry of Water Resources (MWR), Government of India is thankfully acknowledged for providing funds for preparing A-3 size Shoreline change Atlas of India using the available baseline data. We are thankful to Chairman CWC for his guidance and support. Our special thanks are due to Chairman and Members of Coastal Protection and Development Advisory Committee (CPDAC) for necessary support. Sub-Committee members of the Coastal Atlas are acknowledged for their useful suggestions and time to time guidance. Special thanks are to Director, Coastal Erosion Directorate, Central Water Commission, Ministry of Water Resources for his constant support and organizing collection of coastal protection measures data from all the maritime States and U.T. of India.

Thanks are due to Shri N.S. Mehta, Manager, RACF/EPSA and his team for providing necessary facilities to complete this work at SAC.

Dr. Ajai Group Director Marine, Geo and Planetary Sciences Group Space, Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad

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INTRODUCTION

Coastal zone is the area of interaction between land and sea. It includes both terrestrial as well as marine resources, which are renewable as well as non-renewable. In addition, interactions between various natural processes and human activities are important factors in the coastal area. India has a long shoreline of about 7500 km including its island territories. Coastal zone in India assumes its importance because of high productivity of its ecosystems, concentration of population, exploitation of natural resources, discharge of waste effluent and municipal sewage, development of various industries, increasing load on harbors, spurt in recreational activities and above all petroleum exploration activities.

The destruction and loss of land due to sea erosion is a severe problem, particularly for a country like India facing explosive population growth. Shoreline is a dynamic geomorphological entity, which responds to the external forces exerted by waves, tides, nearshore currents and the resultant sediment transport. When the resultant sediment transport entering a particular area is greater than the sediment going out from the area, accretion or beach development takes place. On the other hand, when there is a deficit of the incoming sediment supply into a particular area with reference to the sediment going out of the same area, beach erosion takes place. Beaches act as constant absorbers of the wave energy of water and though subject to small disturbances, remain in equilibrium. However, sometimes this equilibrium gets disturbed due to either natural phenomena or human intervention. When shore structures are constructed, it is quite likely that equilibrium condition is altered. Since this can cause considerable damage and reduce the effectiveness of such structures, it is necessary to study the equilibrium condition of shores before constructing such structures. Therefore, it is of utmost importance to get information on accreting, eroding and stable coasts so that effective measures to combat sea erosion may be taken.

Major concern of coastal zone management is to ensure a rational development of area and judicious use of its resources, which is consistent with the surrounding natural systems and environment. Environmentally effective policy decisions pertaining to coastal zone management depends upon accurate and comprehensive scientific data. A basic problem confronting our country is limited availability of geographic data on coastal zone. Accurate and updated scientific data is required on coastal wetlands/landform/land use, shoreline changes, sediment transport and water quality of near shore waters.

Satellite data have proved to be extremely useful in creating baseline inventory of the entire Indian shoreline at 1:250,000, 1:50,000 and 1:25,000 scale (Nayak et al. 1991, SAC, 2012). The prepared landuse/wetland maps show

wetland features between high and low water lines and land use features of the adjoining shore (up to 1.5 km from high waterline).

Coastal Protection and Development Advisory Committee (CPDAC) constituted by Ministry of Water Resources, Govt. of India in April, 1995 is the apex body responsible for formulating policies/ programmes, providing technical guidelines, monitoring, reviewing and co-ordinating coastal zone protection and developmental activities executed by different Central and State Departments along the Indian coastline. The committee recommended the need for preparation of Coastal Atlas showing information related to coastal erosion derived from satellite data and protection measures undertaken by all maritime states of India. A subcommittee was constituted for the purpose. The subcommittee met several times, discussed and finalised the contents of the Atlas. It was decided that shoreline change atlas of the entire Indian coast would be prepared based on Highest High Tide Line depicted on coastal landuse/landcover maps of 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame on 1:25,000 scale The baseline data has been generated under two projects funded by Ministry of Environment and Forests (MoEF) with Space Applications Centre, Ahmedabad as a nodal agency with active participation of several related Central & State Government Departments and Academic Institutes.

The entire database of coastal thematic maps prepared using satellite data for the period 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frames has been digitised and put as part of Coastal Zone Information System (CZIS) in GIS environment developed at Space Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad. Coastal Zone Information System for entire India (CZIS-India) is developed to include and update all the coastal information viz. landuse, wetland, shoreline, coral reef etc. for all maritime states including Union Territories in ARC/INFO environment. The information is catalogued as per Survey of India topographical map indexing. This data has been used as a baseline data for preparing the shoreline change atlas of India.

The major task involved preparation of a digital shoreline change atlas in GIS environment using existing databases of coastal landuse/landcover maps prepared on 1:25,000 scale (1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame), depict and quantify shoreline changes as eroding/accreting/stable, show status of shoreline protection measures taken by respective States and generate A3 size State-wise Coastal Atlas of all the maritime states of India.

The detailed tasks taken up are:

i. Quantify and classify the shoreline as shoreline under erosion, stable and accretion for all the maritime states by integrating shoreline using existing database of 1989-91 and 2004-06 period.

- ii. Integrate the field information on coastal erosion and shoreline protection measures of all the maritime states of India in GIS environment.
- iii. Analyse satellite data of 2011-12 period for selected hotspot areas (areas showing large shoreline changes) and understand coastal processes responsible for such changes.
- iv. Generate Six Volumes of A-3 size coloured digital as well as hard copy Coastal Atlas of India (Volume 1 covering Gujarat, Daman & Diu, Volume 2 covering Maharashtra & Goa, Volume 3 covering Karnataka & Kerala, Volume 4 covering Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Andhra Pradesh, Volume 5 covering Odisha & West Bengal and Volume 6 covering Lakshadweep & Andaman & Nicobar islands).

DATA USED

Primarily, landuse/landcover maps on 1:25,000 prepared using IRS-P6 LISS-IV data of 2004-06 period and SPOT-1 & 2 Multispectral and IRS-1A & IRS-1B LISS-II data of 1989-91 period available at Space Applications Centre, Ahmedabad have been utilized. In few cases where suitable data were not available, the data of nearest time frame were used. These maps depict shoreline as Highest High Tide Line (HTL) and Low Tide Line (LTL). Shoreline changes with respect to Highest High Tide Line have been taken up for the present work. The entire database has been put in GIS environment as part of Coastal Zone Information System (CZIS) developed at Space Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad. Landsat TM, ETM and Resourcesat-1 AWiFS data of corresponding time frames was used for rechecking and confirming the continuity of HTL in adjoining map sheets. Status of coastal protection measures taken up by respective maritime states and UT were prepared in spatial format and were put in the GIS database.

List of the satellite data used is summarised in the Annexure-III (Table 2 and Table 3).

The status of coastal protection measures taken up by maritime states and UTs was provided by them through Central Water Commission (CWC), New Delhi. These were prepared in spatial format and were put in the GIS database. Details are provided in Annexure-III (Table 4 and Table 5).

METHODOLOGY

Following steps were undertaken:

- i. The existing Coastal Zone Information System (CZIS) developed at Space Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad has been primarily used. Coastal landuse maps for the entire Indian coast prepared on 1:25,000 scale for 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame available in CZIS have been used for shoreline change mapping.
- ii. National Spatial framework from NRDB has been used for organizing and creating the database. The basic framework of CZIS-India is prepared for all maritime states and Union territories of India on 1:25,000 scale. One degree consists of 8X8 rectangular grids or cells. Each rectangular grid or cell represents one SOI topographic area on 1:25,000 scale (M.C Gupta et al., 2000).
- iii. Spatial layer of Line (LN25) of 1989-91 time-frame (containing High Water Line, rail, road, drainage) has been taken from the CZIS database.
- iv. Spatial layer of Line (LN25N) of 2004-06 (containing High Water Line, rail, road, drainage) has been taken from CZIS database.
- v. Spatial layer of Point of habitation has been taken from CZIS database.
- vi. Registration of two time-frame data sets considering rail, road and HTL of 1989-91 as base has been done.
- vii. Output spatial layer showing shoreline changes using overlay of rectified coverage and base coverage is created.
- viii. Maps were rechecked using Landsat TM, ETM, AWiFS and LISS-IV data to make it seamless in database.
 - ix. Polygons for areas under erosion and accretion were created.
 - x. Areas under erosion and accretion were measured for the main shoreline (excluding creeks, river mouths, estuaries). Shore length under erosion, accretion and stable categories were measured for the main shoreline (excluding creeks, river mouths, estuaries).
 - xi. A table containing all the above statistics has been generated for each maritime state and U.T.

- xii. Status of shoreline protection measures have been depicted as per the information provided by the maritime State/UT agencies through Central Water Commission.
- xiii. A standard map composition and layout were finalised and have been used for final map composition of each map.
- xiv. Field checks were carried out and based on field observations, corrections were incorporated while finalizing the map. Field photographs were also taken during the field visits.

Accuracy Assessment: Classification as well as planimetric accuracy of the maps was assessed while carrying out the field work. Overall the classification accuracy of these maps range from 90-95% at 90% confidence level. The Planimetric Accuracy of these maps is 6.25 m as per Survey of India (SOI) standard.

- xv. Hotspots were identified based on the magnitude of shoreline dynamics. Recent satellite images (2011-12) were acquired and analysed.
- xvi. Finalised maps depicting shoreline changes were utilized for preparing shore line change Atlas of the Indian coast (Six Volumes). Volume 1 covers Gujarat, Daman & Diu, Volume 2 covers Maharashtra & Goa, Volume 3 covers Karnataka & Kerala, Volume 4 covers Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Andhra Pradesh, Volume 5 covers Odisha & West Bengal and Volume 6 covers Lakshadweep & Andaman & Nicobar islands. Digital Atlas in form of CD was prepared.

RESULTS

Gujarat

Gujarat coast is the northern part of west coast of India located between 20° 00' - 24° 45' N latitudes and 68° 00' - 73° 30' E longitudes. It is the longest coast amongst the nine coastal states of India. It is bounded by the Arabian Sea in the west and has two Gulfs i.e. Gulf of Khambhat aligned in N-S direction and Gulf of Kachchh aligned in the E-W direction. The two major indentations, Gulf of Kachchh and Gulf of Khambhat, account for over 60 percent of the coastline. The tidal range upto 8-11 m is observed with strong tidal currents in these regions. These regions show wide intertidal zone. In general, the coast is characterized with wider continental shelf and vast stretches of saline and tidal mudflats. Tide dominating, wave dominating and fluviomarine coastal processes have shaped the major coastal landforms viz., sub-tidal mudflats, inter-tidal mudflats, high-tidal mudflats, palaeo-mudflats, shoals, islands, salt flats, salt marshes, beaches, sand dunes, coastal plains, creeks, estuary, mangroves, coral reefs, coral islands, rocky/cliffy coasts etc. Besides the natural coastal processes, large industrial and developmental activities along the coast such as salt industries, cement industries, oil & natural gas exploration, brackish water aquaculture, ports and harbours is altering the coastal landforms, land use and land cover causing changes in the coastal dynamics and shoreline changes.

The shoreline of Gujarat is 1482.14 km (It does not include length of mouth of estuary, rivers, creeks and their inner parts) and is the longest shoreline among all the maritime states of India. It is observed that 486.43 km length of the Gujarat coast has eroded, 297.99 km has accreted and 697.71 km has been stable during the time frame 1989-91 and 2004-06 (Table-1, Fig. 1). The total area eroded is 27.28 sq km and area accreted is 43.45 sq km (Table-1). Details for each individual map sheet are provided in Table-1.

Five regions along Gujarat coast are identified based on coastal processes, coastal configuration, geological and geomorphological characteristics and shoreline dynamics viz., coastal stretches along North-West parts of Gujarat coast in Kachchh district, the Gulf of Kachchh coast, the Southern Saurashtra coast, the Gulf of Khambhat coast and South Gujarat coast.

Coastal stretches along North-West parts of Gujarat coast mapped for the purpose of shoreline changes include coastal segment of Lakhpat – Jakhau-Mandvi region in Kachchh district. Kori Creek is the westernmost part of the Gujarat coast. It forms parts of the lower Indus deltaic plain. The adjoining coast is characterised by a network of tidal creeks with luxuriant mangroves. Coast from Lakhpat upto Mandvi shows eroding, accreting and stable nature. Area adjoining Lakhpat upto Narayan Sarovar forms eastern parts of the Kori creek. Area south of Narayan Sarovar upto Jakhau is eroding with few

segements under accretion (Map Sheet No. 41A11NW, 41A11SE). Area from Jakhau upto Mandvi shows predominantly stable nature (Map Sheet No. 41A12NE, 41A12SE, 41A16SW, 41F01NW, 41F05SW). Plate 1 shows 2011-12 LISS-IV images overlaid with HTL for the time frame 1989-91 and HTL of 2004-06, showing the stable and eroding coastal stretch near Mandvi (Map sheet no. 41F05SW). Plate 12 shows field photograph depicting stable nature of beach at Mandvi.

The Gulf of Kachchh coast extends from Mandvi (Kachchh district) upto Okha (Jamnagar district). The shoreline of the Gulf of Kachchh has extensive mudflats with a large area under mangroves and coral reefs. Some of its coastal stretches with rich biodiversity (coral reefs and mangroves in particular) are protected such as Marine National Park in the Gulf of Kachchh. The coast is also showing a large number of developmental activities with construction of ports, harbors, jetties, pipe lines, industries, salt pans etc. There are few seasonal small rivers draining into the Gulf of Kachchh. Tidal range upto 8 m with strong tidal currents have formed extensive inter-tidal coastal landforms along major parts. In general the coast is stable (Map Sheet No. 41F11NE, 41J02SE, 41F03NE, 41F03NW) with minor segments under erosion and accretion (Map Sheet No. 41F13NE, 41F13SW, 41F09SE, 41F09SW, 41F05SE, 41F15NW, 41F11SW and 41F07SE). LISS-IV image of 2011-12 is overlaid with HTL of 1989-91 and 2004-06 near Sachana (Map Sheet no. 41J02SE; Plate 2) and at Positra (Map Sheet no. 41F0NE; Plate 3) showing eroding and stable coastal length of the Gulf Kachchh.

Saurashtra coast is in general rocky and wave dominating. Bhader, Ojat and Shetrunji are major rivers draining into the Arabian Sea and is further divided into two sectors based on coastal geomorphic features and coastal alignment viz coastal line from Okha (Map sheet No. 41F03NW) to Veraval (Map sheet No. 41L05NW) trending NW-SE and from Veraval to Gopnath (Map sheet No. 46C04NW) trending NE-SW. Coast from Okha to Veraval is less indented and linear with narrow strips of sandy beaches and small inlets. The coast is fringed with degraded coral reefs (Plate no. 13-14) near Okha. Tetra-pod protection structures are laid near Dwarka (Map sheet No. 41B16NE, Plate no. 15). Coast is characterized with corals, algae and sponges along its rocky substratum in region south of Dwaraka Temple, at Baradia (Map sheet no. 41F04NW) (Plate no. 16-18). Plate 19 and 20 shows stable nature of coast near Okhamadhi (Map Sheet no. 41F04SW) where as at Navadra (Map sheet no. 41G05NW), towards the sea side, rocky substratum are observed (Plate no. 21). Mangroves are observed at the creeks near Kuchhdi (Map sheet no. 41G10NW, Plate no. 22) and to its south at Oddar (Map sheet no. 41G10SE), coast is of rocky in nature (Plate no. 23). Further south, near Pata (Map sheet no. 41G15SE), sea shore is observed with potholes filled with algae and shells (Plate no. 24-25) and cliff with wave cut caves and pocket beaches are observed (Plate no. 26-28). The breakwater constructed for Mangrol Port (Map

sheet no. 41K04SW) is shown in Plate no. 29. The entire coast between Okha to Veraval is observed to be stable where marginal dynamics of accretion and erosions are observed along the mouths of creeks/rivers (Map sheet No. 41B15SE, 41G05SW, 41G10NW, 41G10SE). LISS-IV image of 2011-12 is overlaid with HTL of 1989-91 and 2004-06 near Porbandar (Map Sheet no. 41G10NW; Plate 4) showing stable coastal length.

The coastal segment between Veraval to Gopnath is highly indented and is predominantly stable in nature. Accretion is observed to the south of Mul Dwaraka (Map sheet no. 41L09SE), due to the construction of Breakwater. At Mul Dwaraka the coast is characterized by rocky coast with algal growth (Plate no. 30). Stable coast is observed at Sarkhadi (Map sheet no. 41L14NW) characterized with beach, coastal promontory and dune ridges (Plate no. 31-32). Long stretches of cliffs are observed at Balana (Map sheet no. 41P05SW, Plate no. 33). Accretions are observed at Babarkot (Map sheet no. 41P05SE) and to east of Varahsvarup (Map sheet no. 41P05NE), mainly due to anthropogenic causes. The coast is rocky in nature at Kalsar (Map sheet no. 41O16SE) where wave cut caves are observed along the rocky cliffs (Plate no. 34). Wide beaches are observed at Uncha Nicha Kotda (Map sheet no. 41O16NE), with minor erosion near mouth of the creek (Plate 35-36). The creek near Uncha Nicha Kotda is characterized with mangroves and marshes (plate 37-39). In general the entire coast is stable with slight erosion and accretions observed at few pockets, probably due to anthropogenic causes. LISS-IV image of 2011-12 is overlaid with HTL of 1989-91 and 2004-06 near Diu (Map Sheet no. 41L14NE; Plate 5) and Madhuvan Map Sheet no. 46C04NW; Plate 5) showing stable coastal length.

The Gulf of Khambhat coastal segment extending from Gopnath (Bhavnagar district) in west to Surat in east and shows shoreline dynamics around river mouths or estuaries in general. Extensive mudflats indicating large inter-tidal zone are observed. Mangrove patches along Bhavnagar coast and salt pans at several coastal segments are observed. It is observed that western part of the Gulf of Khambhat shows stable to accreting nature from Sultanpur upto the Sabarmati estuary and the eastern part shows coastal segments with erosion around mouths of major rivers like the Mahi, the Tapi and the Narmada. Along the main coastline, major areas under erosion occur in coastal segments of Bharuch district (Map Sheet No. 46B12NW, 46B12SW, 46C10NW). Plate 7 shows eroding areas south of Dahej (Map Sheet No. 46C10NW). Plates 40-43 show eroding areas along northern parts of Narmada estuary, south of Dahej, Bharuch district (Map Sheet No. 46C10NW).

The South Gujarat coast, extending from Olpad taluka (Surat district) upto Umargam (Valsad district) in south is comparatively uniform and broken by few indentions. This region is mostly under the influence of strong tidal currents accompanied by wave action. Narrow sandy beach is present between the

Mindhola and the Purna rivers and extends up to Daman. Heavy minerals, quartz and mica make up the beach sand. Along the estuaries of the Mindhola, the Purna, the Ambica, the Auranga and the Damanganga, mudflats are with marsh and mangrove vegetation. Numerous small tidal creeks also occur along the coast. South of the Auranga estuary, coast is rocky.

South Gujarat coast shows major erosion all along from Dandi in Surat district to Umargam in Valsad district for around 140 km (Map Sheet No. 46C11SE, 46C12SE, 46D13NW, 46D13SW, 46D14SE, 46D15NW, 46D12NE). It has been observed that the entire alluvium cover has been eroded, exposing bed rocks at several places. Casuarina is planted at several locations to check erosion. However continued erosion has led to uprooting at few locations. Several segments of the South Gujarat coast have been protected by means of sea walls and rubble dumping. The eroding nature of these areas and protection measures constructed is depicted in Plates 44-52. Some of the coastal segements have been identified as hot spots due to the magnitude and severity of the shoreline changes. Satellite data of 2011-12 period for these regions have been acquired and analysed to understand coastal processes responsible for such changes. Plates 8 to Plate 11 show these hotspot areas like; north of Purna Estuary, Onjal, Kosamba and Tithal in South Gujarat. The large scale erosion all along the coast is due to changes in the river discharges, strong tidal currents and wave actions particularly during monsoons. In addition tectonic movements and probable sea level rise may have accelerated the erosion.

Table-1: Map sheet wise results of shoreline changes for 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame for Gujarat coast.

Sr. No.	Map Sheet No.	Erosion Area (sq. km)	Erosion Length (km)	Accretion Area (sq. km)	Accretion length (km)	Stable Length (km)
1	41A11NW	0.96	12.82	0.56	9.59	0
2	41A11SW	0.1	1.66	0.15	2.27	0
3	41A11SE	0.41	10.27	5.04	16.01	0
4	41A12NE	1	12.81	13.38	23.43	9.78
5	41A12SE	0	0	0	0	6.2
6	41A16SW	0	0	0.01	0.64	14.31
7	41A16SE	0.14	3.37	0	0	0
8	41B13NE	0.25	8.18	0.03	2.96	0
9	41F01NW	0.01	1.75	0	0	15.48
10	41F01NE	0.03	0.62	0	0	0
11	41F01SE	0.56	12.56	0.04	3.33	0
12	41F05SW	0.05	0.78	0.18	6	5.85

13	41F05SE	0.63	18.97	1.74	30.98	0
14	41F13SE	0.05	0.51	0.03	1.08	0
15	41F13NE	0.89	15.27	0.86	14.45	0
16	41J01NW	0.52	13.76	1.59	19.65	0
17	41J05SE	0.3	16.07	0.19	15.03	0
18	41J06NW	0.27	4.32	0.6	7.42	0
19	41J02NE	0.12	3.07	0.07	1.69	0
20	41J02SE	0.16	5.7	0	0	11.75
21	41J02SW	0.38	5.79	0.03	1.98	6.46
22	41J03NW	0.1	1.98	0	0	1.88
23	41F15NE	0.84	16	0.33	4.05	2.35
24	41F15NW	0.34	5.96	0	0	4.42
25	41F11NE	0.08	1.22	0	0	16.41
26	41F11SE	0	0	0	0	5.78
27	41F11SW	0.71	6.87	0.36	5.9	9.66
28	41F07SE	0.79	5.12	0	0	9.46
29	41F07SW	1.52	12.77	0	0	0
30	41F03SE	0.53	10.39	0.11	3.95	2.09
31	41F03NE	0	0	0	0	15.84
32	41F03NW	0.02	2.08	0.11	5.72	8.98
33	41B15NE	0.03	3.50	0.04	2.85	3.01
34	41B15SE	0.03	0.95	0.01	0.42	15.55
35	41B16NE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.60
36	41F04NW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.06
37	41F04SW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.16
38	41F04SE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.42
39	41G01NE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.15
40	41G05NW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.51
41	41G05SW	0.05	0.68	0.02	0.90	7.20
42	41G05SE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.93
43	41G06NE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.34
44	41G10NW	0.02	0.97	0.04	0.72	14.71
45	41G10SW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.39
46	41G10SE	0.10	2.06	0.00	0.00	16.14
47	41G11NE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.69
48	41G15NW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.11
49	41G15SW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.88
50	41G15SE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.10
51	41G16NE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.25
52	41K04NW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.70

53	41K04SW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.73
54	41K04SE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.57
55	41L01NE	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.47	2.75
56	41L05NW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.91
57	41L05NE	0.02	0.65	0.02	1.11	4.30
58	41L05SE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.73
59	41L09SW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.85
60	41L09SE	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.23	5.49
61	41L10NE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.79
62	41L14NW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.35
63	41L14NE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.22
64	41P02NW	0.01	0.35	0.00	0.00	11.20
65	41P01SW	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.35	4.28
66	41P01SE	0.09	5.11	0.00	0.00	10.22
67	41P05SW	0.03	1.97	0.00	0.00	13.24
68	41P05SE	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.51	3.59
69	41P05NE	0.02	0.73	0.66	1.87	7.94
70	41P09NW	0.06	2.94	0.15	0.86	10.40
71	41P09NE	0.10	4.95	0.00	0.00	2.90
72	41012SE	0.06	3.37	0.00	0.00	3.72
73	41016SW	0.01	0.87	0.02	1.23	19.32
74	41016SE	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.00	13.37
75	41016NE	0.01	0.61	0.00	0.00	3.13
76	46C04NW	0.13	6.18	0.03	3.06	12.99
77	46C03SW	0.37	4.45	0.16	3.87	0
78	46C03SE	0.17	4.04	0.18	4.96	0
79	46C03NE	0.36	15.2	0	0	0
80	46C07NW	0.01	0.97	0	0	0
81	46C06SW	0.39	15.48	0	0	0
82	46C06NW	0	0	0	0	6.81
83	46C02NE	0.18	2.01	0	0	12.18
84	46C01SE	0.91	2.86	1.01	3.01	12.45
85	46C01NE	0	0	0.92	4.12	11.76
86	46C01NW	0	0	0	0	10.4
87	46B04SE	0	0	0.79	5.5	28.7
88	46B08NW	0	0	0	0	12.01
89	46B04NE	0	0	0	0	6.82
90	46B07SW	0	0	1.83	10.48	3.98
91	46B07NW	0	0	0.25	1.89	4.83
92	46B07NE	0	0	0	0	4.53

93	46B07SE	0.27	4.97	1.44	9.62	5.92
94	46B12NW	1.21	15.73	0.02	1.84	0
95	46B12SW	1.3	12.8	0.3	3.23	0
96	46C09NW	0.32	4.14	2.69	13.58	0
97	46C09SW	0.23	1.2	2.98	9.74	0
98	46C09SE	0.16	0.75	2.61	9.12	0
99	46C10NW	0.92	8.79	0.3	3.01	0
100	46C10SE	0	0	0.91	11.29	0
101	46C11NE	0.65	12.98	0.27	4.36	0
102	46C11SE	0.69	18.43	0	0	0
103	46C12NE	1.04	15.06	0	0	0
104	46C12SE	0.64	11.15	0	0	0
105	46D09NE	0.19	5.44	0	0	0
106	46D13NW	0.51	9.26	0	0	0
107	46D13SW	0.49	8.65	0	0	0
108	46D14NW	0.25	8.8	0	0	0
109	46D14NE	0.03	0.87	0	0	0
110	46D14SE	0.88	13.14	0.01	0.2	0
111	46D15NW	0.49	10.15	0.18	3.46	3.49
112	46D11SE	0.02	0.85	0	0	0
113	46D15SW	1.19	16.29	0	0	1.24
114	46D12NE	0.89	15.14	0	0	0
	TOTAL	27.28	486.43	43.45	297.99	697.71

Figure 1 shows the accreting length, eroding length and stable shoreline of Gujarat coast.

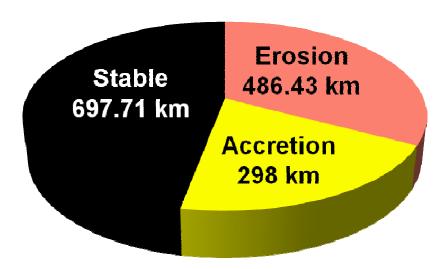


Figure 1: Status of coastal erosion, accretion and stable nature of Gujarat coast (Total coastal length of 1482.14 km does not include length of mouth of estuary, rivers, creeks and their inner parts).

END USE

The Atlas can be used as a reference material for obtaining information on status of shoreline changes during 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frames along entire Indian coastline. Areas under coastal erosion and status of coastal protection measures taken up by respective maritime State and Union Territory are depicted and can be used for planning coastal protection measures.

The Atlas is extremely useful to Coastal Erosion Directorate, Central Water Commission for providing guidance towards coastal protection works in maritime states of India.

All the State Public Works Departments, Ports and Harbour Authorities, Coastal Regulation Zone Authorities shall be able to have better management of the shorelines in respective states.

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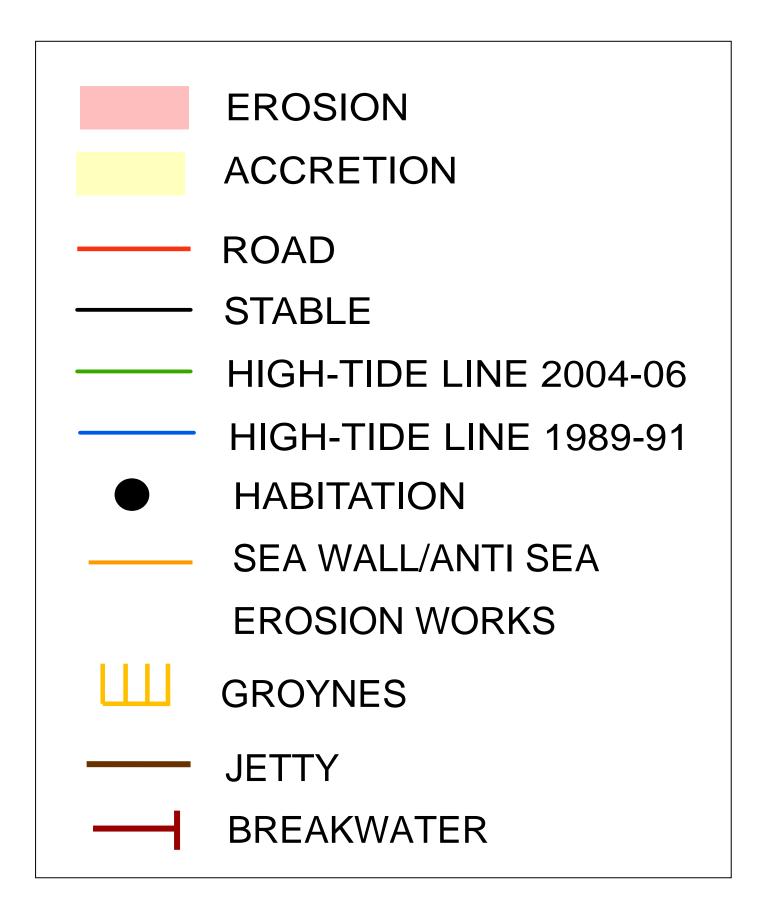
Nayak, S. R., Bahuguna, A., Shaikh, M., Rao, R. S., Trivedi, C. R., Prasad, K. N., Kadri, S. A., Vaidya, P. H., Patel, V. B., Oza, S. H., Patel, S. S., Rao, T. A., Shereiff, A. N. and Suresh, P. V., 1991, *Manual for mapping of coastal wetlands/landforms and shoreline changes using satellite data*: Technical Note, IRS-UP/SAC/MCE/TN/32/91 (Space Applications Centre, Ahmedabad), 63 p.

SAC, 2012, *Coastal Zones of India*, Space Applications Centre (ISRO), 2012, 597 p. ISBN: 978-81-909978-9-8.

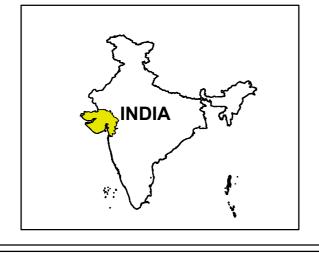
Annexure-I

(GUJARAT, DAMAN AND DIU Shoreline Change Maps)

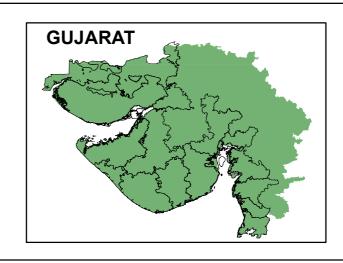
COMPLETE LEGEND TO SHORELINE CHANGE MAPS

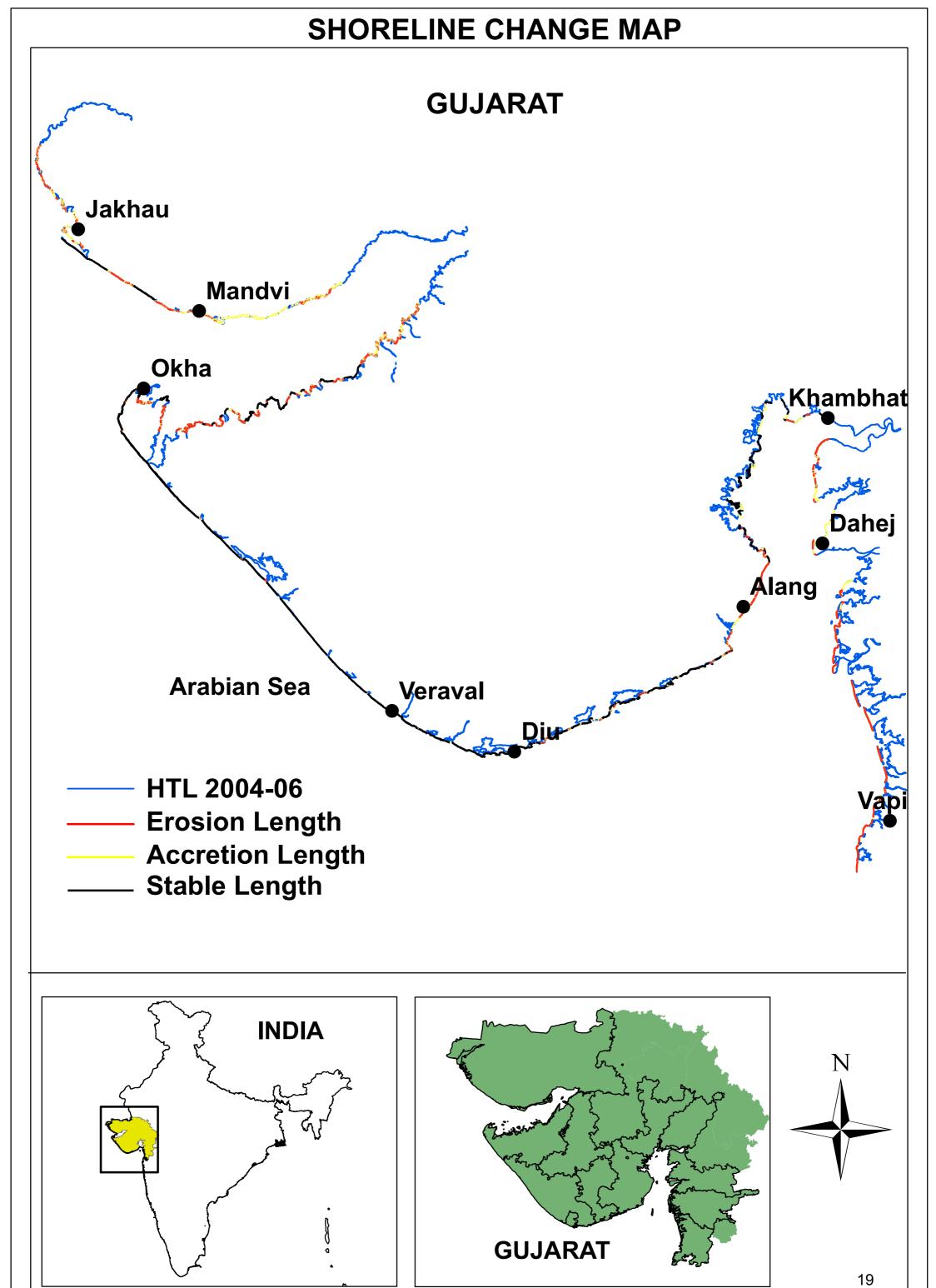


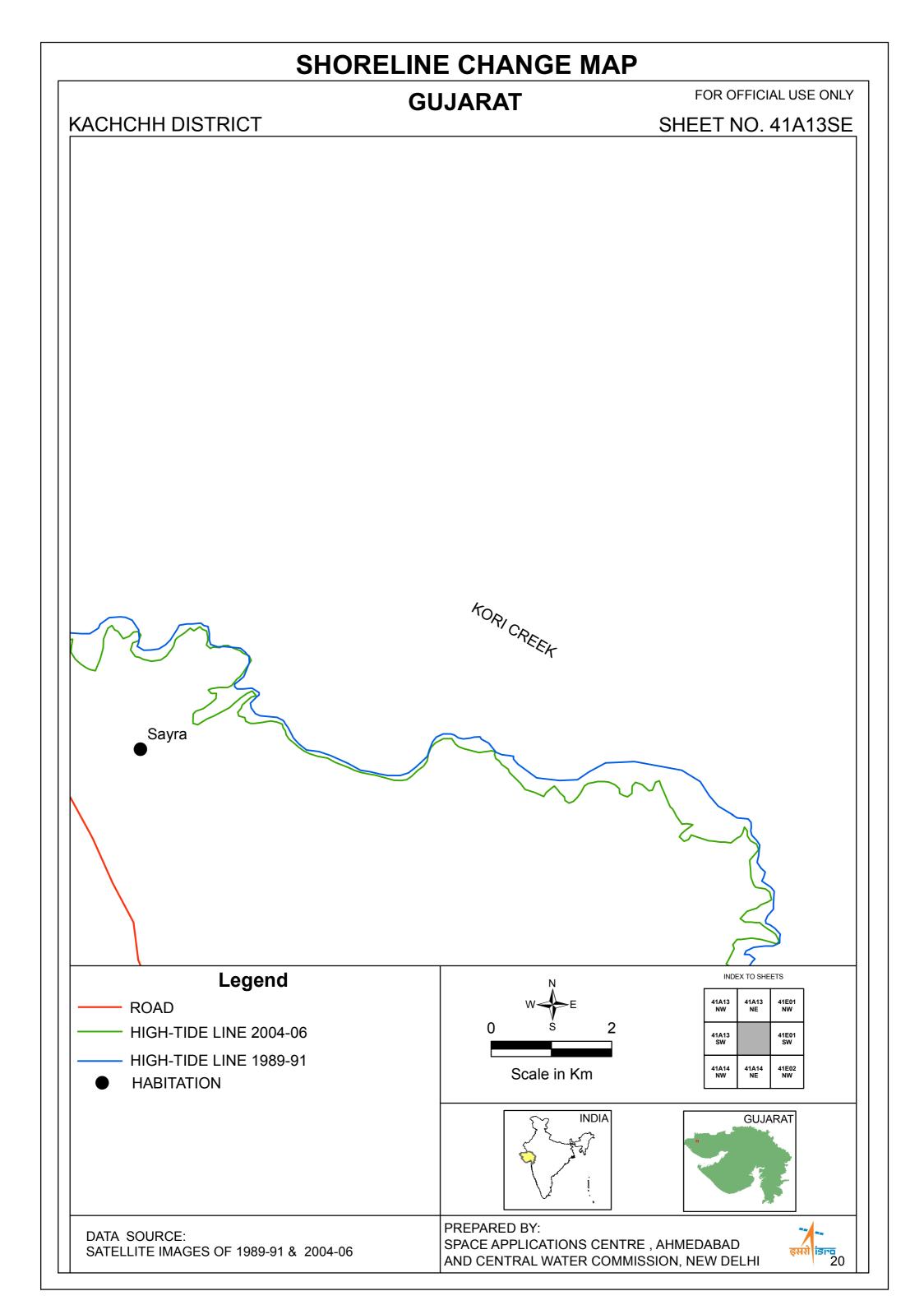
SHORELINE CHANGE INDEX MAP **GUJARAT JAKHAU BHACHAU MALIYA** RORBANDAR NE NW **BHAVNAGA** ALLOS ALLOS NW & PLESS 46046 SURAT 41012 SE \$W **NAVSARI VALSAD ARABIAN SEA**

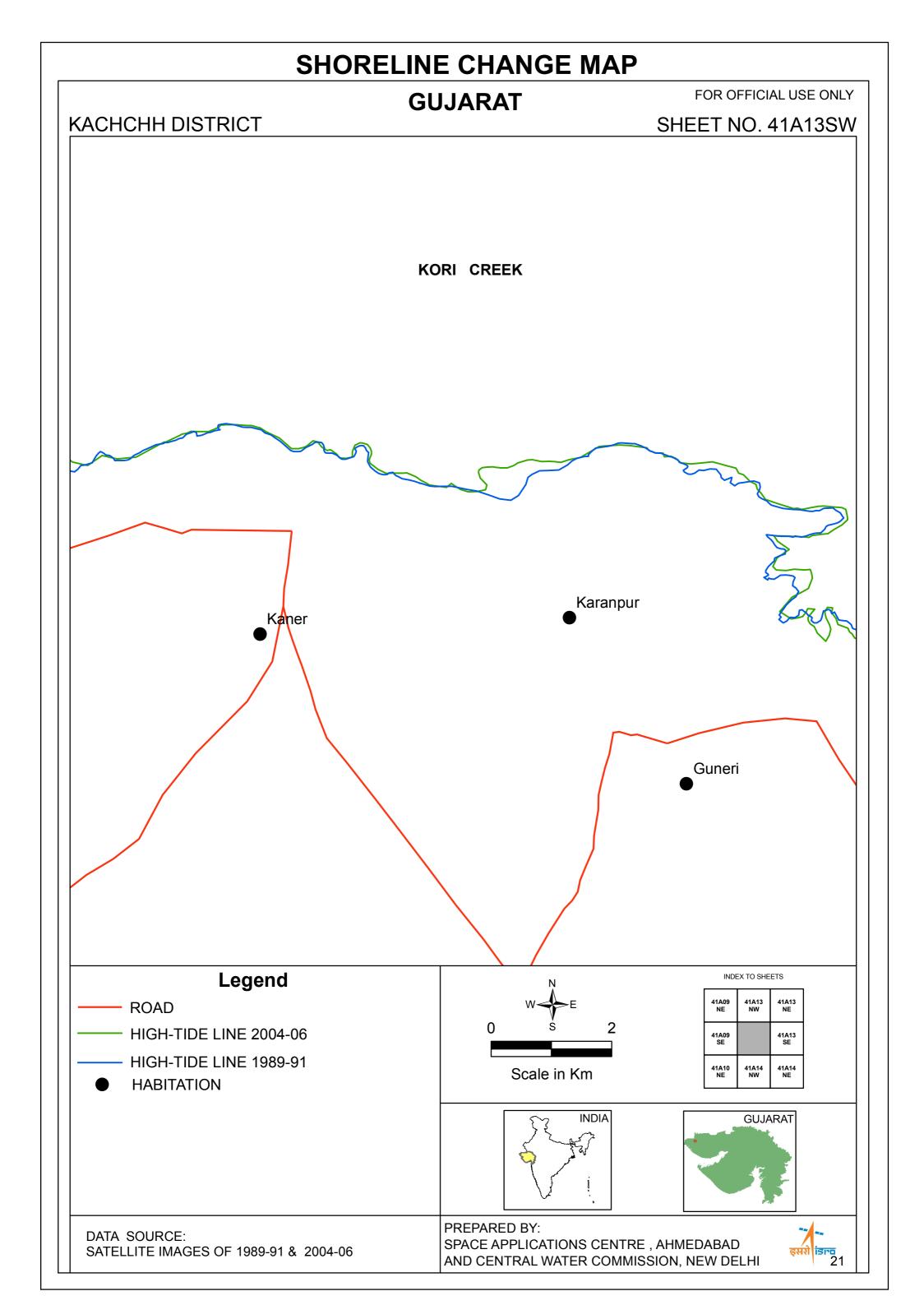


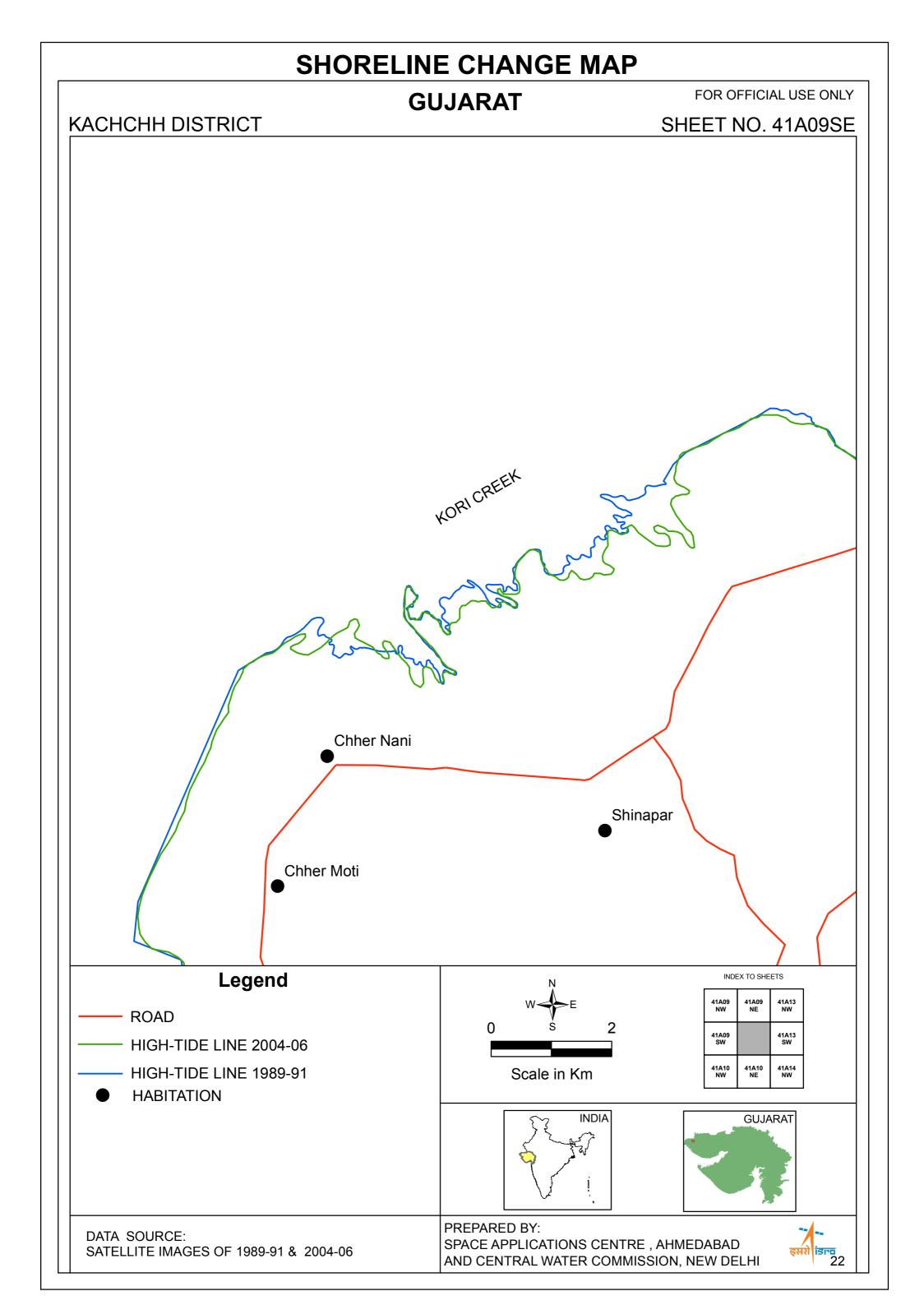


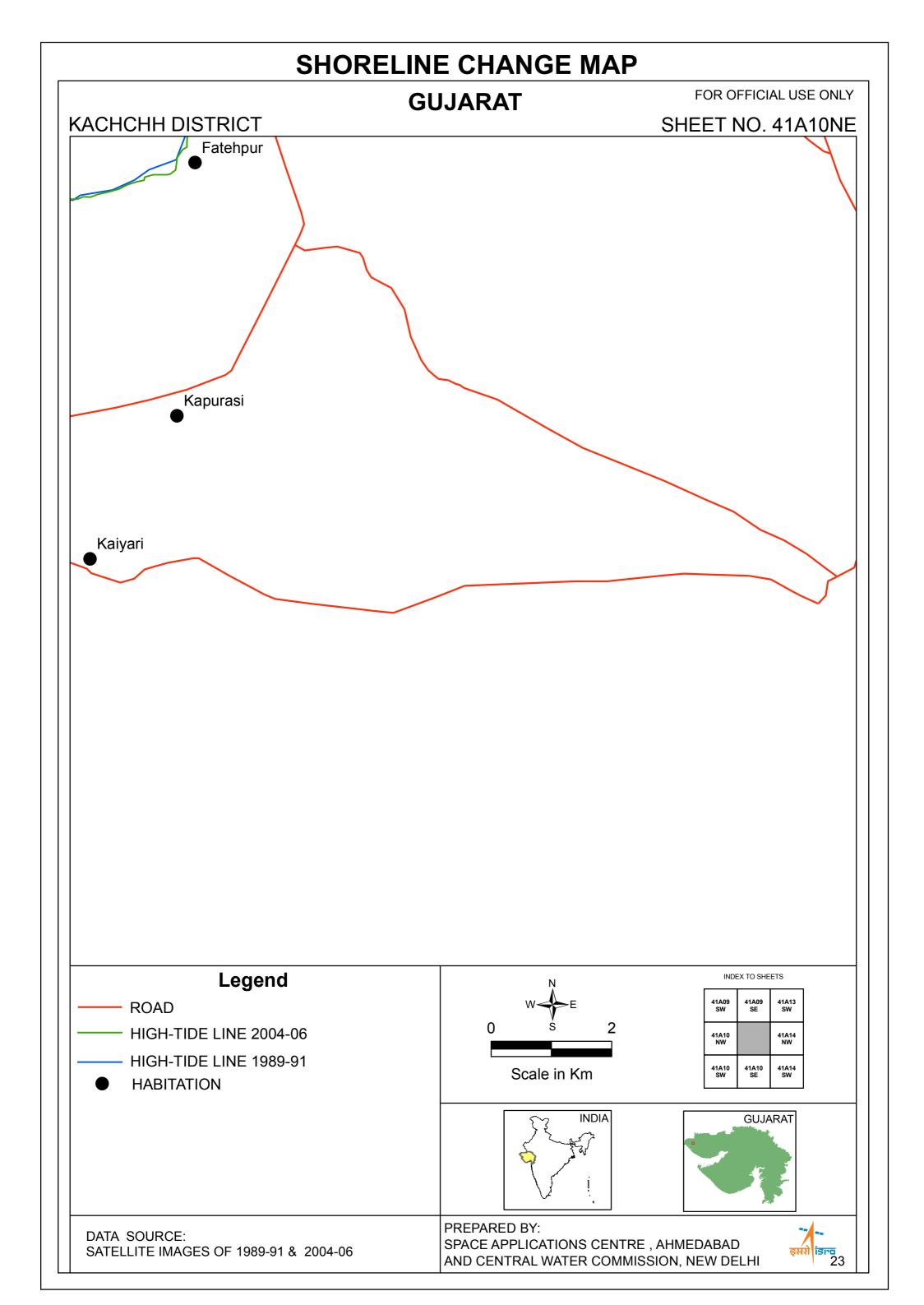


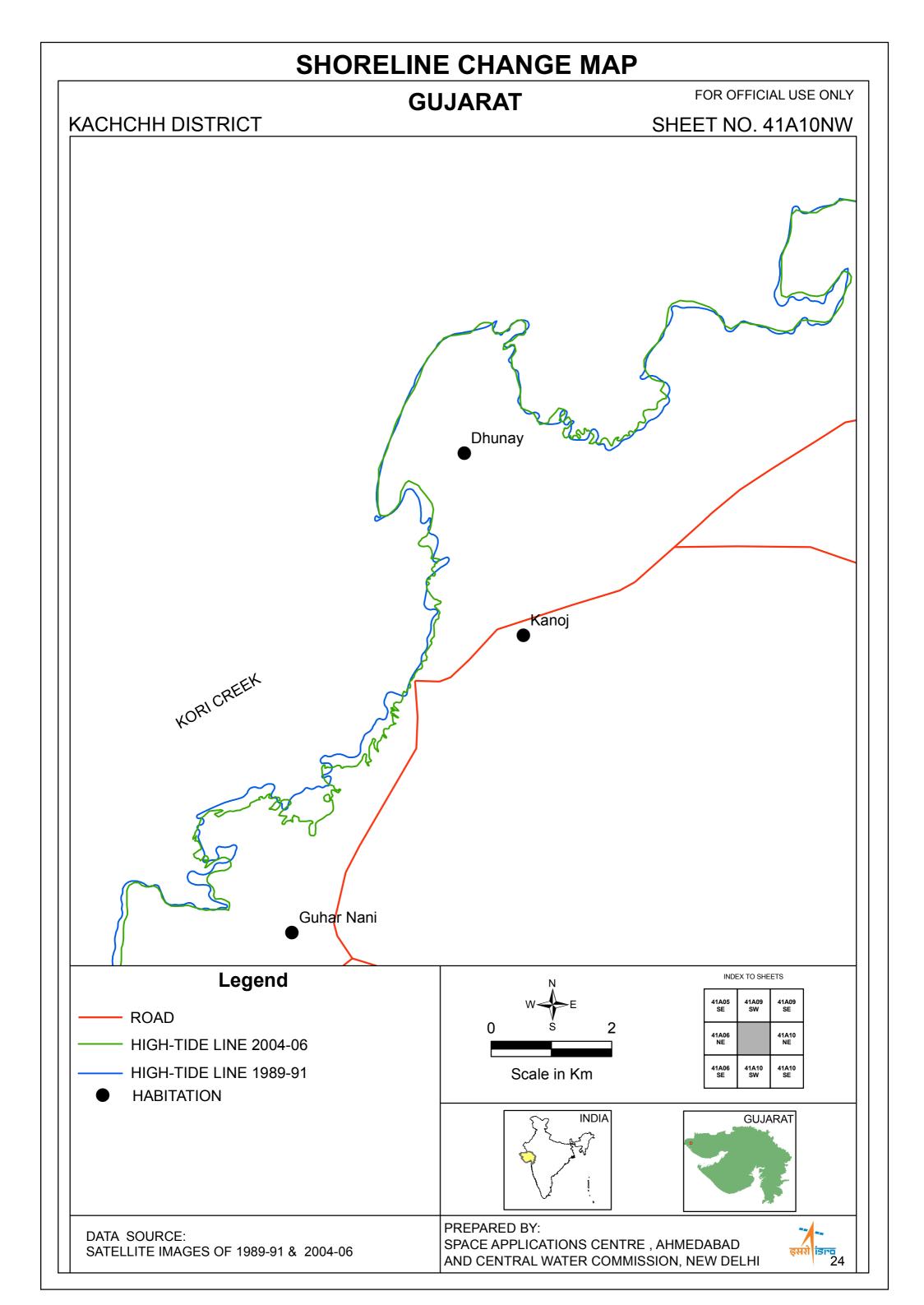


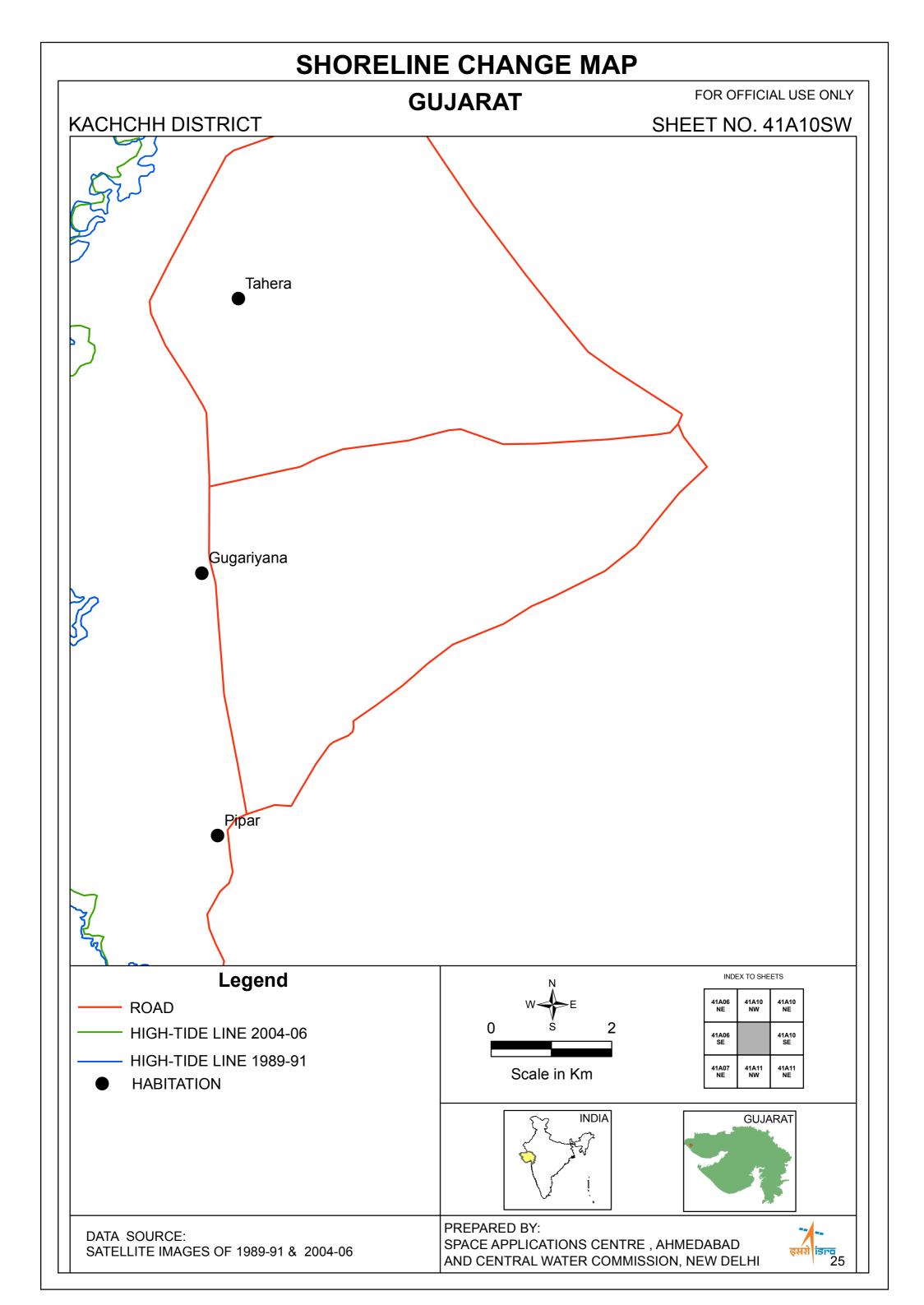




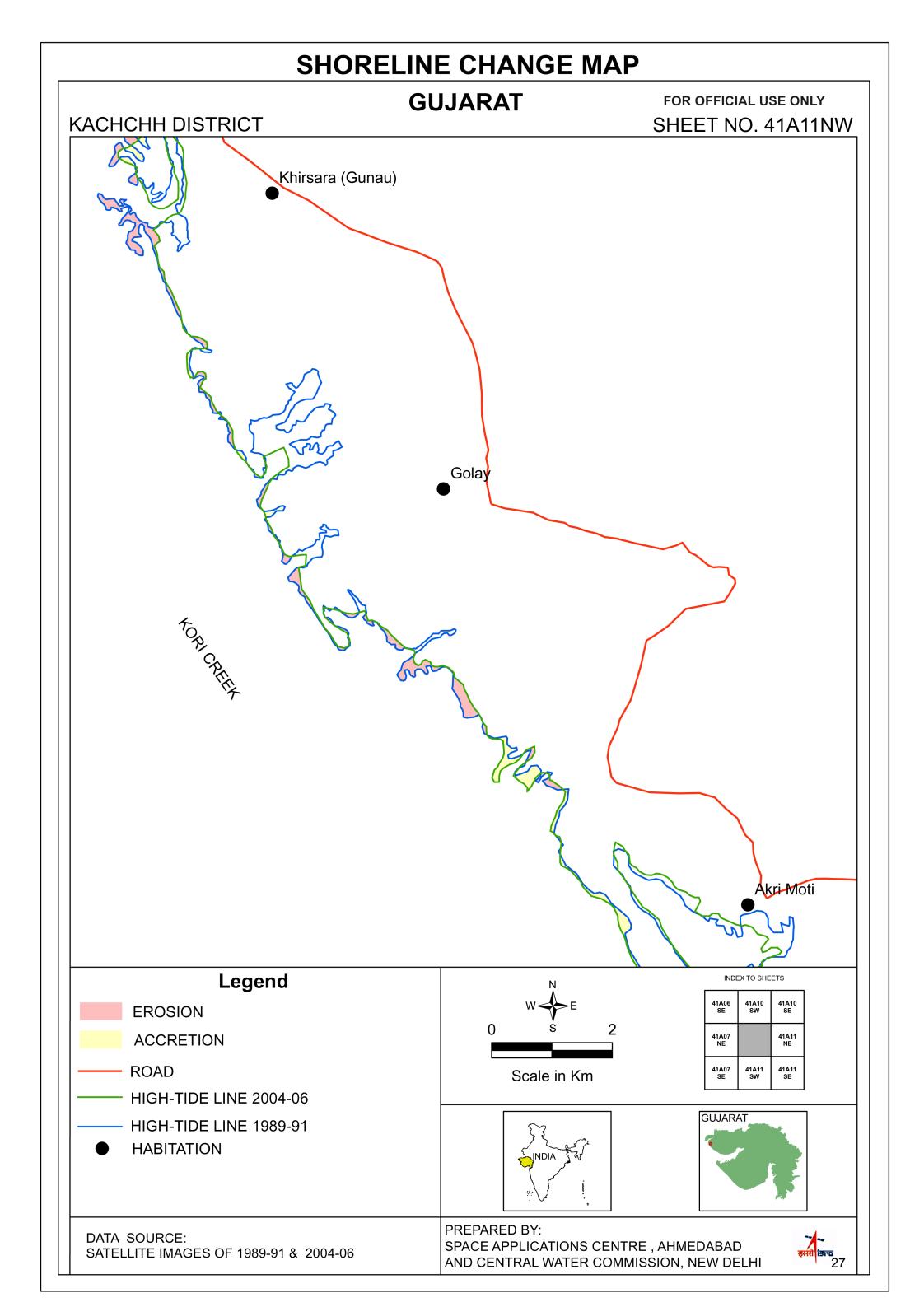




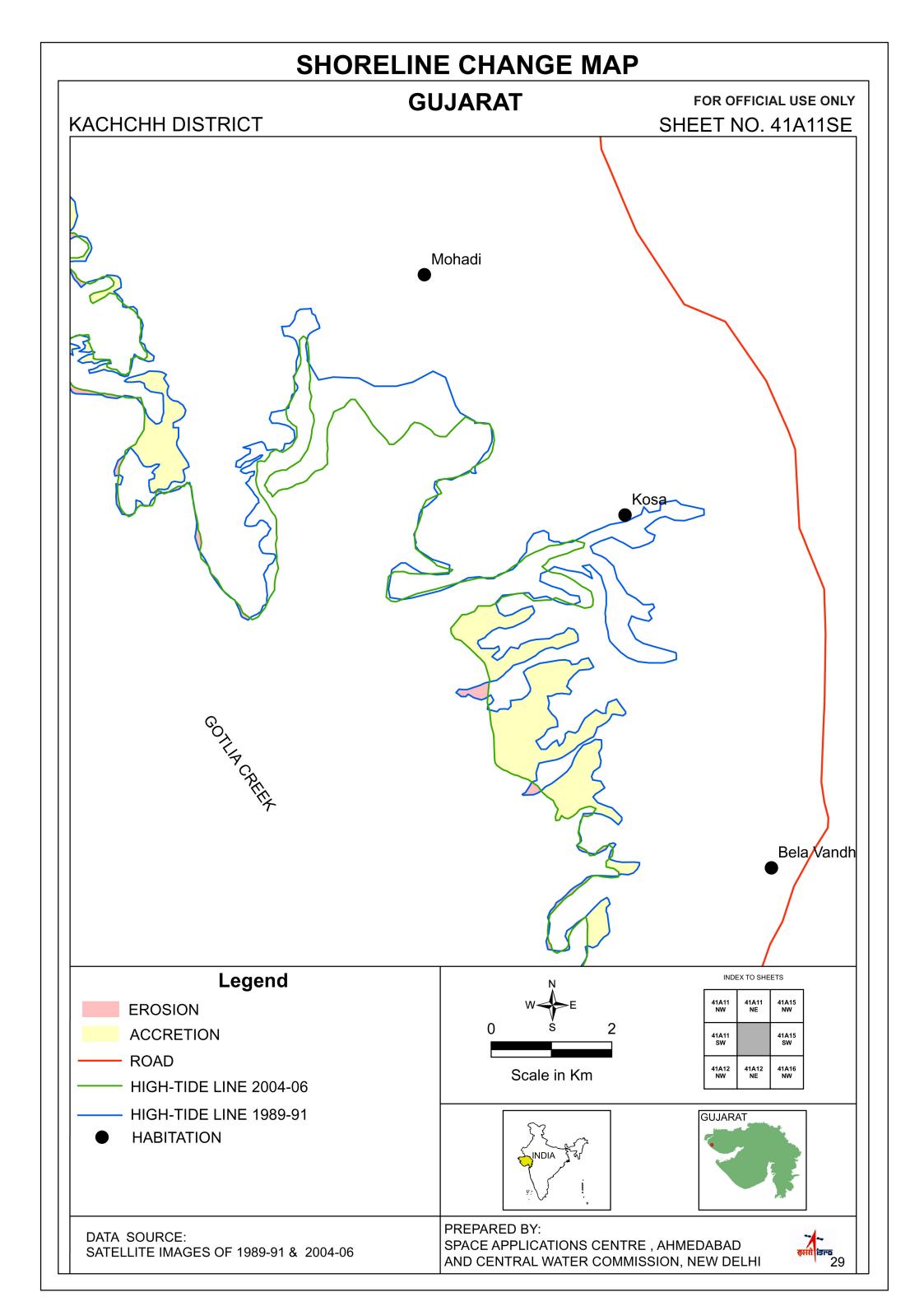


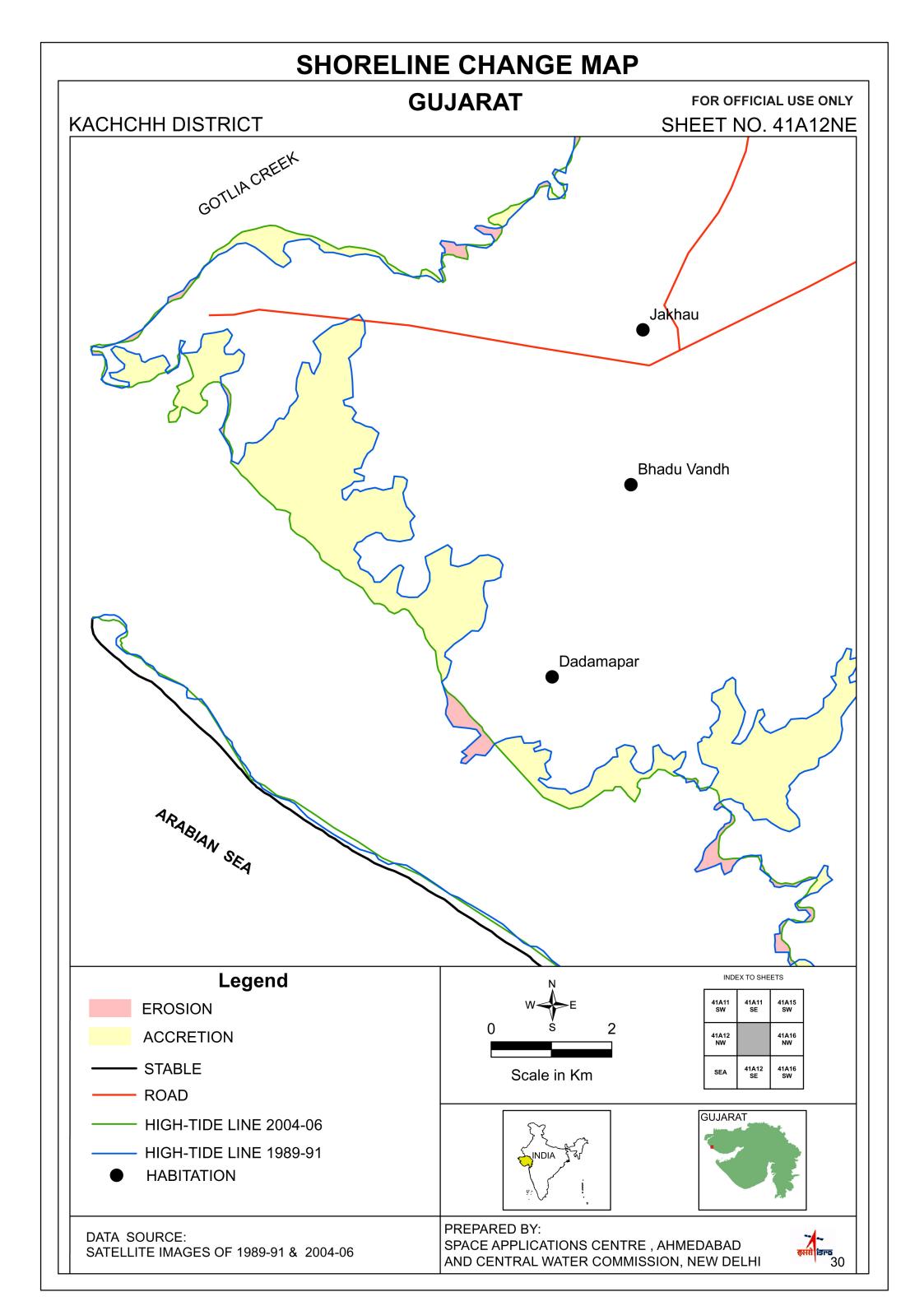


SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** KACHCHH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41A06SE KORI CREEK Legend INDEX TO SHEETS 41A06 NW 41A10 NW 41A06 NE HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 41A06 SW 41A10 SW Scale in Km GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE , AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

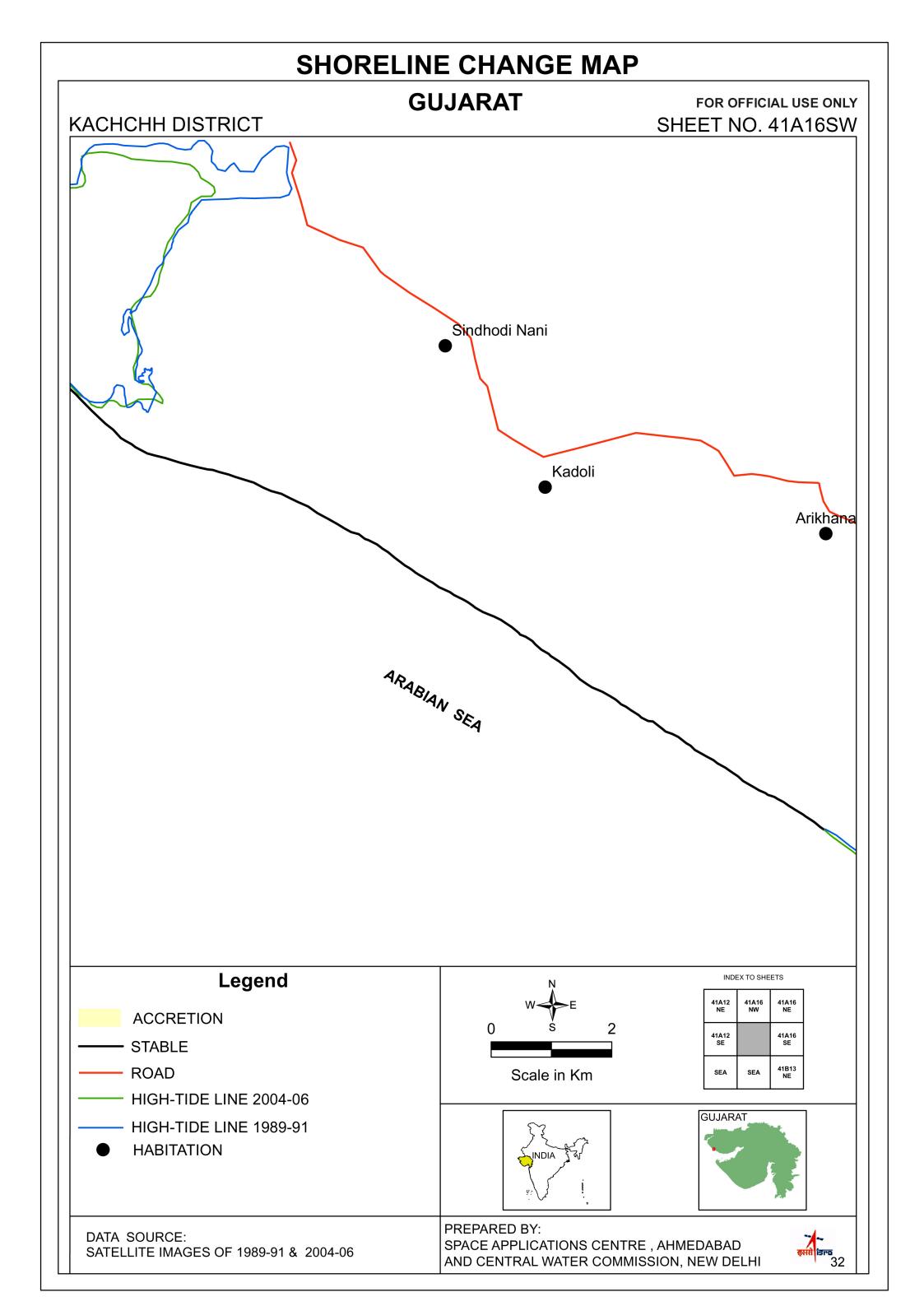


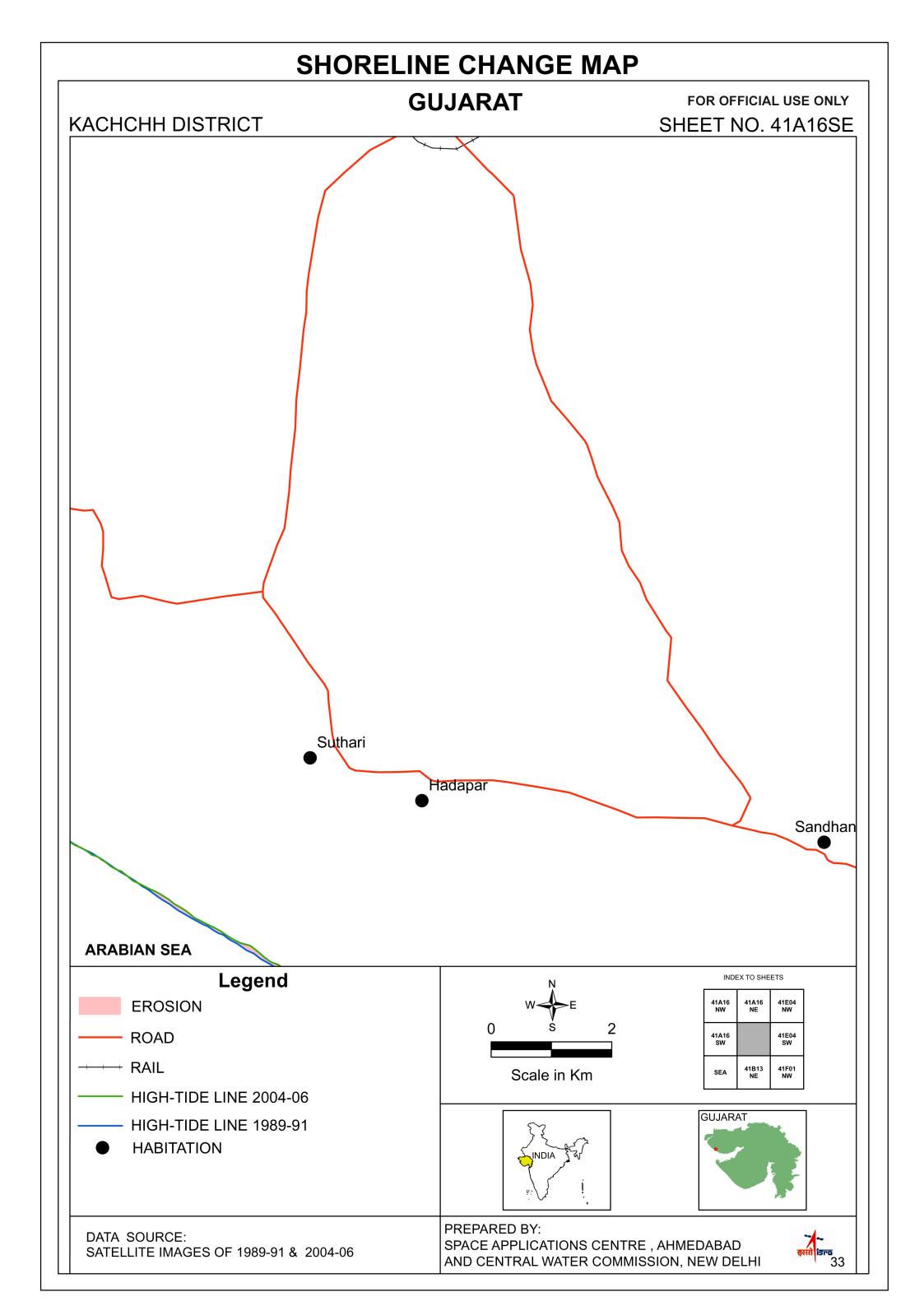
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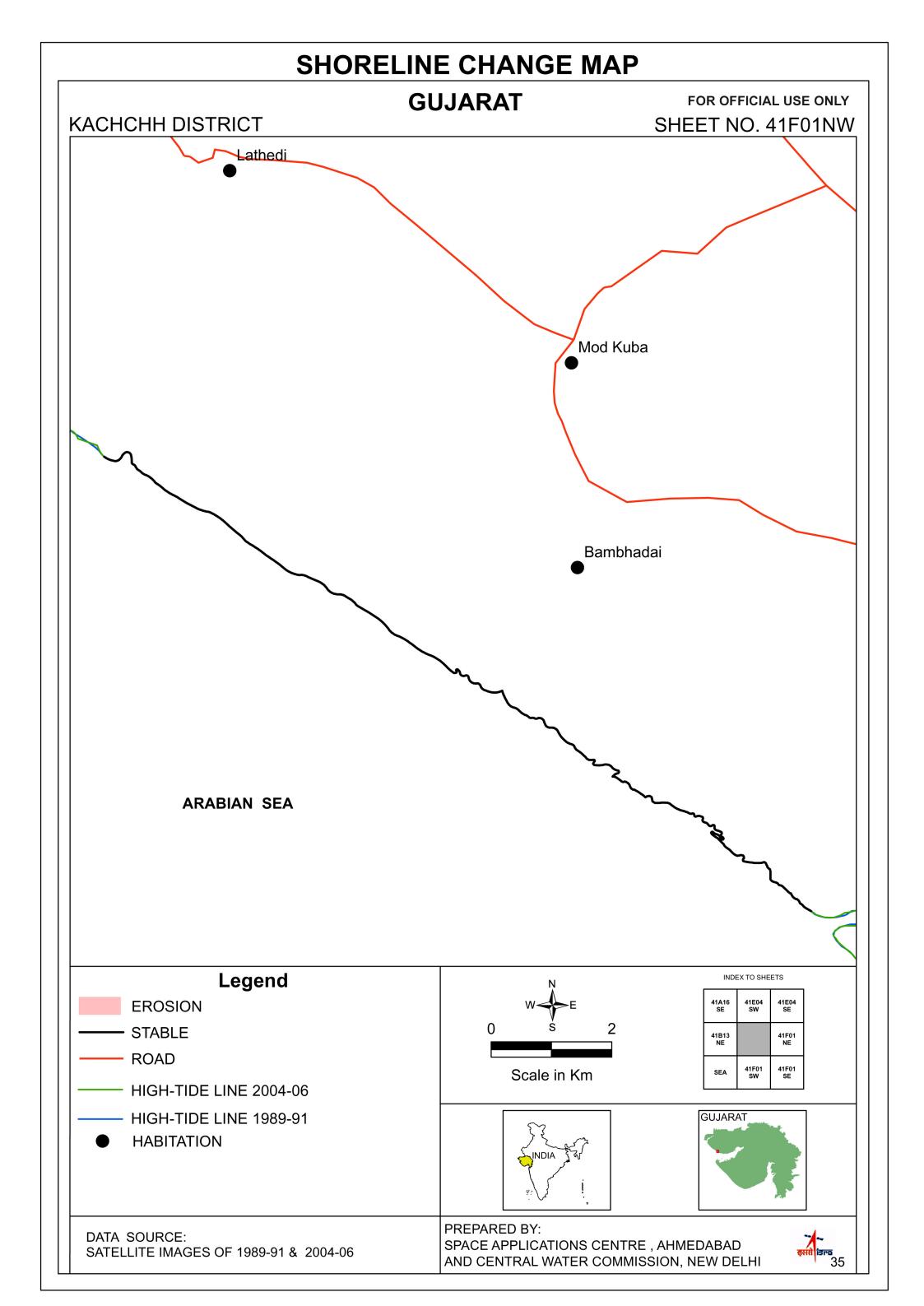


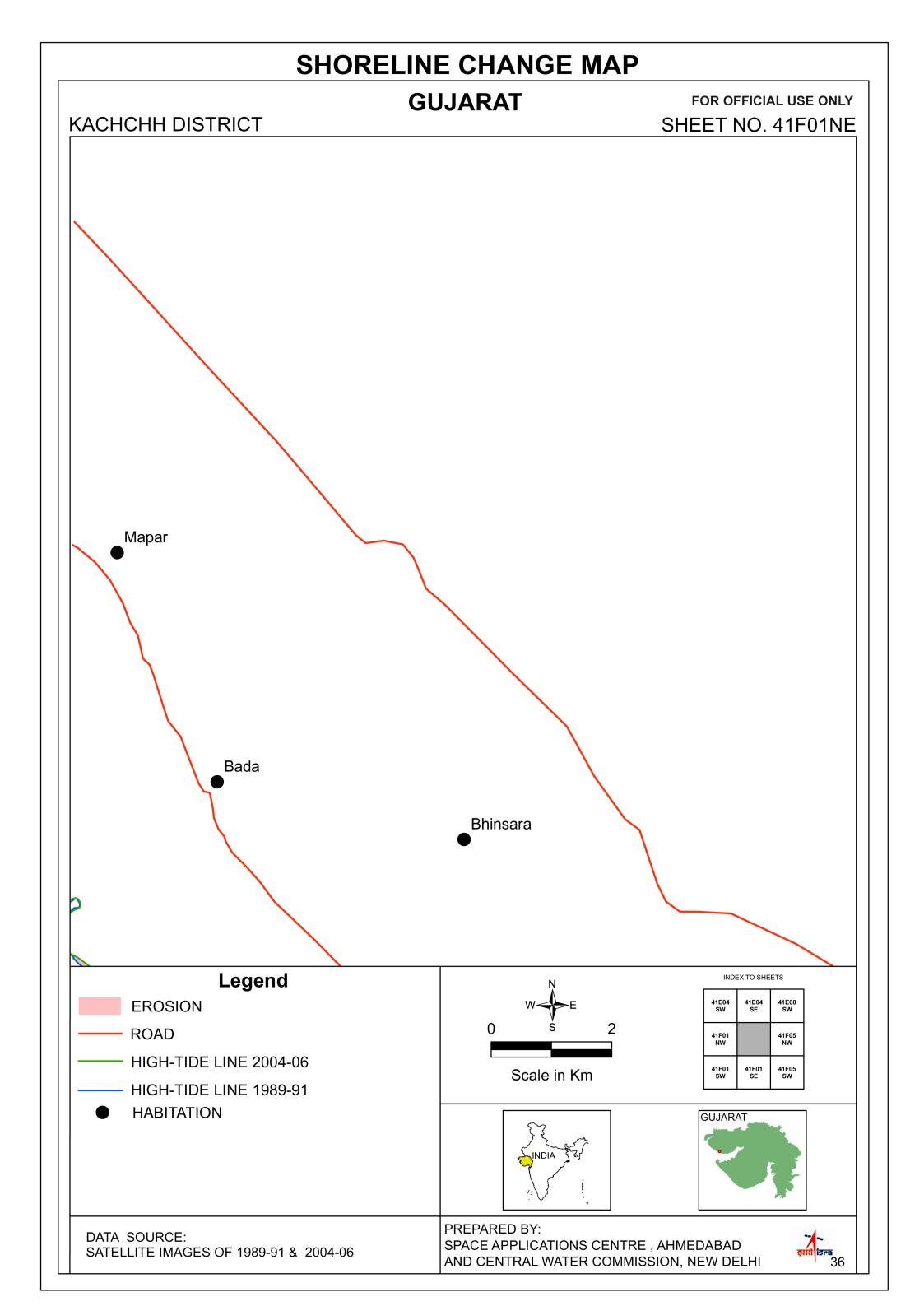
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY KACHCHH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41A12SE GOTLIA CREEK ARABIAN SEA INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41A12 NW 41A12 NE 41A16 NW - STABLE 41A16 SW HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 SEA SEA Scale in Km SEA GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI



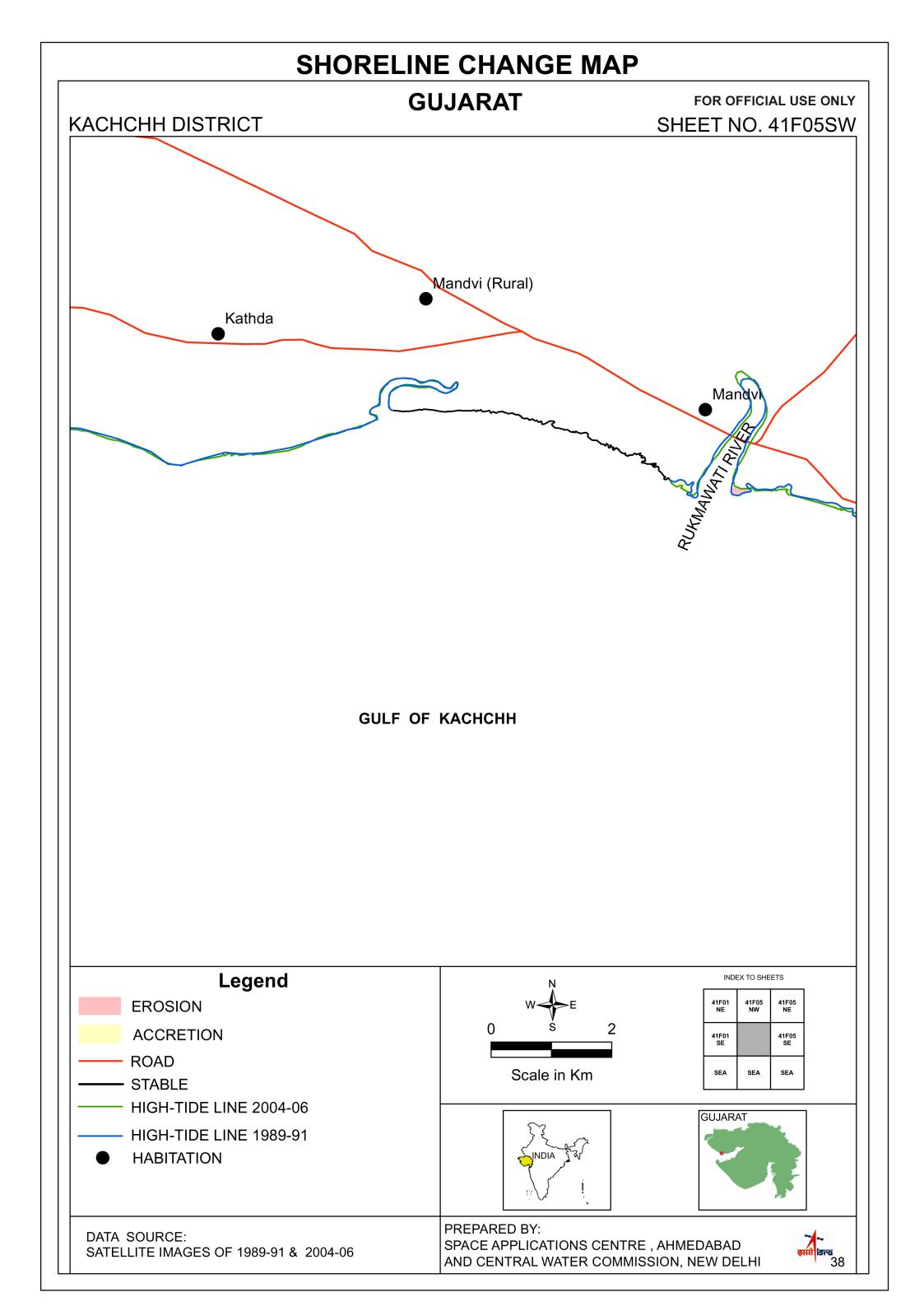


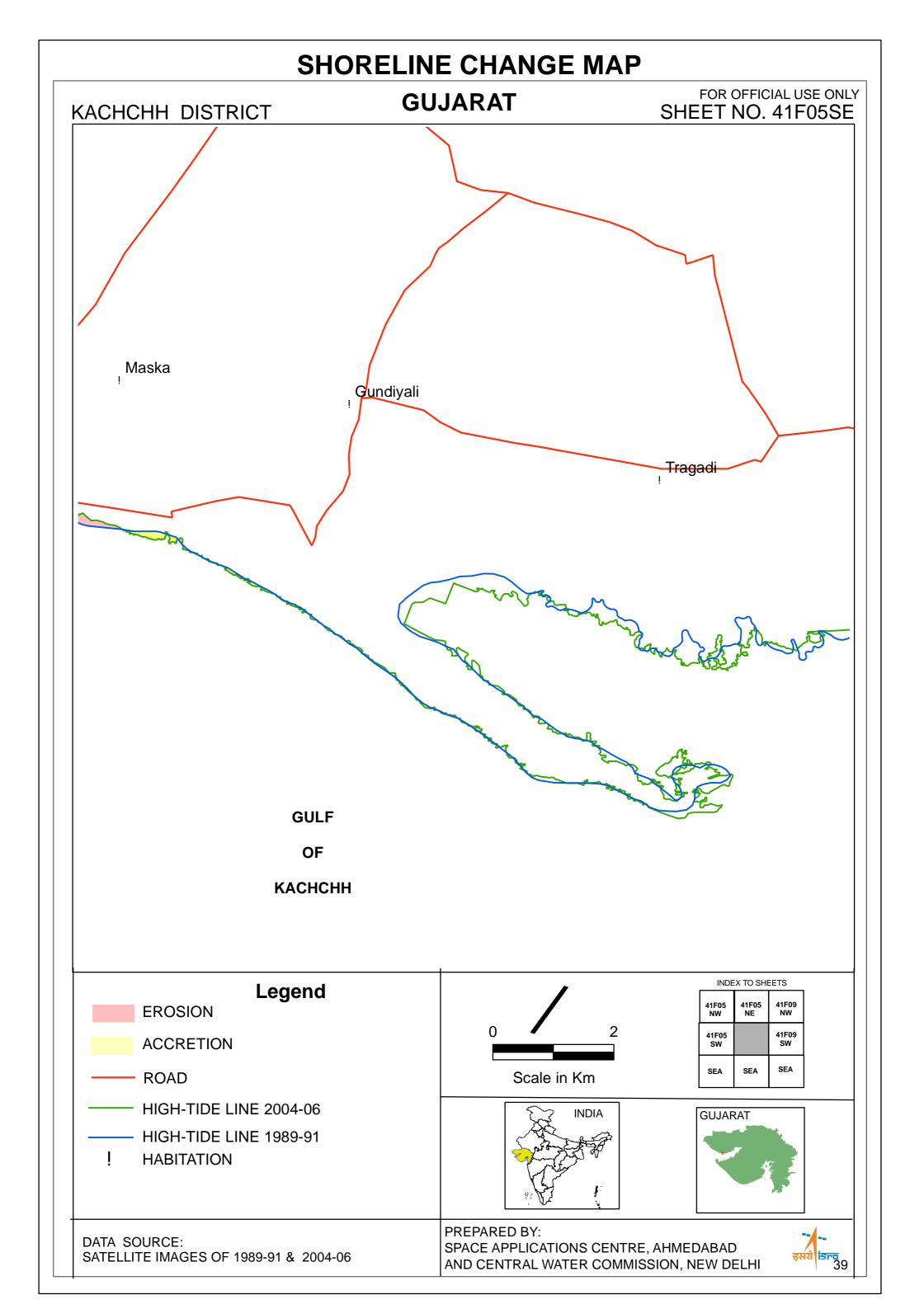
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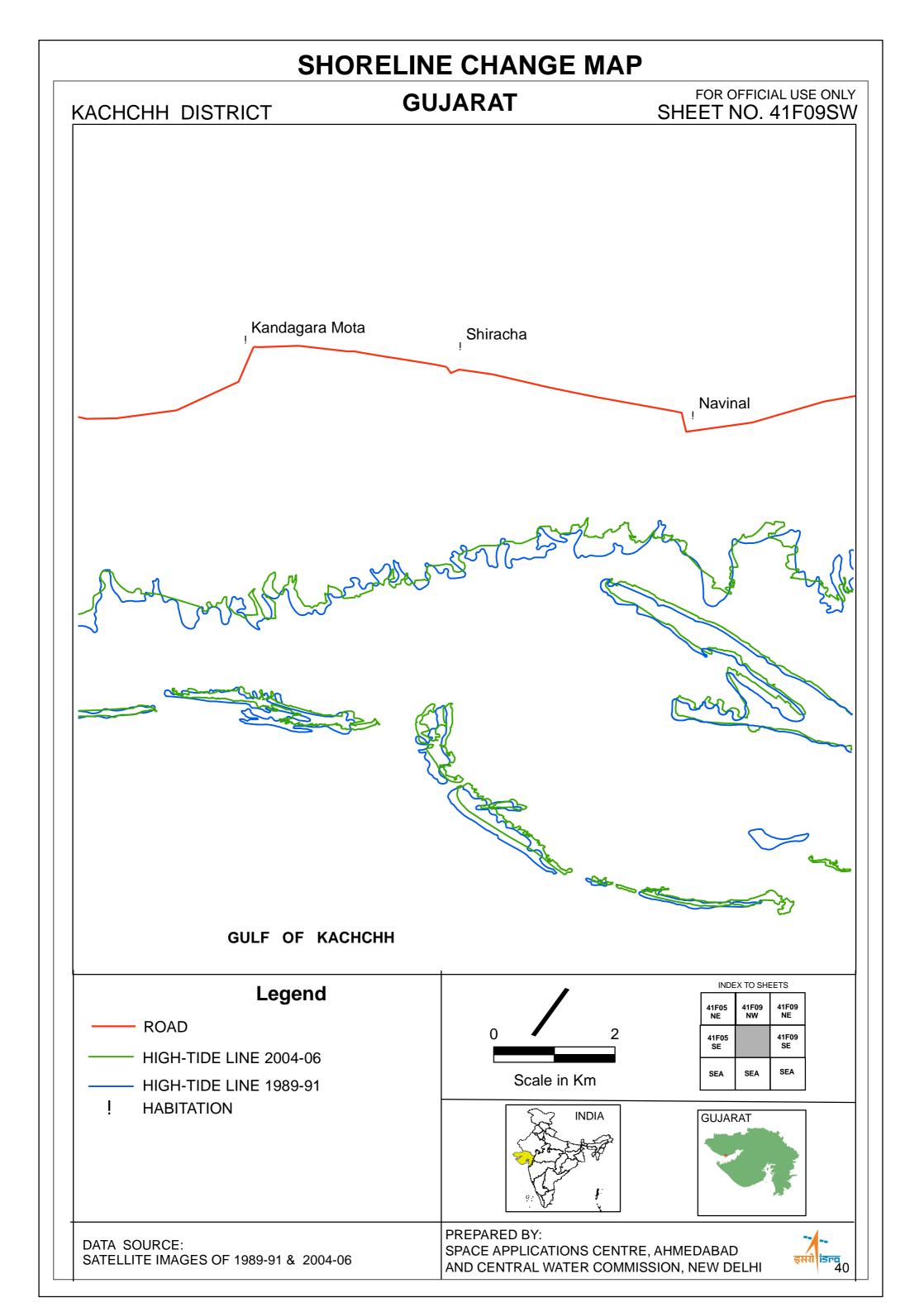


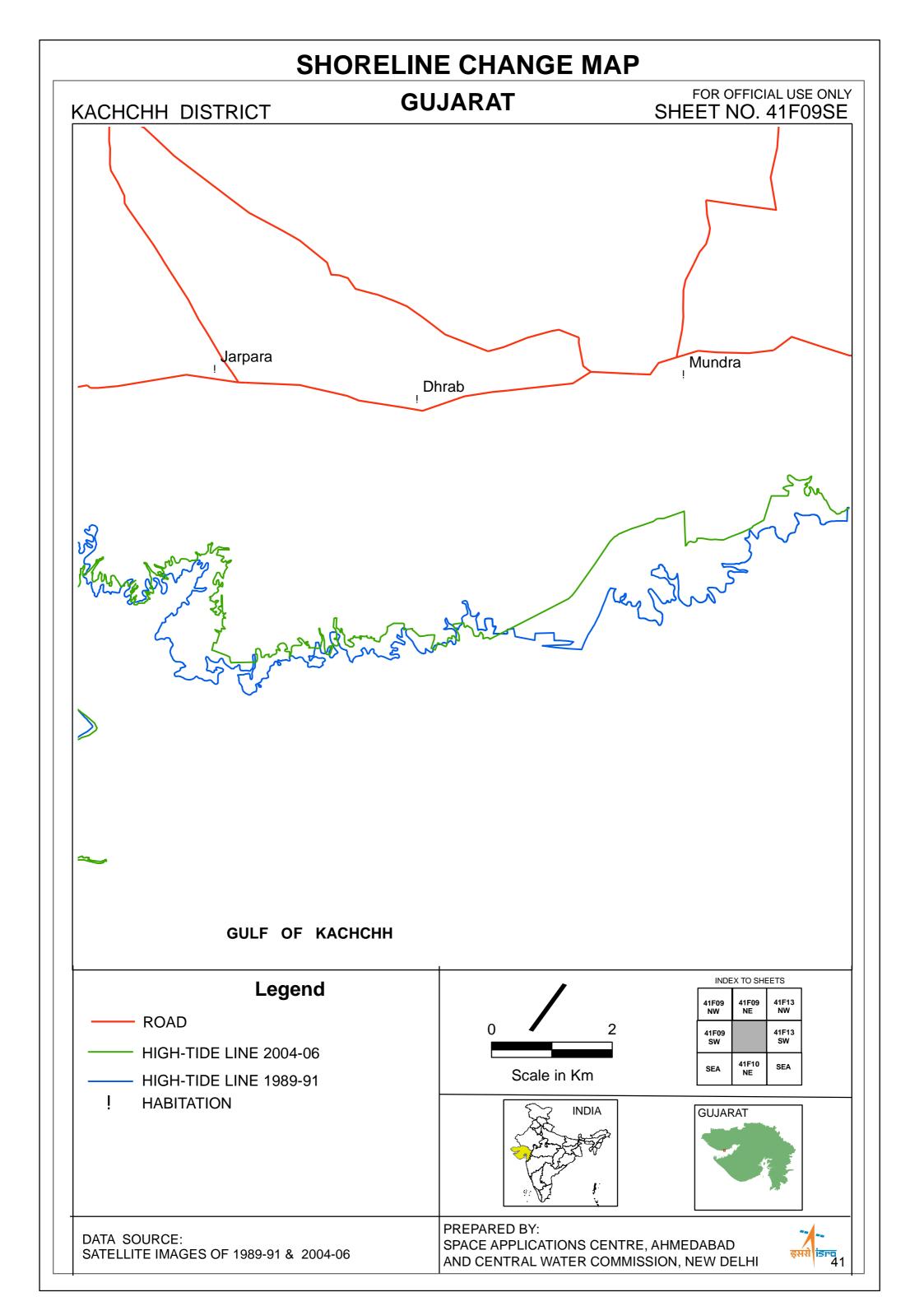


SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** KACHCHH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41F01SE Ranchatiya Layja Nana Bhada **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41F01 NW 41F01 NE 41F05 NW **EROSION ACCRETION** 41F01 SW 41F05 **ROAD** Scale in Km SEA SEA SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 GUJARAT HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 **HABITATION** PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

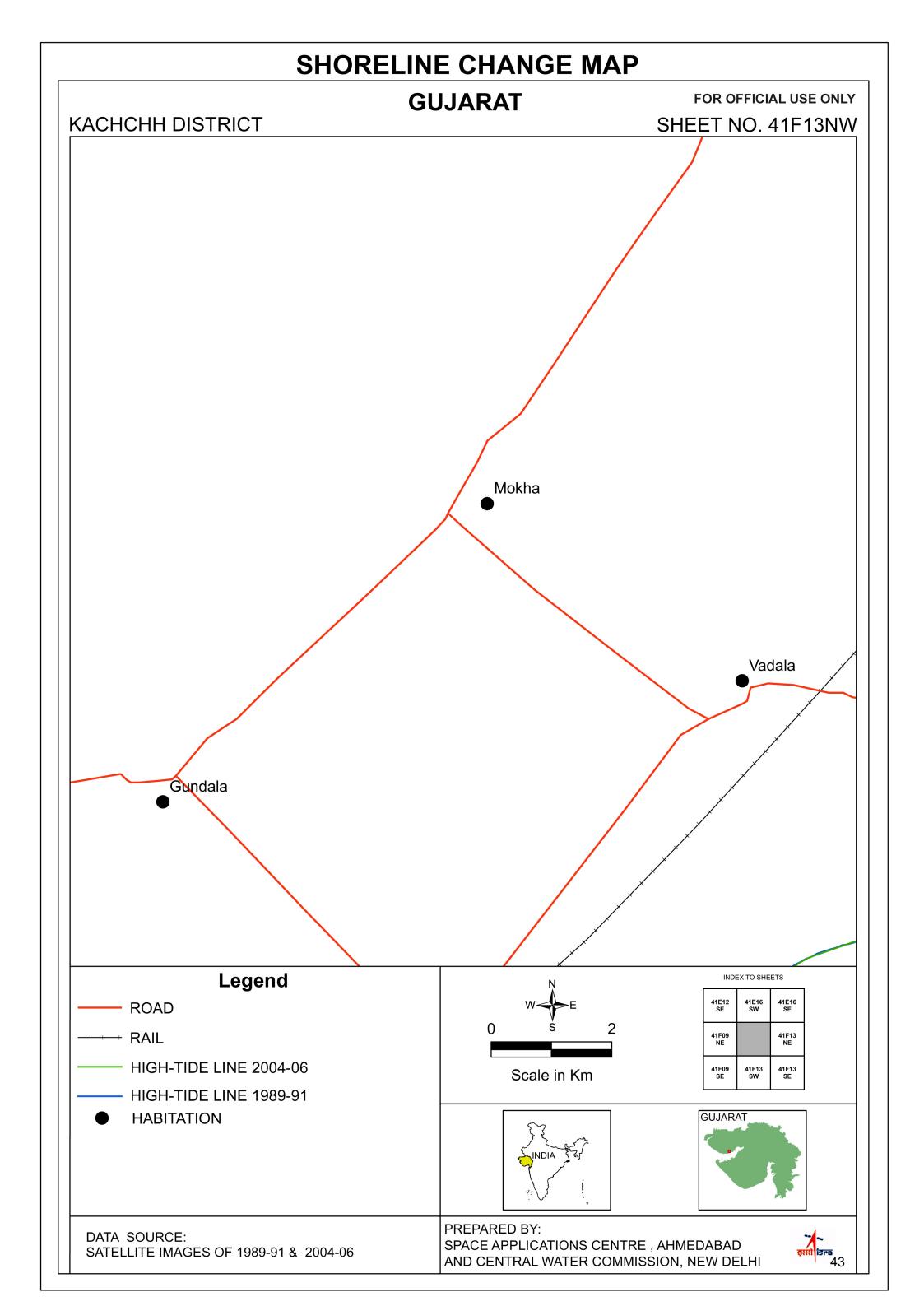




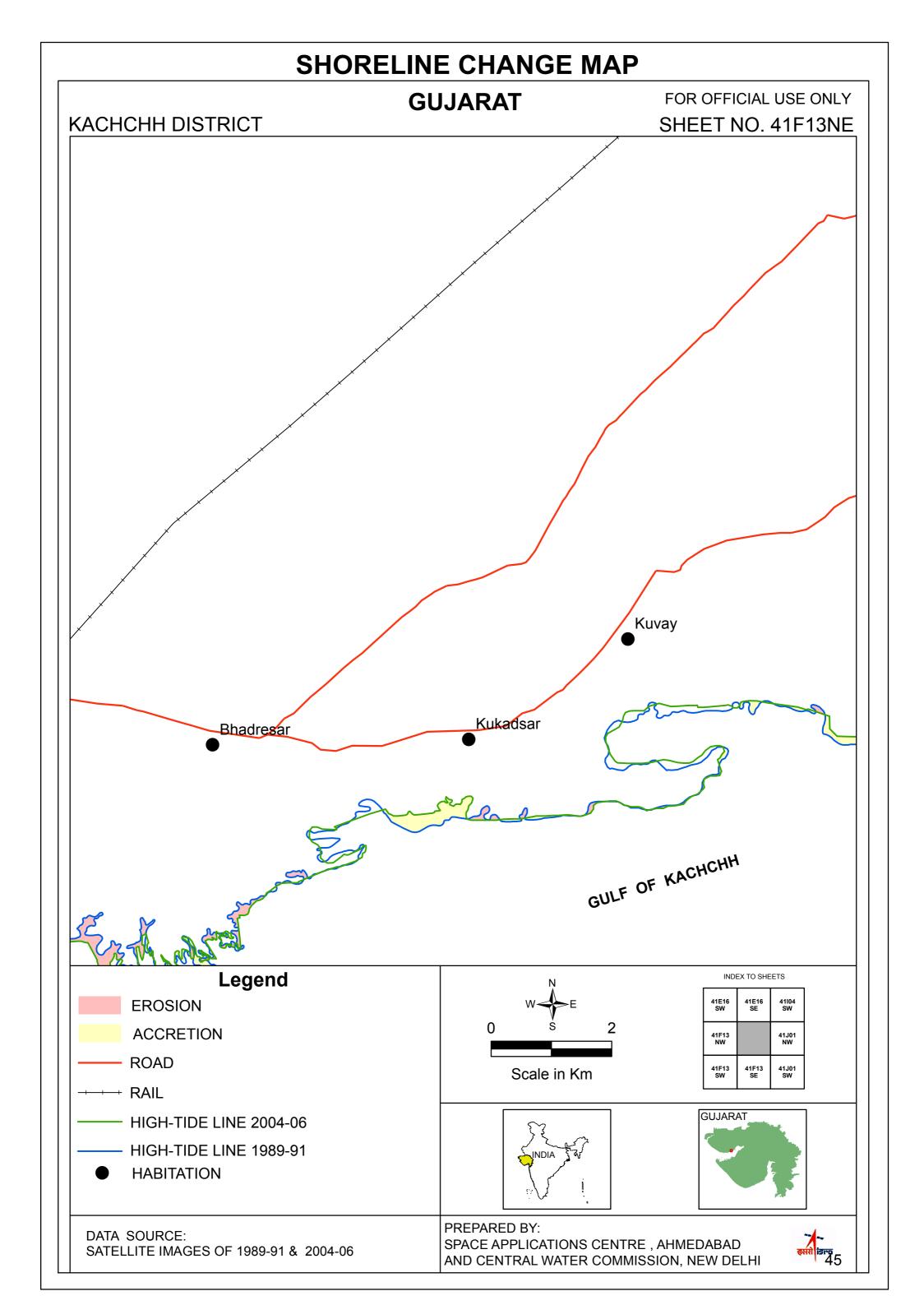


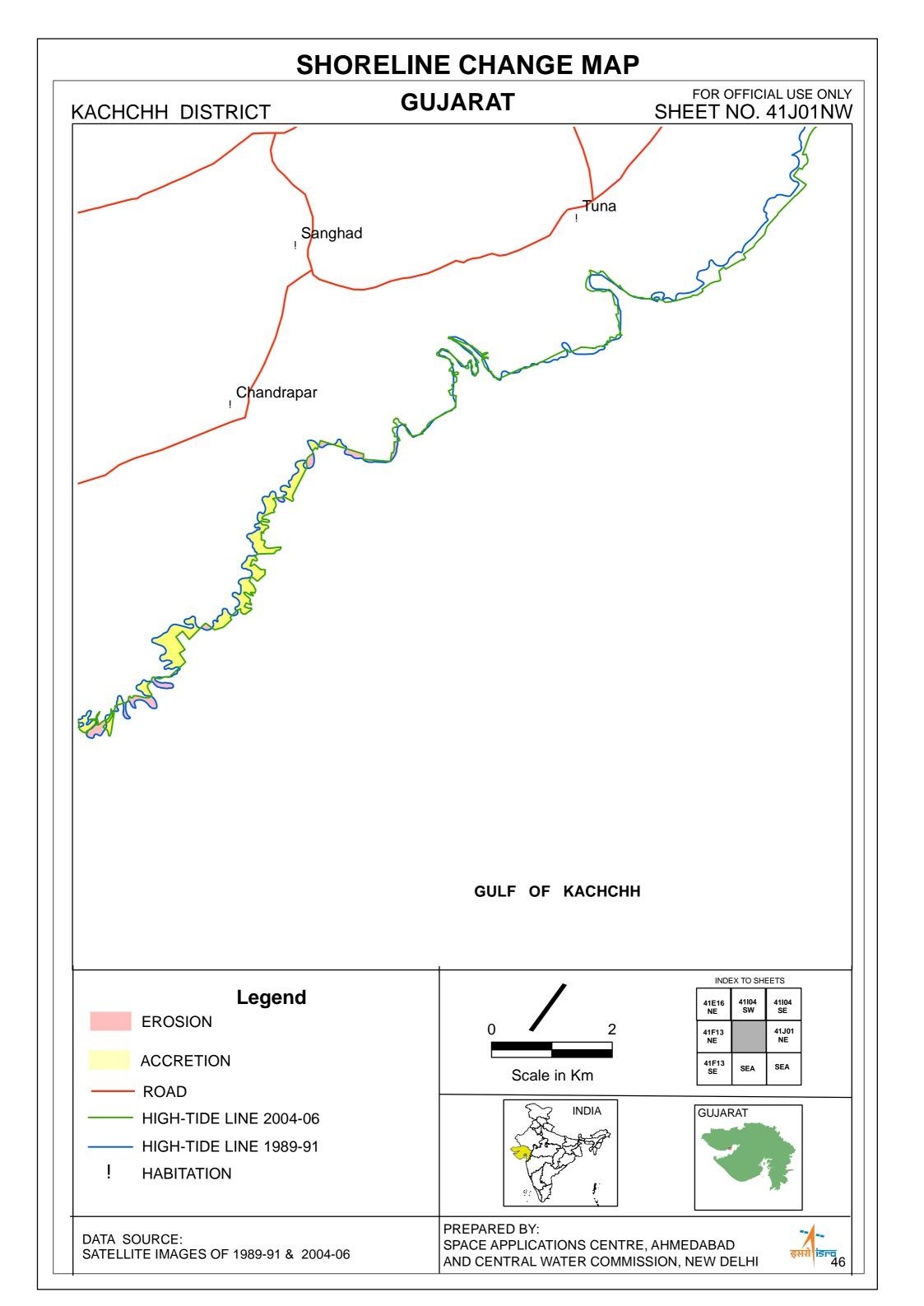


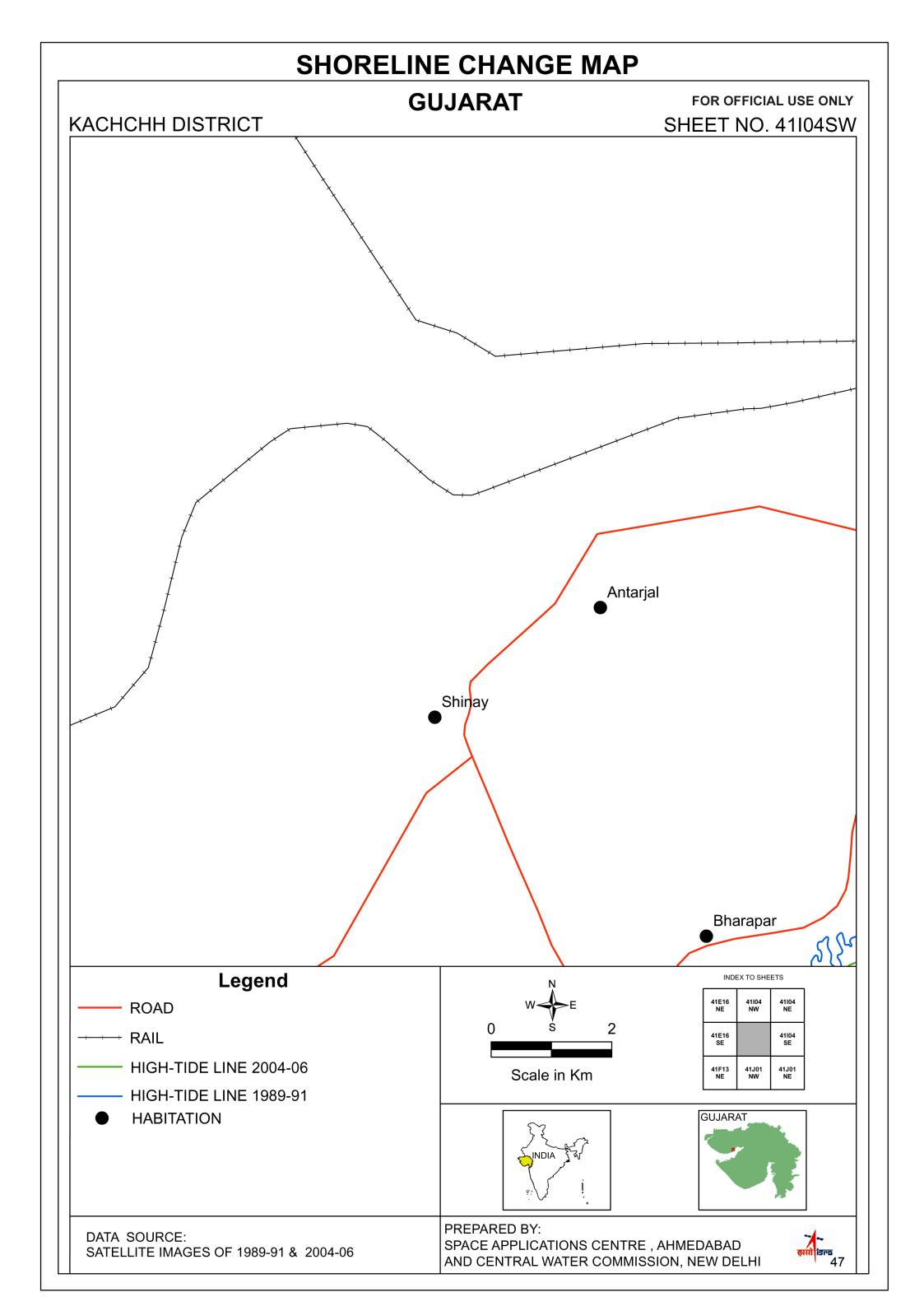
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** KACHCHH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41F13SW Luni Shekhadiya Goersama **GULF** OF **KACHCHH** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41F13 NW 41F13 NE 41F09 NE **ROAD** 41F13 SE 41F09 HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 SEA Scale in Km HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 ļ **HABITATION** INDIA GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

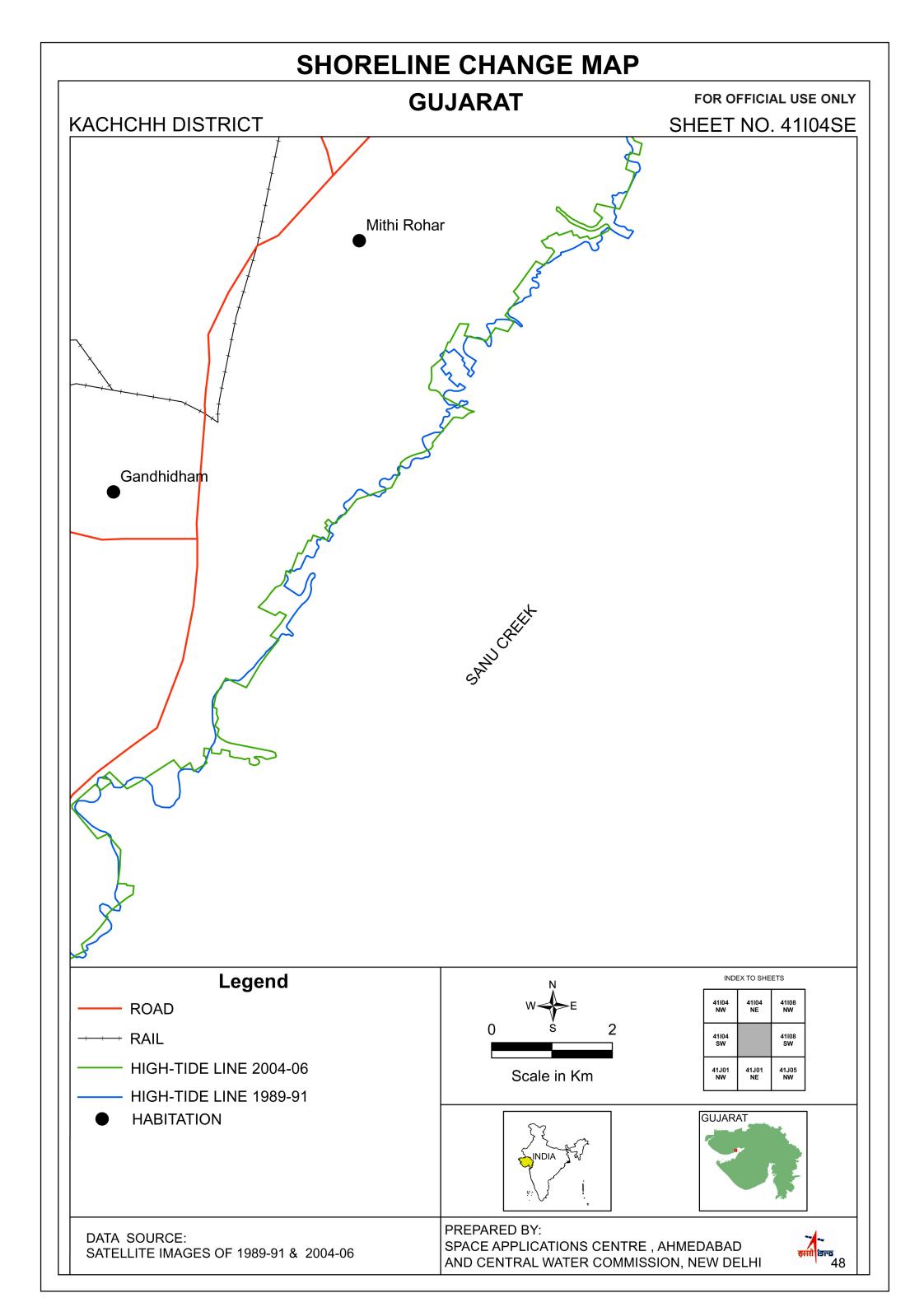


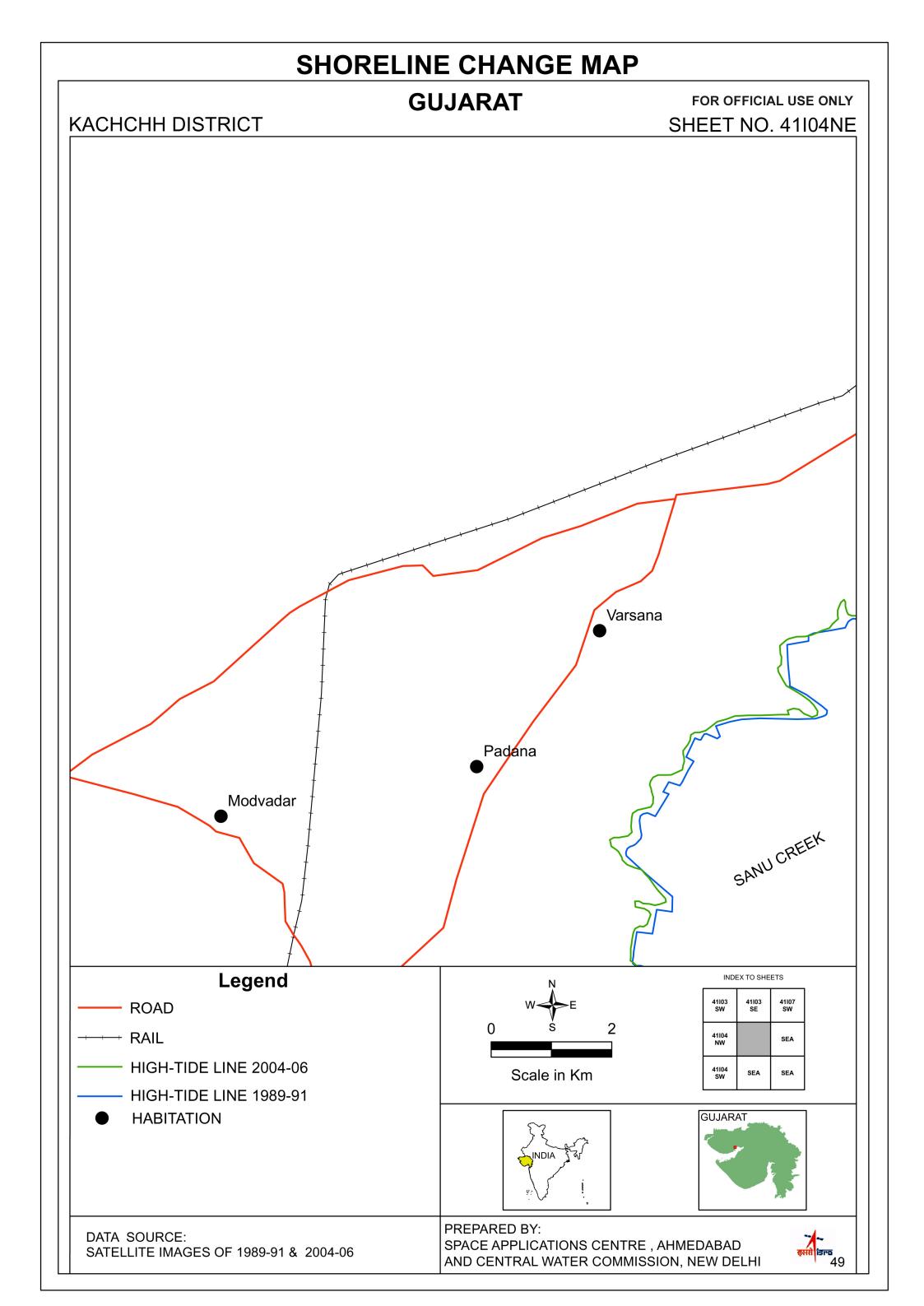
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** KACHCHH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41F13SE **GULF OF KACHCHH** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41F13 NW 41J01 NW **EROSION** 41F13 NE 0 **ACCRETION** 41F13 SW 41J01 SW HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41J02 NW 41F14 NW Scale in Km HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 GUJARAT INDIA PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI











SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY KACHCHH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41108NW Chirai Moti HADKIYACREEK INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41107 SE - ROAD 41104 NE 41108 NE + RAIL HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41104 SE Scale in Km HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 **HABITATION** GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

SHORELINE CHANGE MAP

GUJARAT

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY SHEET NO. 41108NE

Amaliyara

HADKIYA CREEK

Legend

- ROAD

KACHCHH DISTRICT

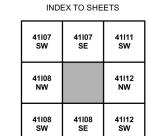
HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06

HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91

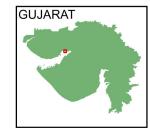
HABITATION



Scale in Km



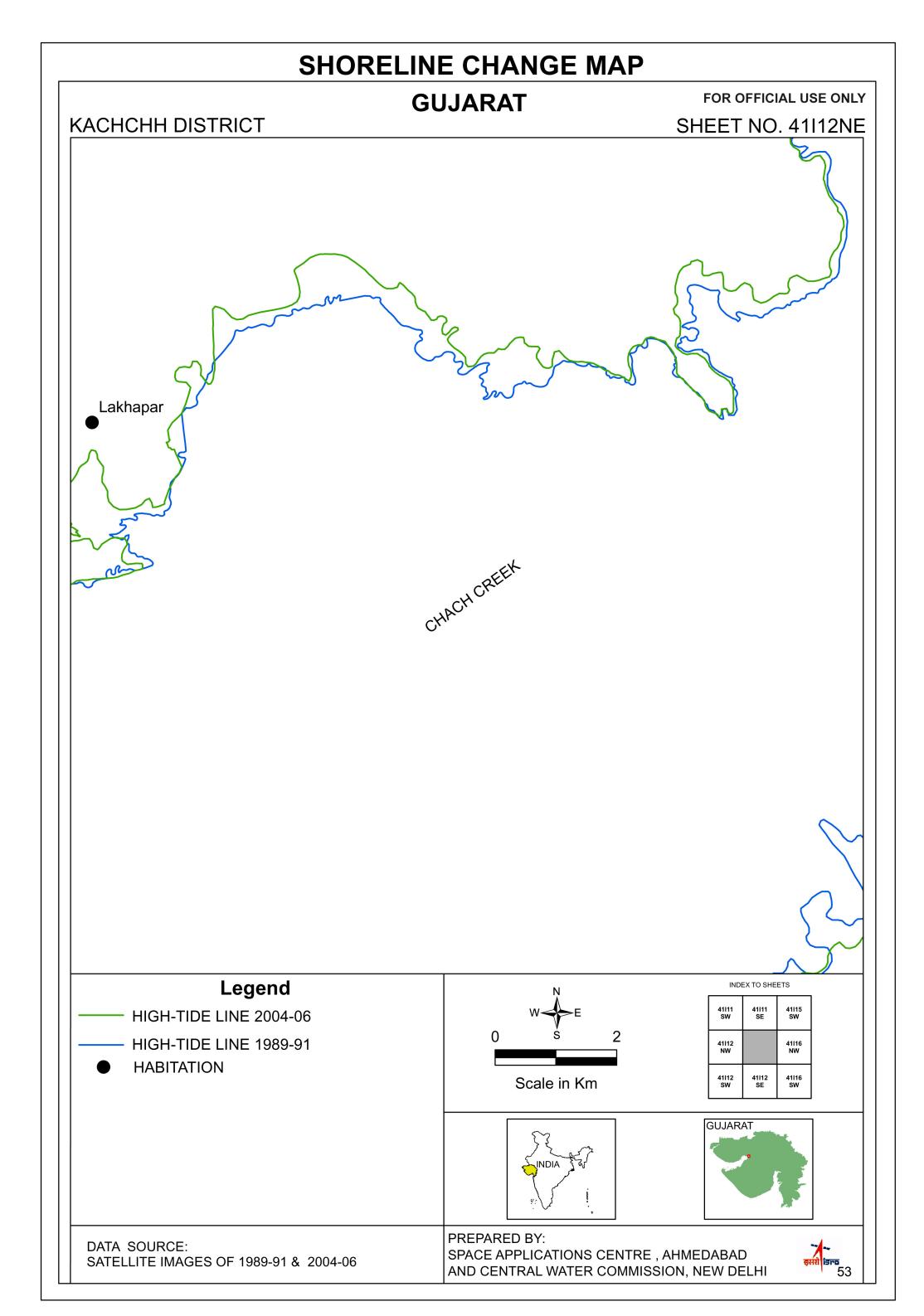


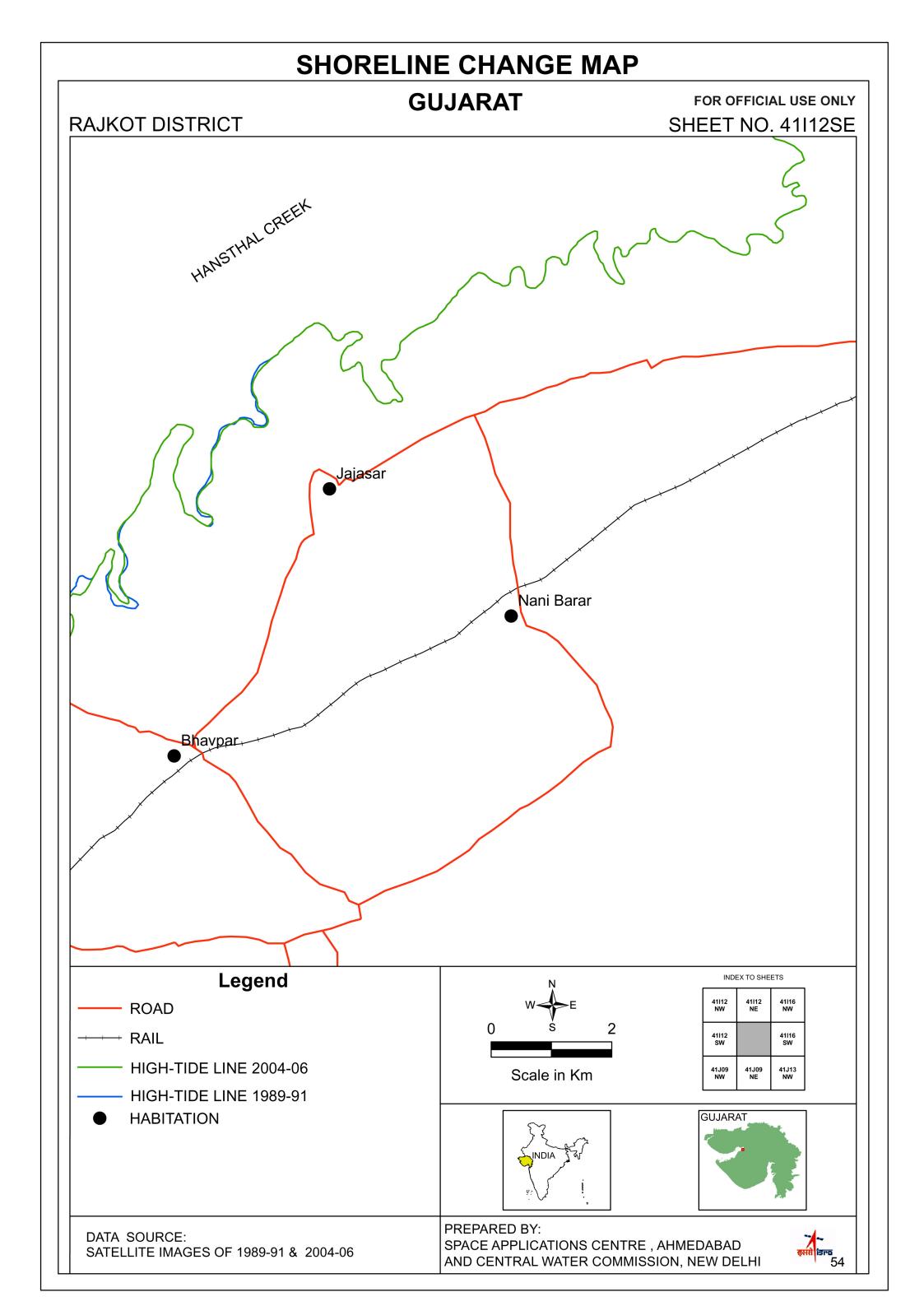


DATA SOURCE: SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 PREPARED BY: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

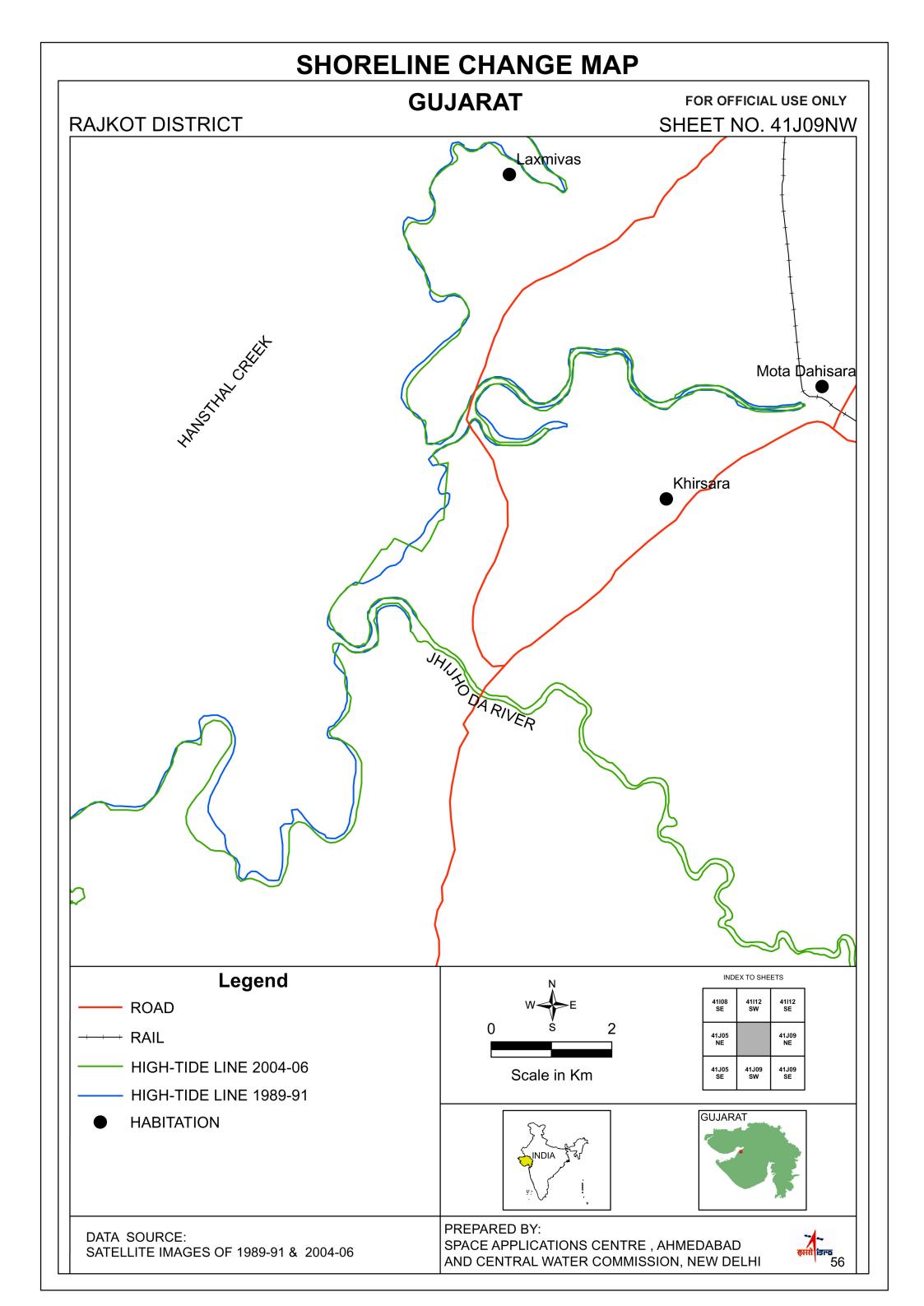


SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY KACHCHH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41I12NW Modpar Jangi Godpar **CHACH CREEK** Legend INDEX TO SHEETS 41111 SE - ROAD 41108 NE 41112 NE HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 41112 SE Scale in Km **HABITATION** GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

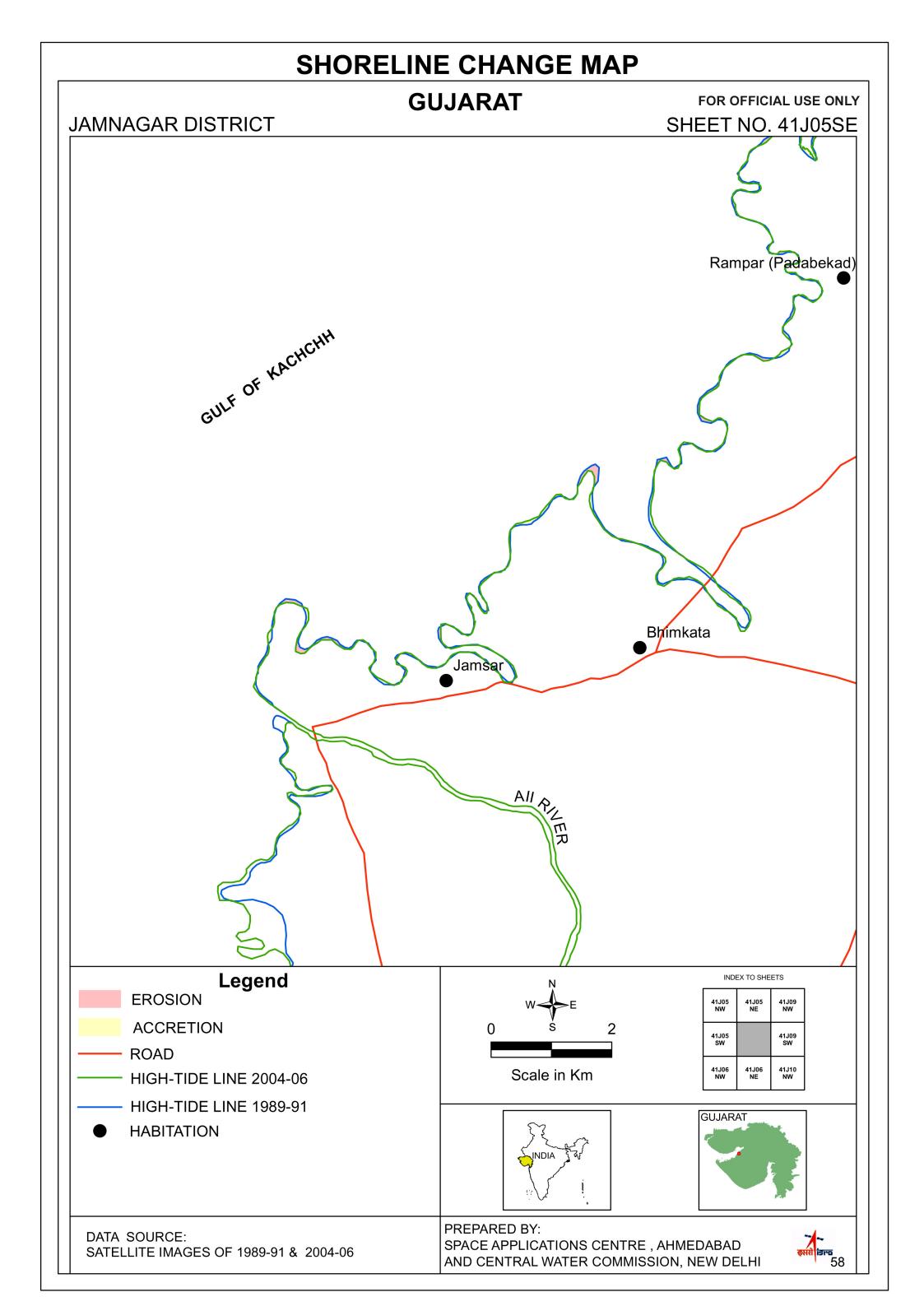


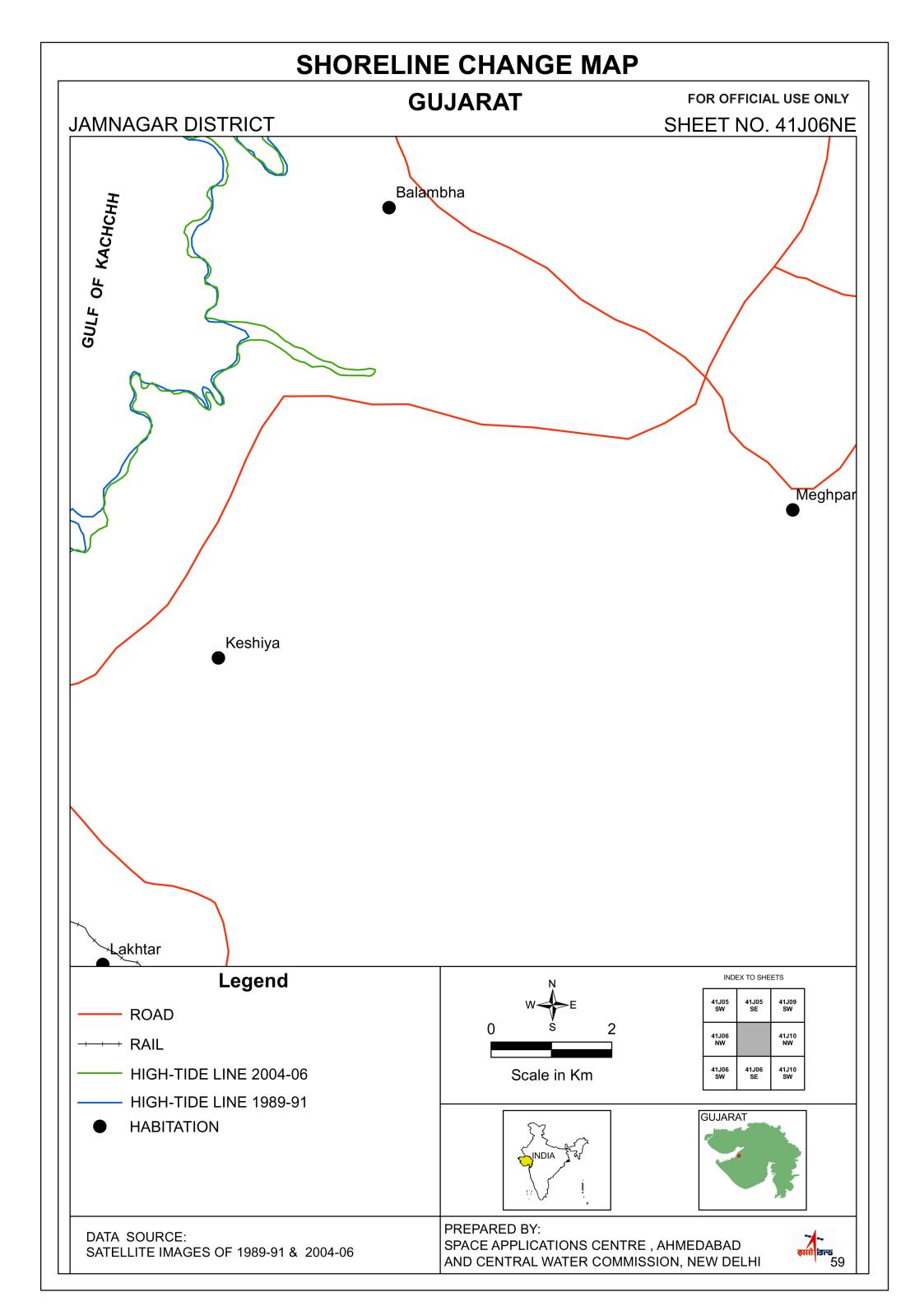


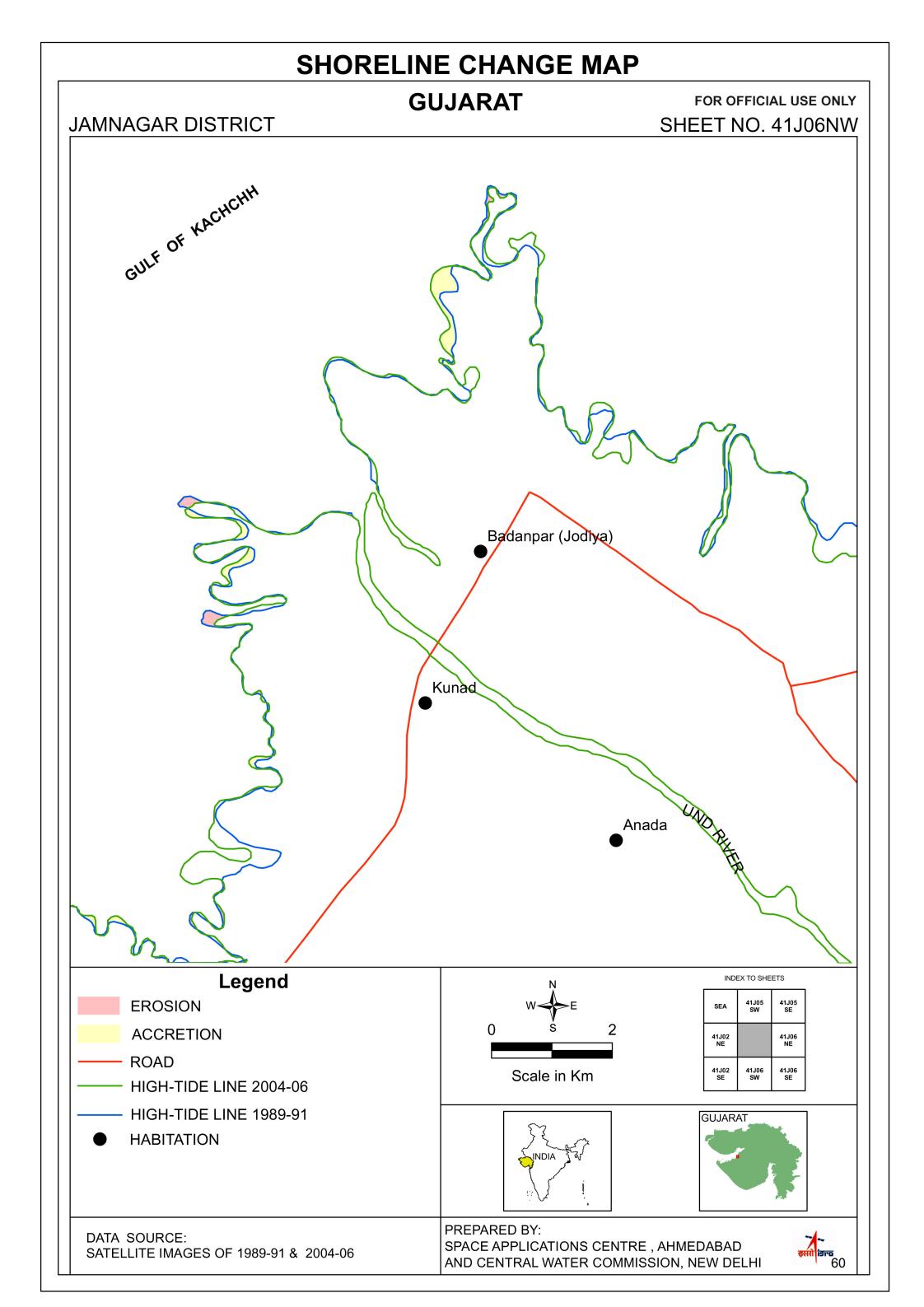
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **RAJKOT DISTRICT** SHEET NO. 41I12SW Bagasara Vavaniya INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41I12 NE - ROAD HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41108 SE 41112 SE HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 41J05 NE Scale in Km **HABITATION** GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

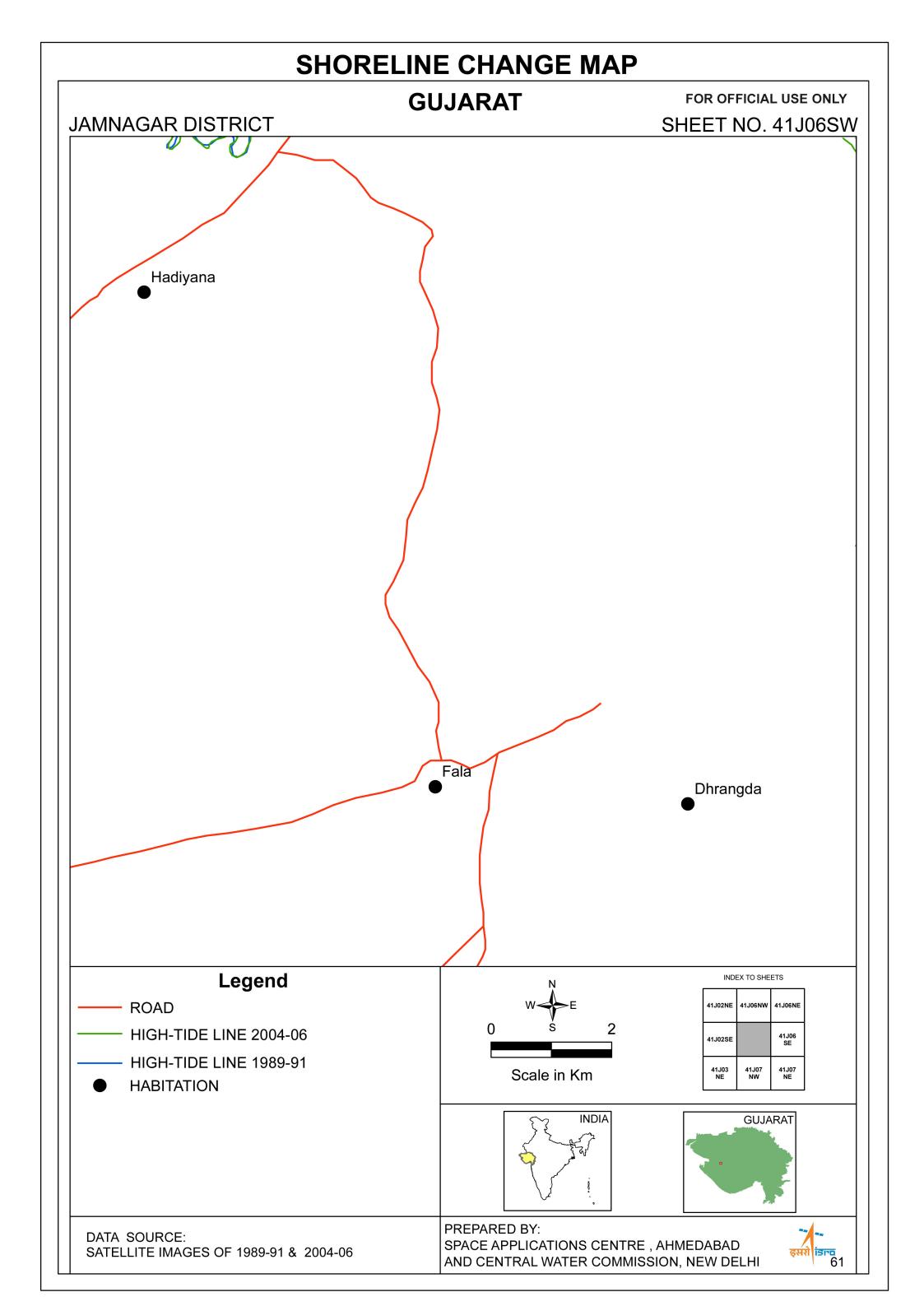


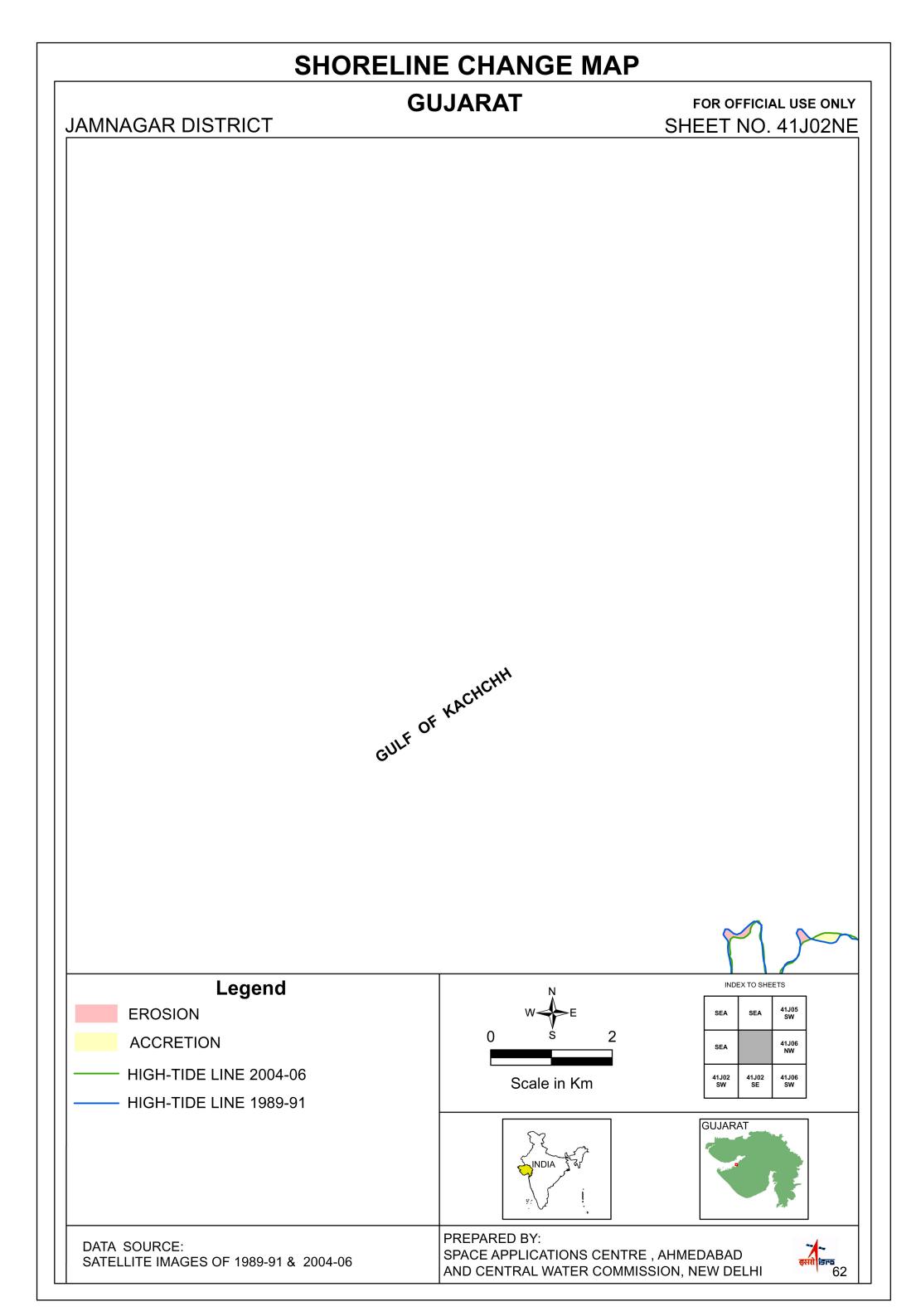
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** JAMNAGAR DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41J05NE INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41108 SE 41112 SW HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 41J05 NW Scale in Km INDIA GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE , AHMEDABAD AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06

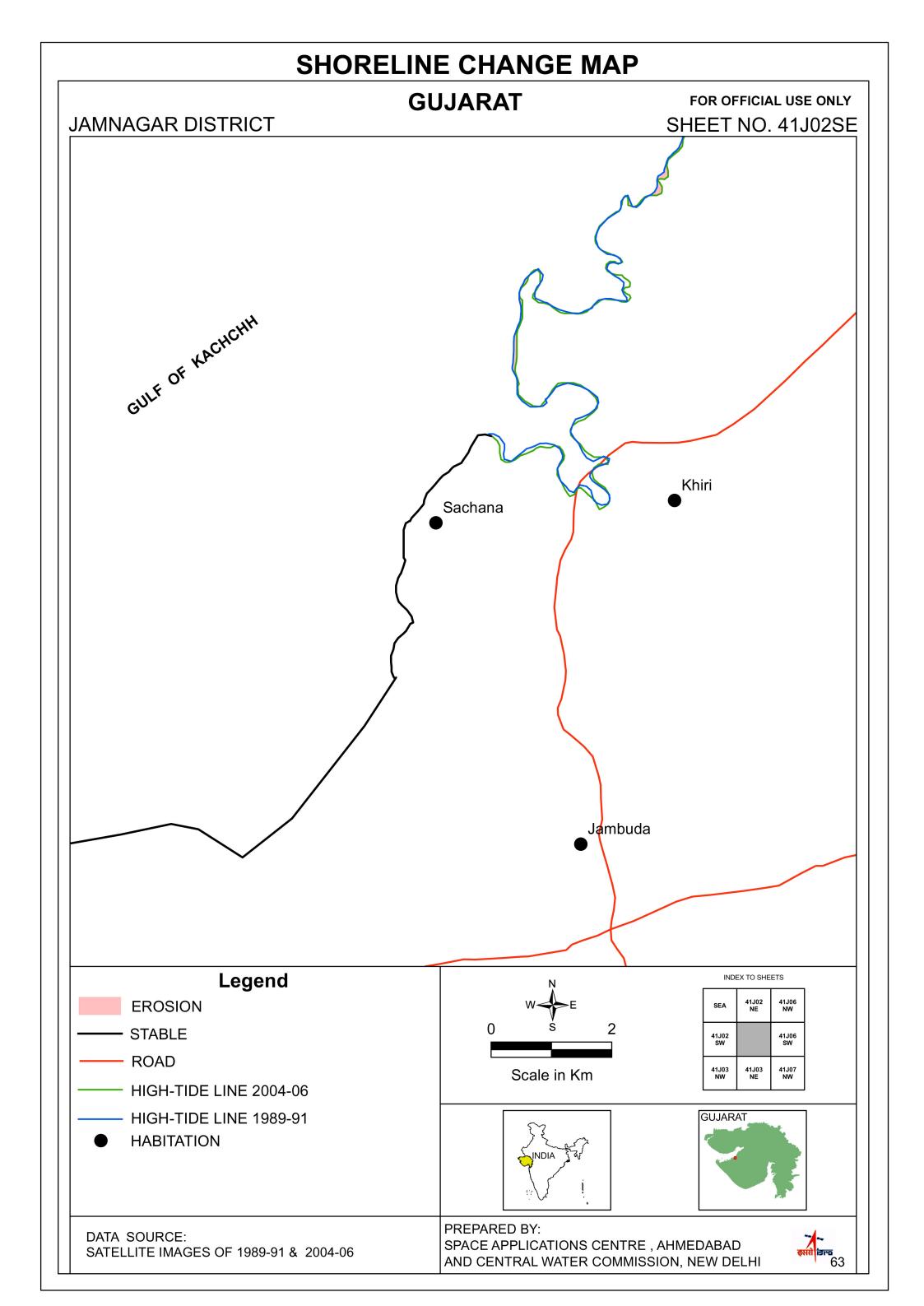


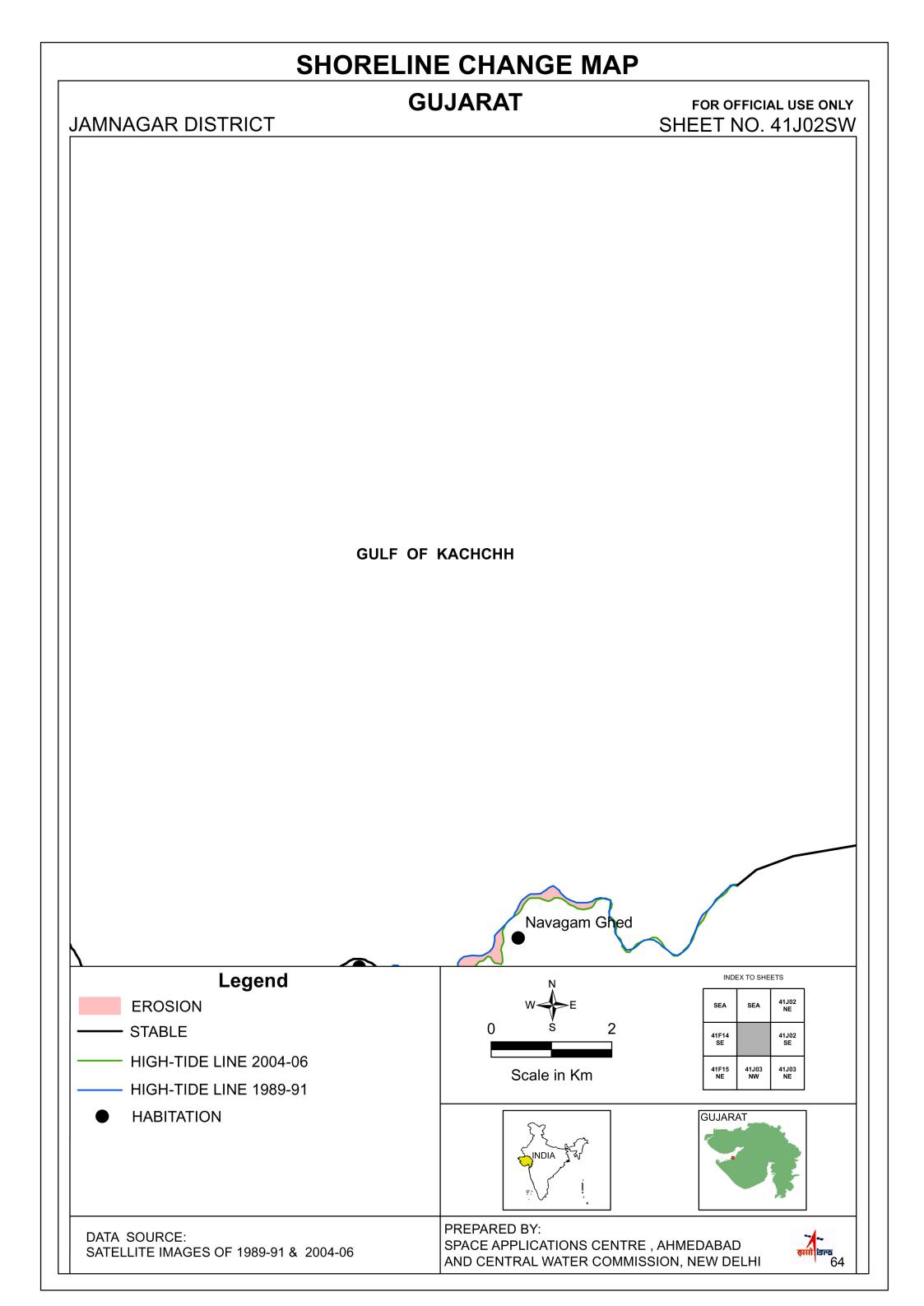


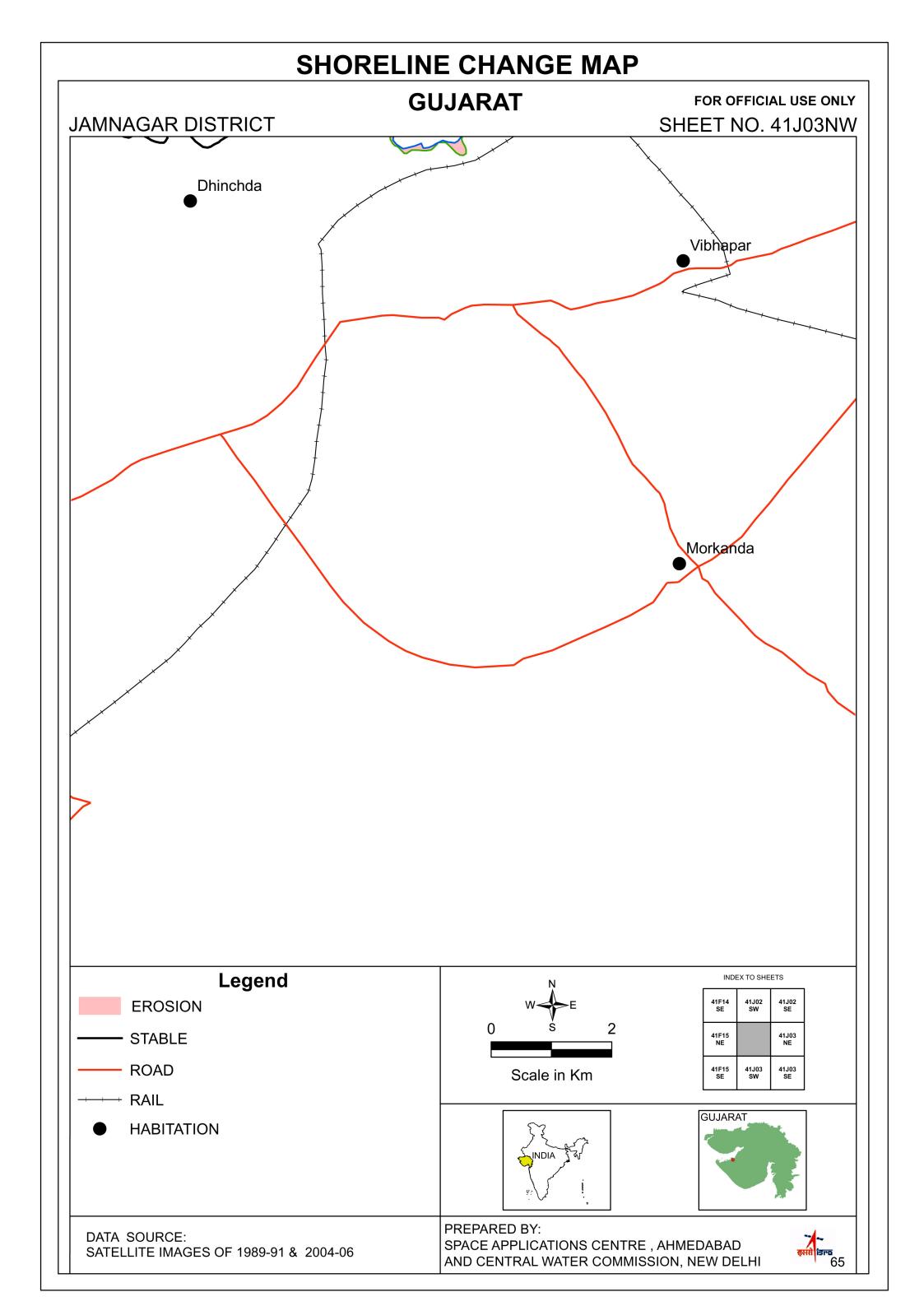




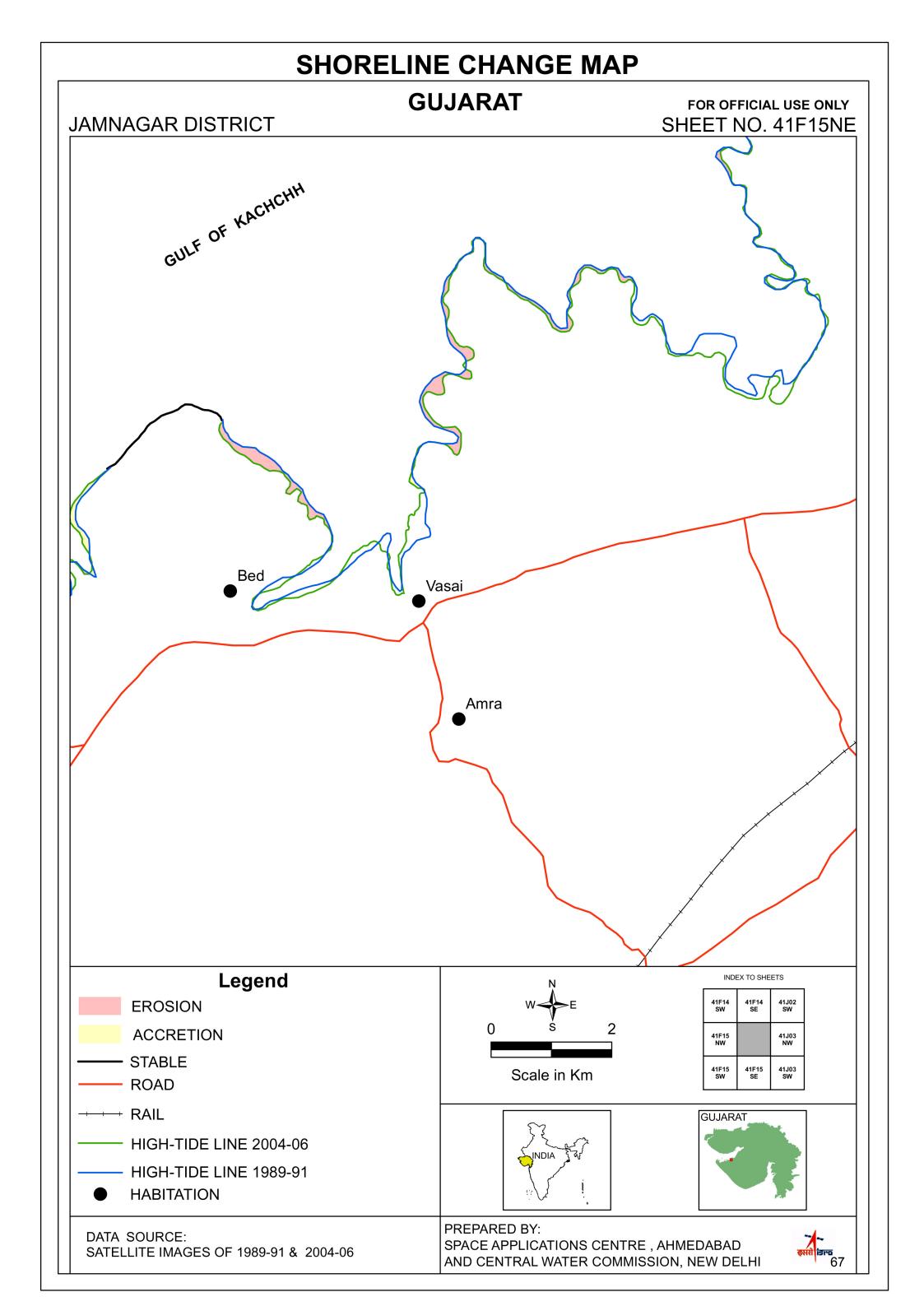


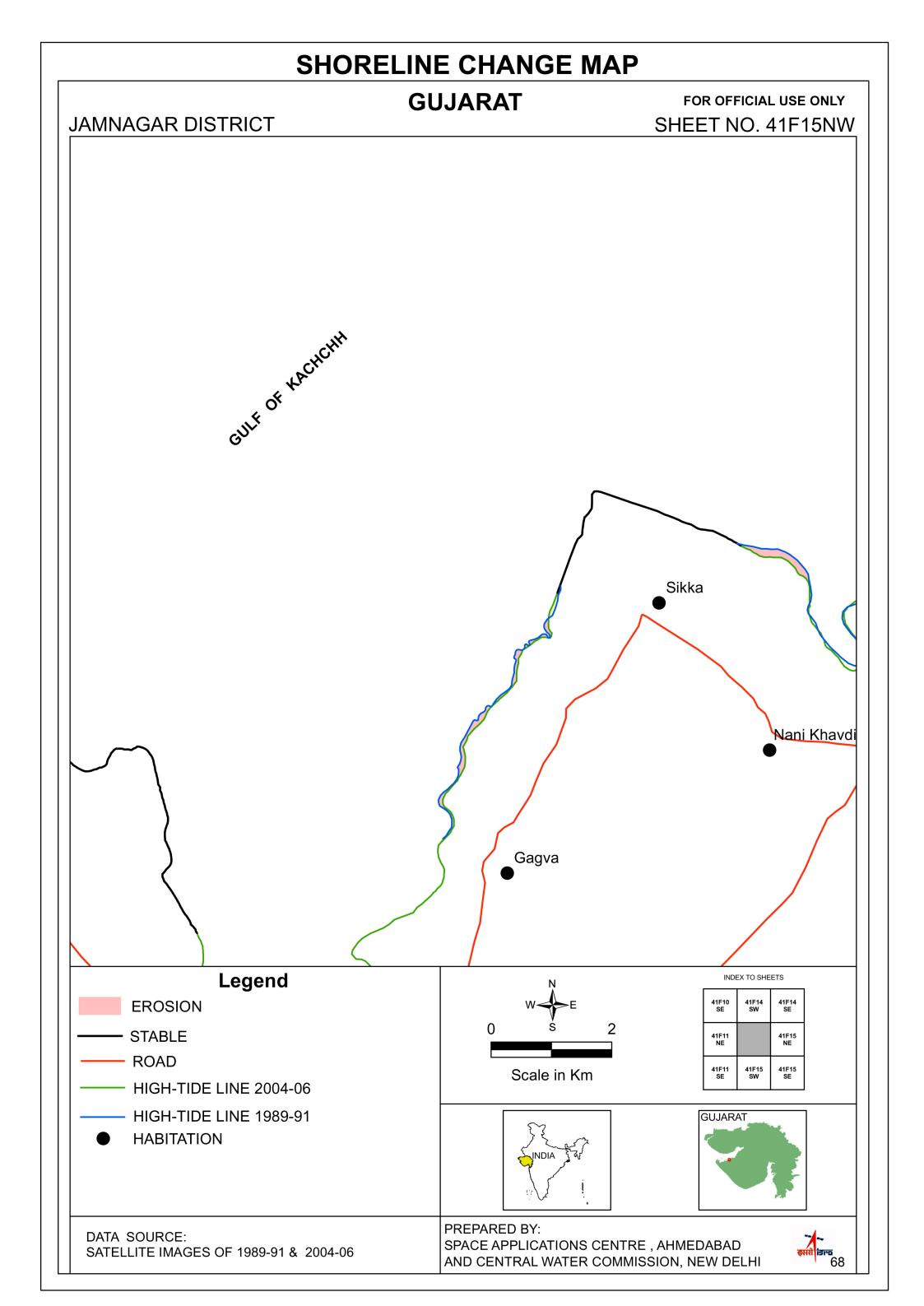


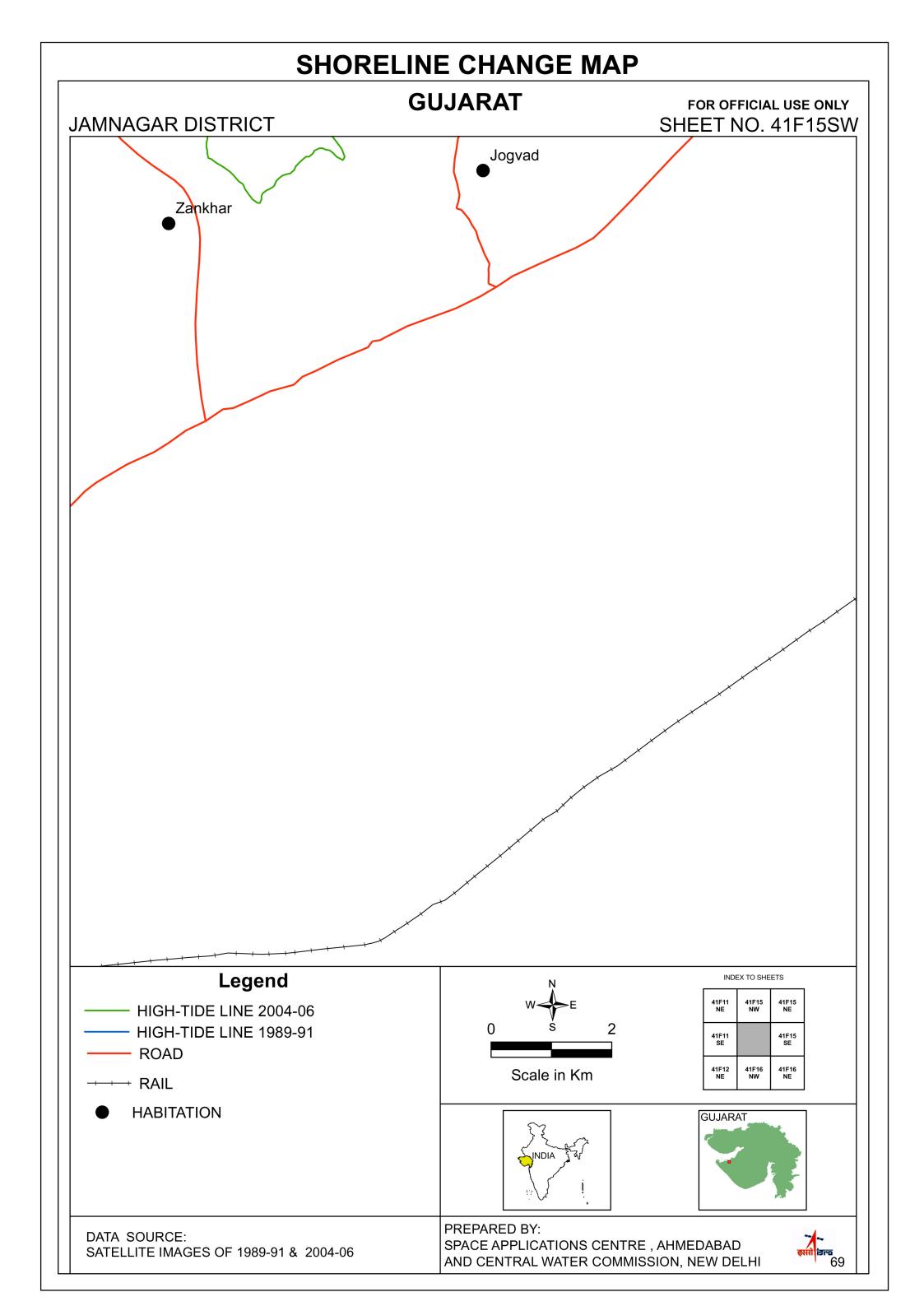


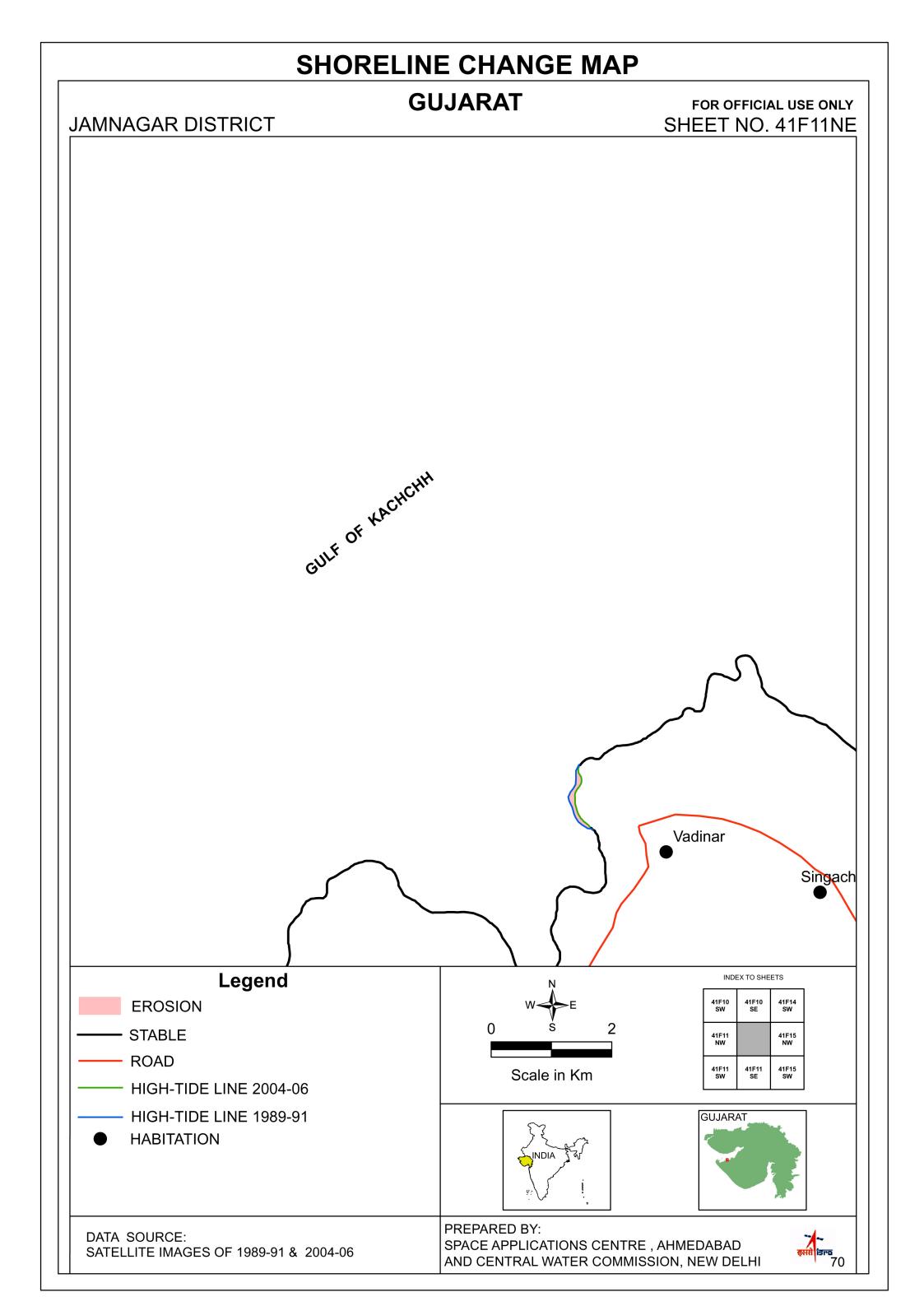


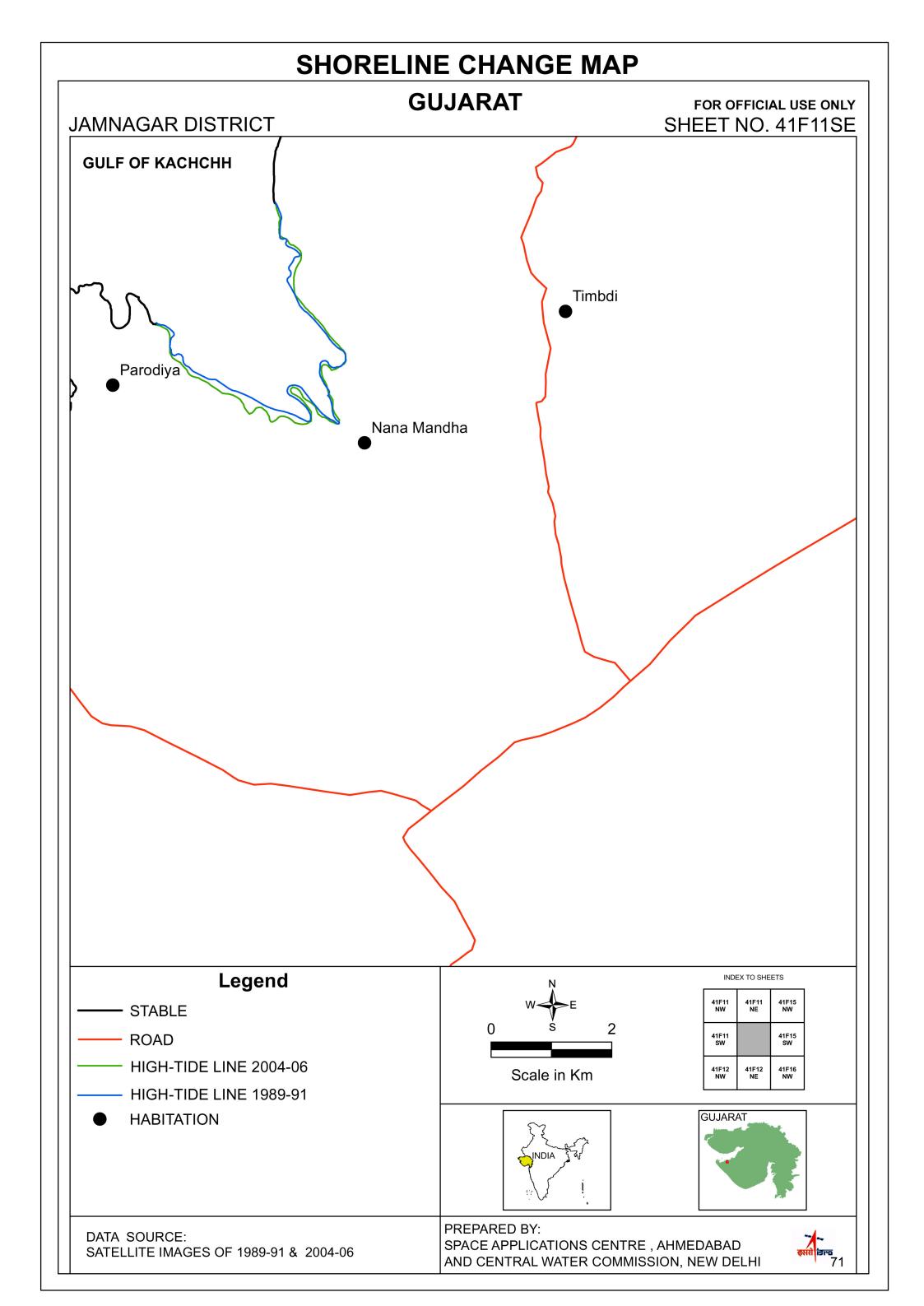
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY JAMNAGAR DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41F14SE **GULF OF KACHCHH** Legend INDEX TO SHEETS HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 SEA SEA SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 41J02 SW SEA 41J03 NW 41F15 NW Scale in Km GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE , AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

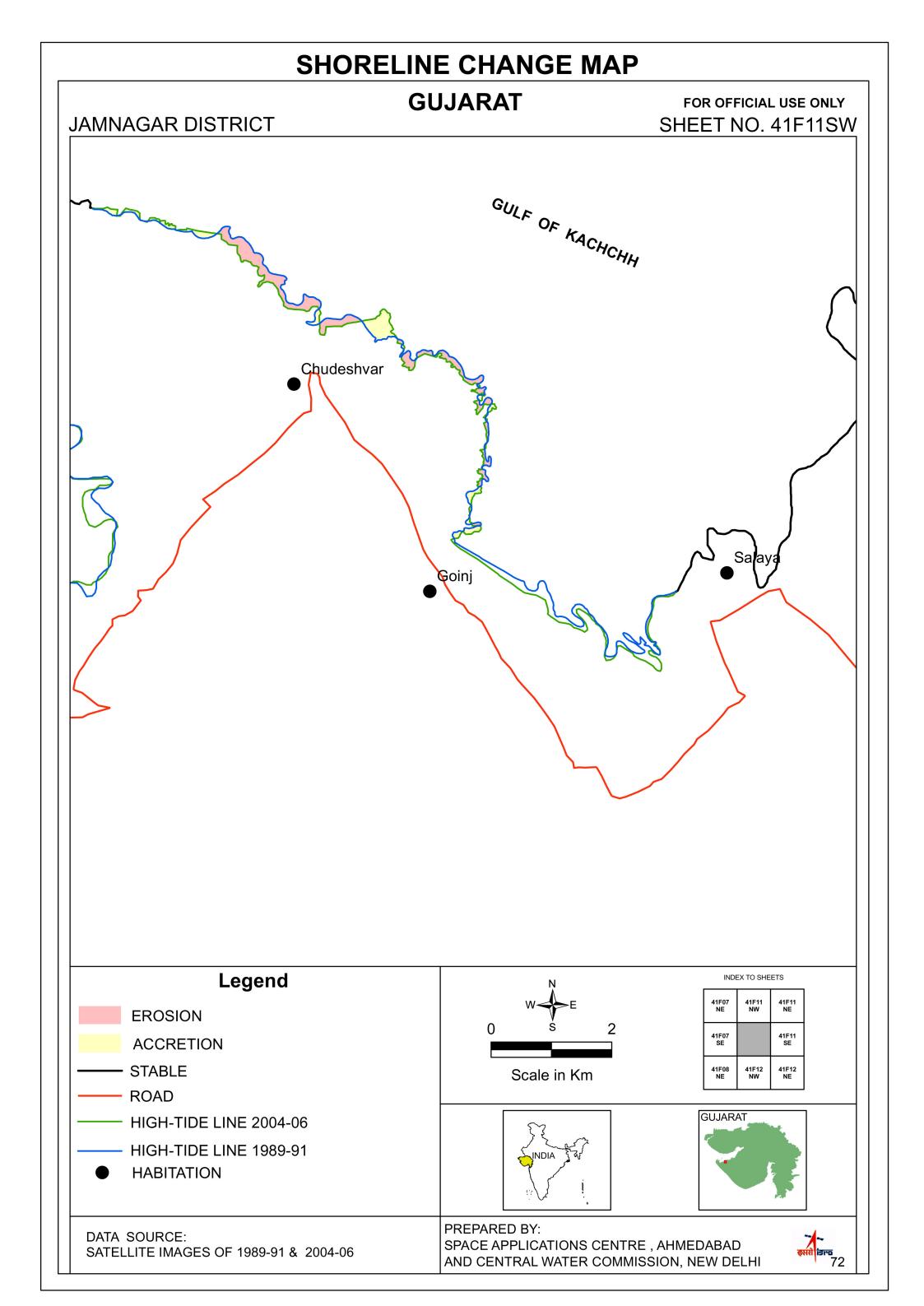


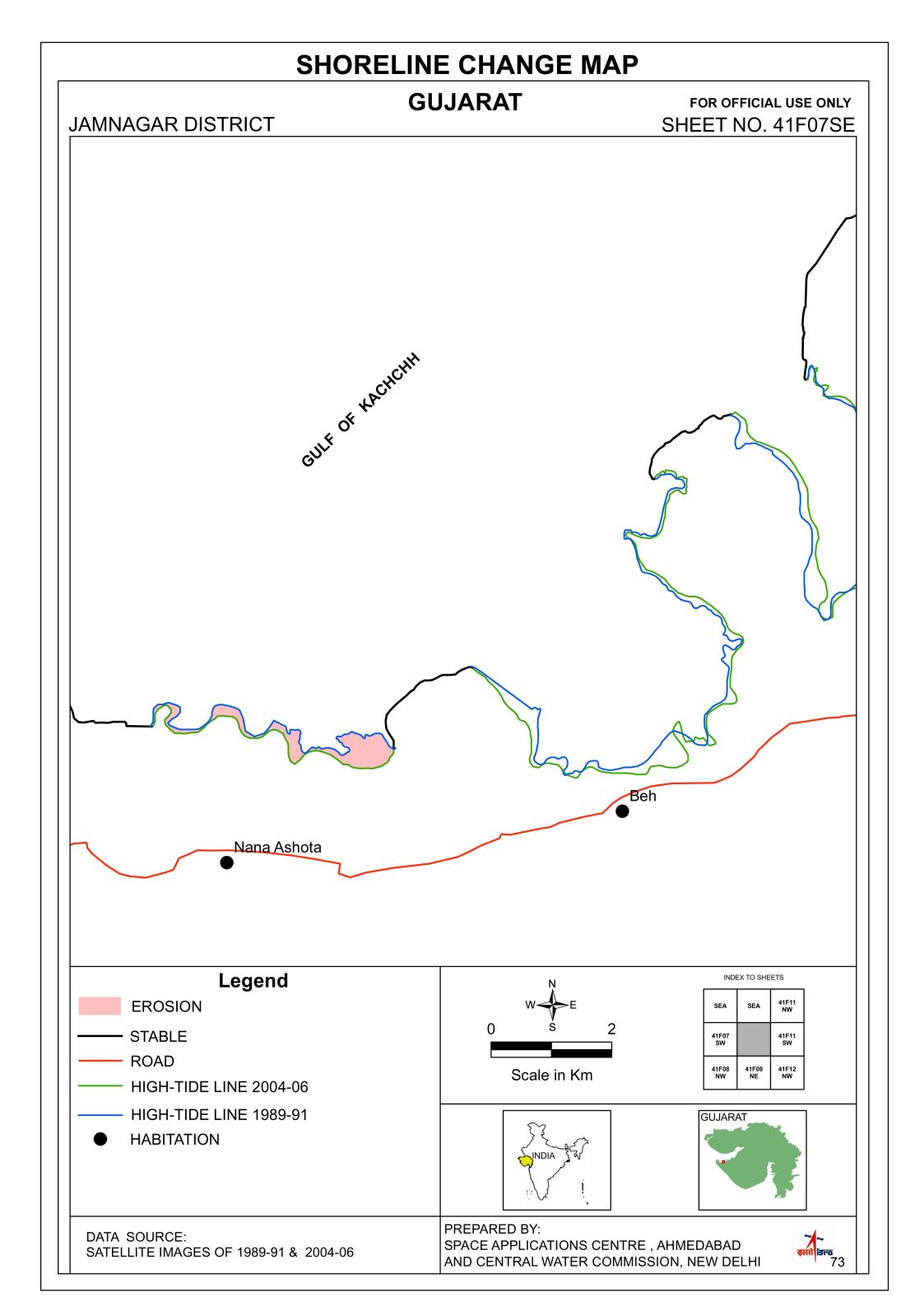


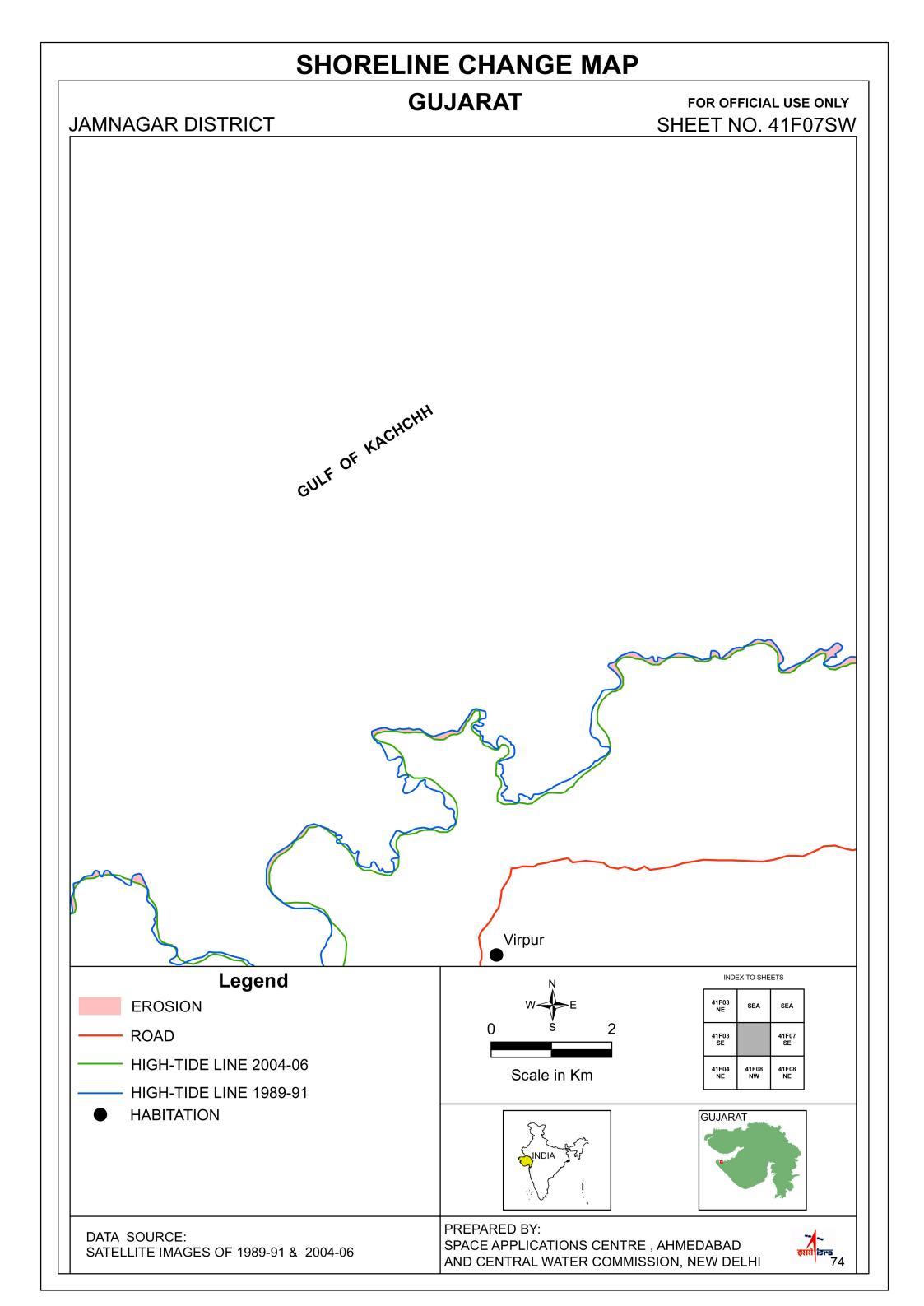


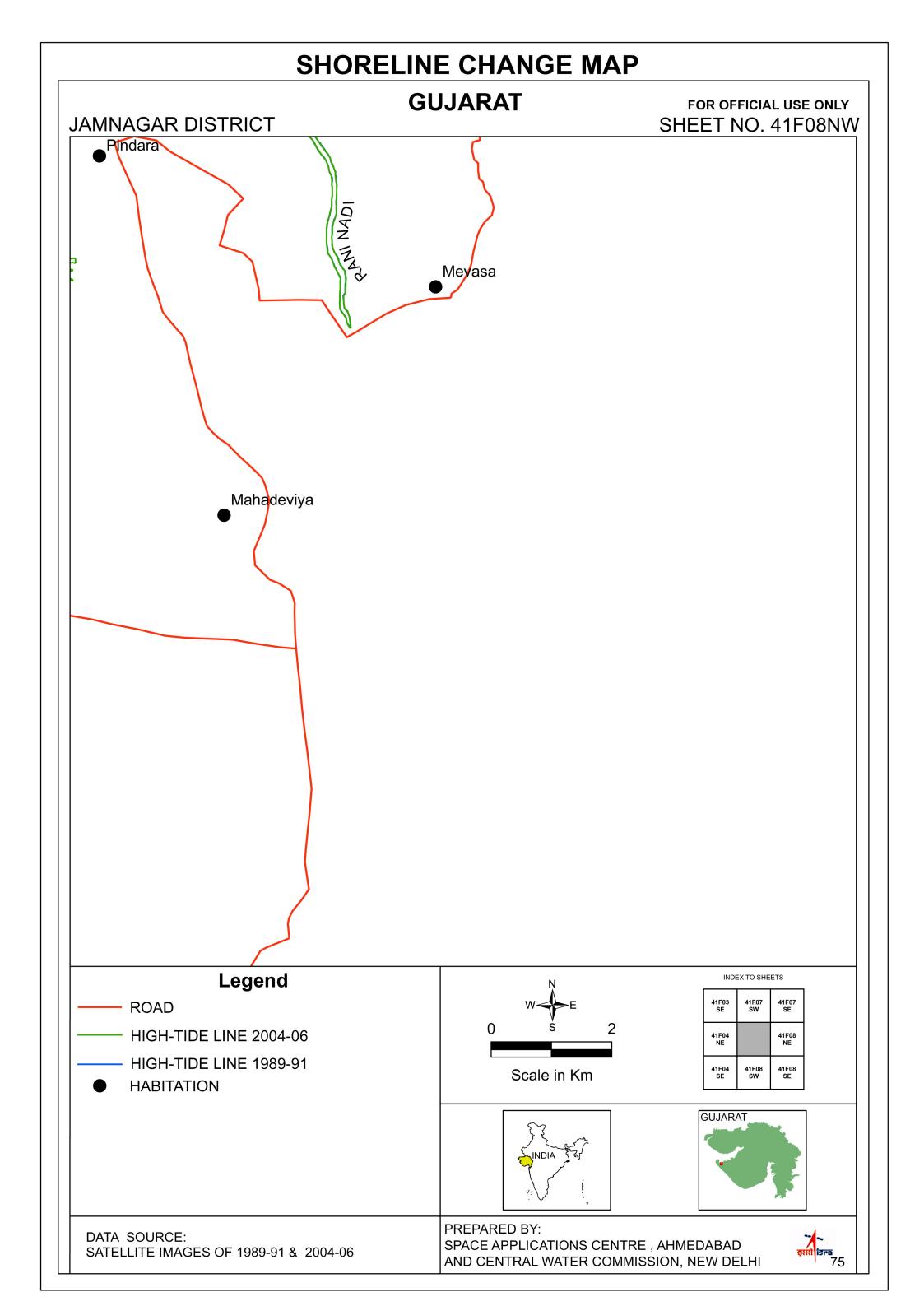


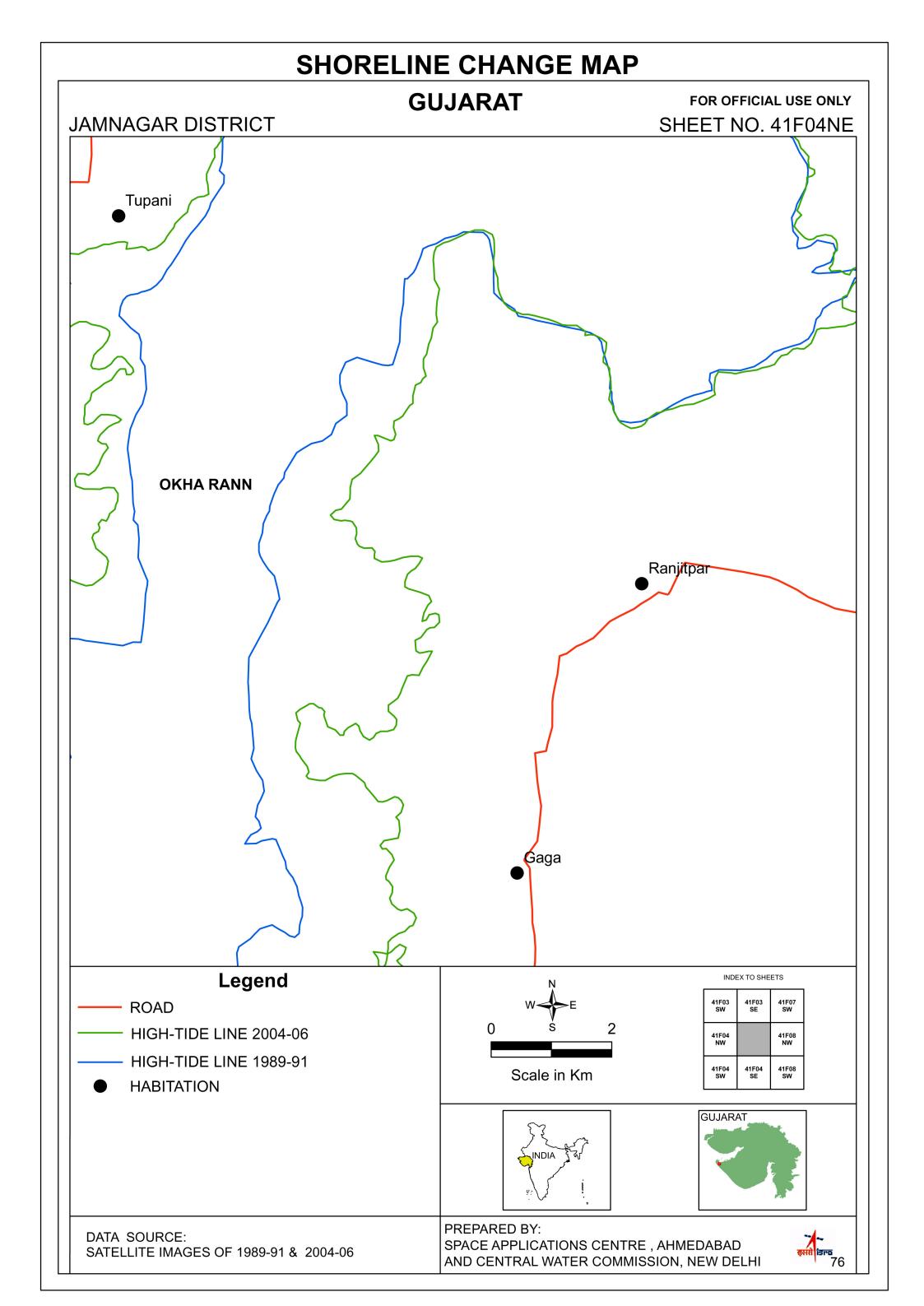


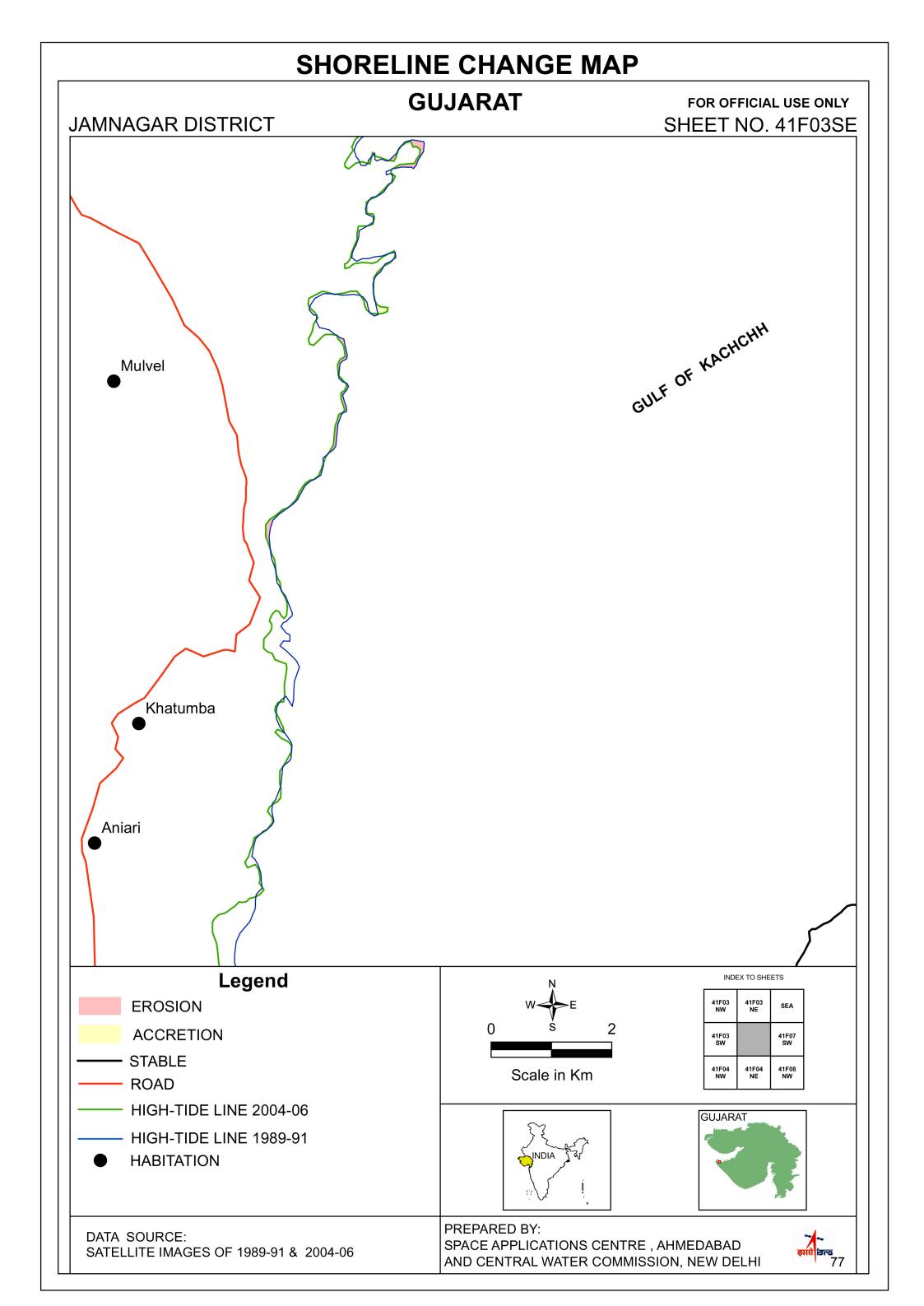


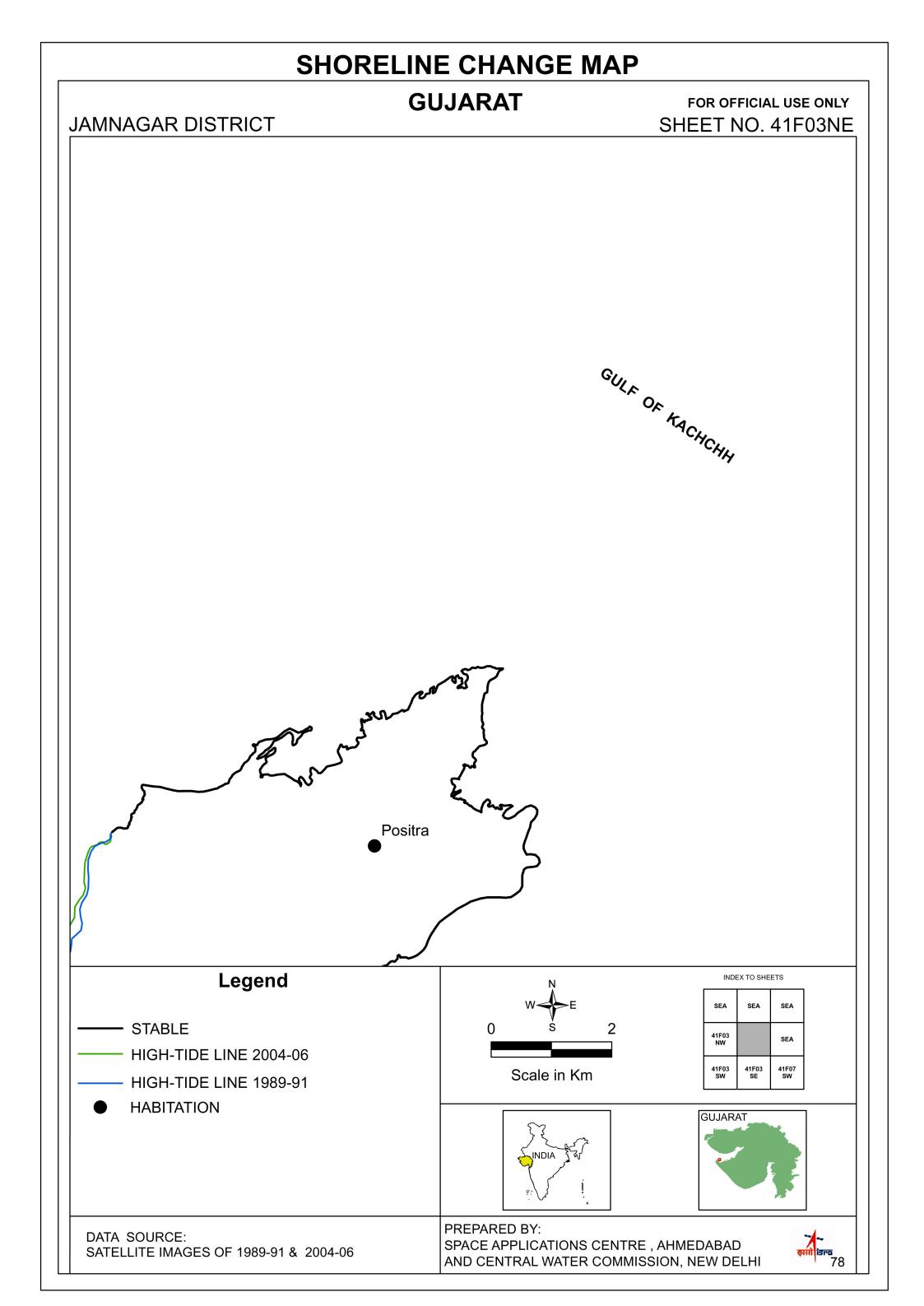


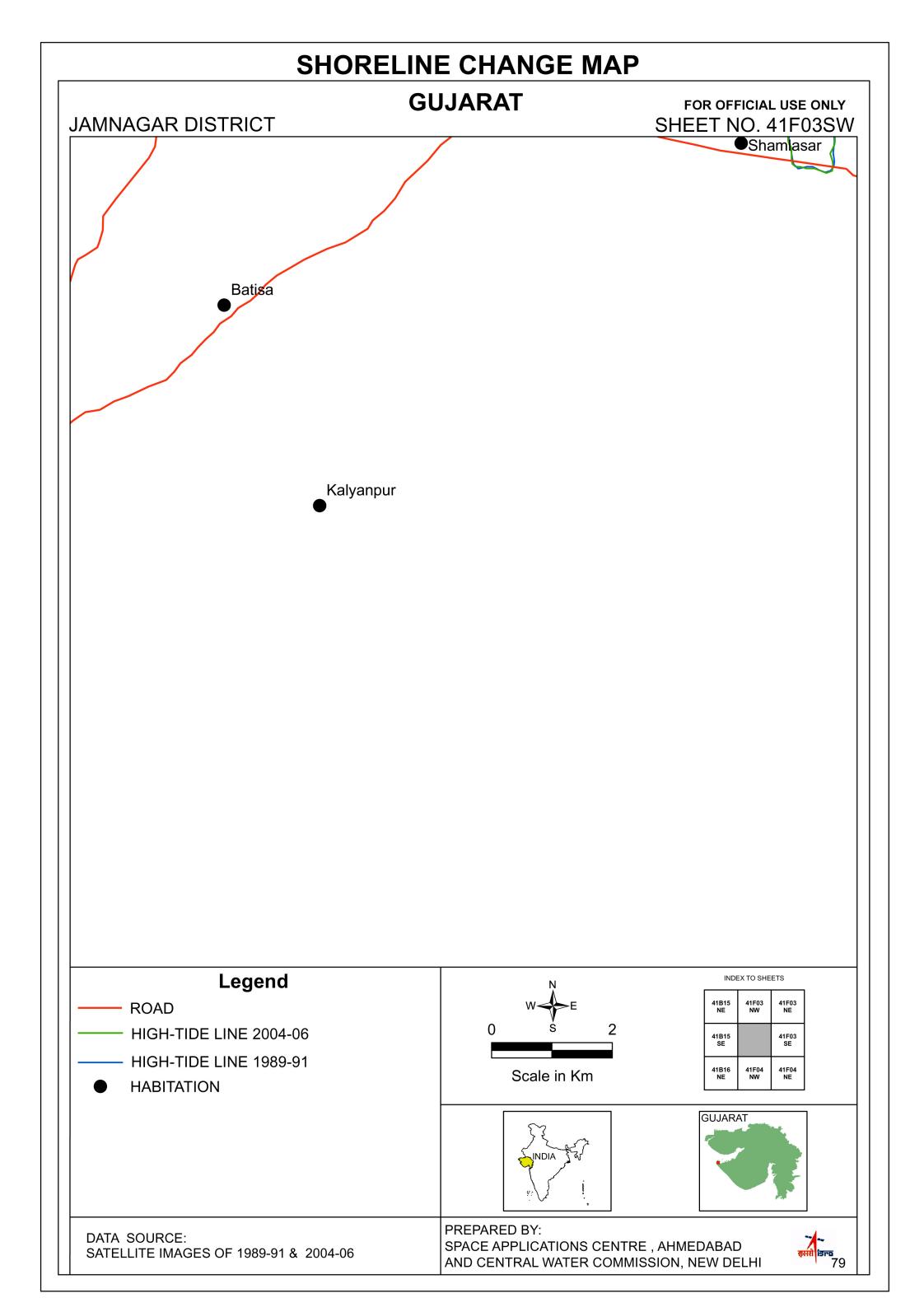


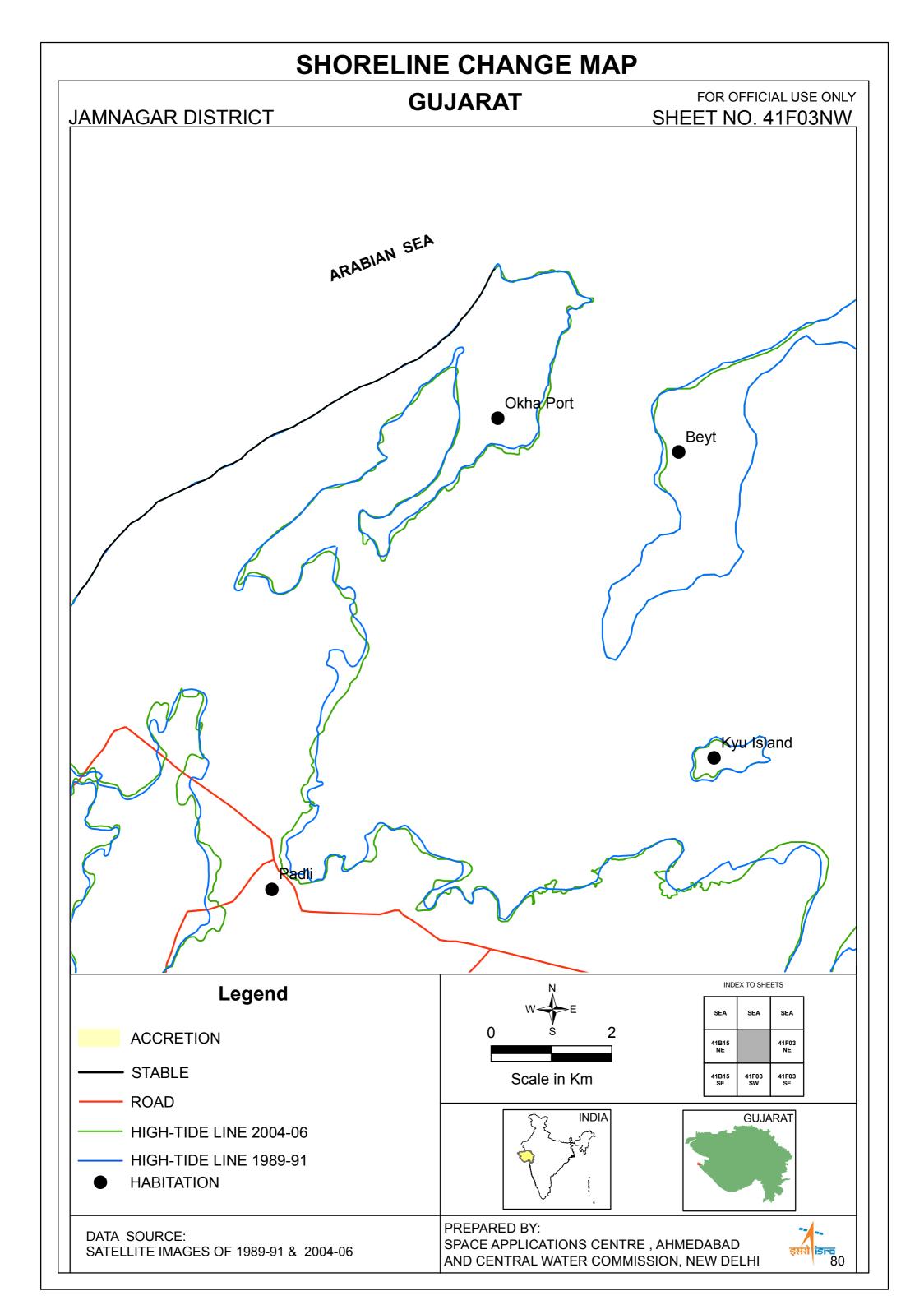


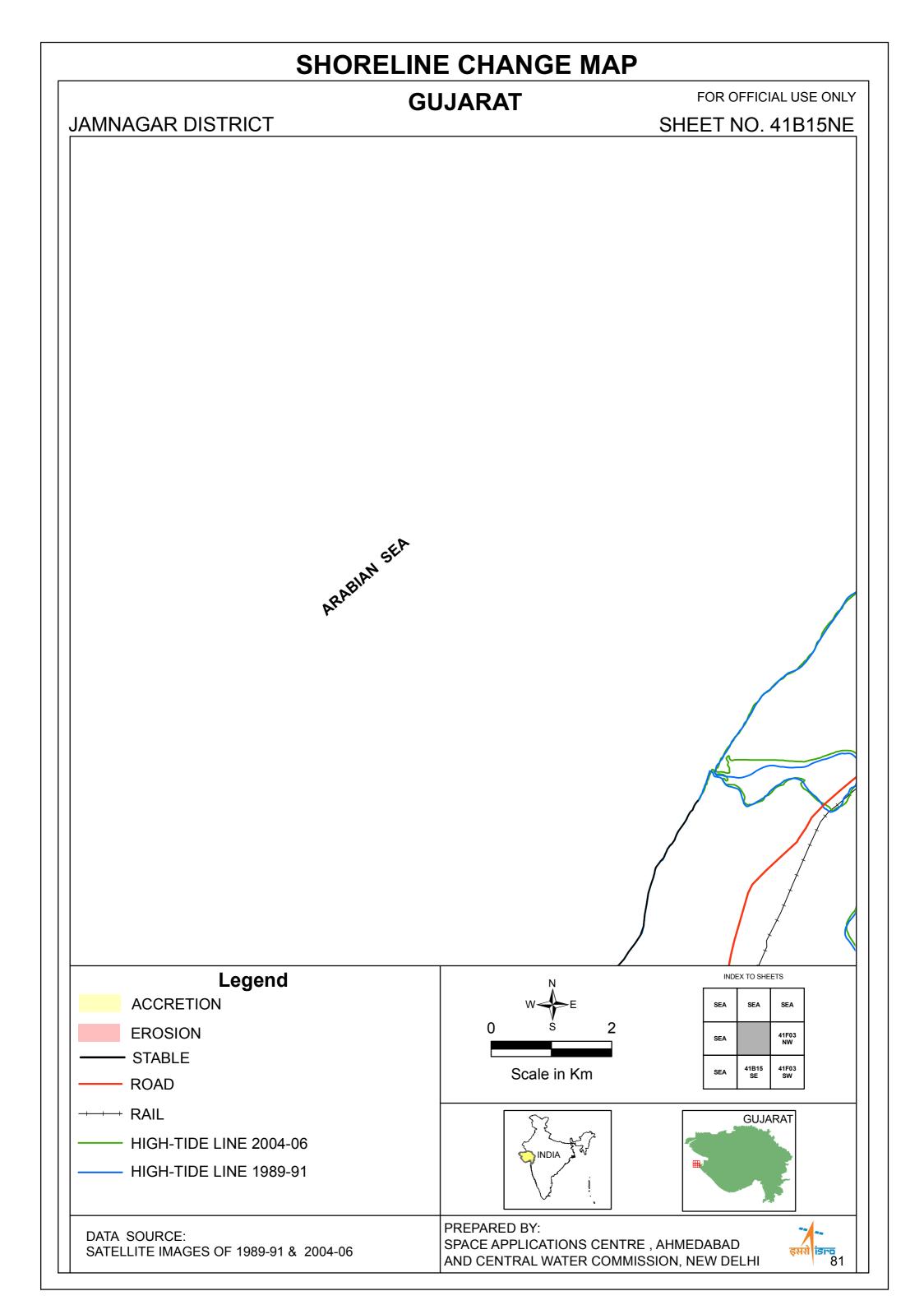


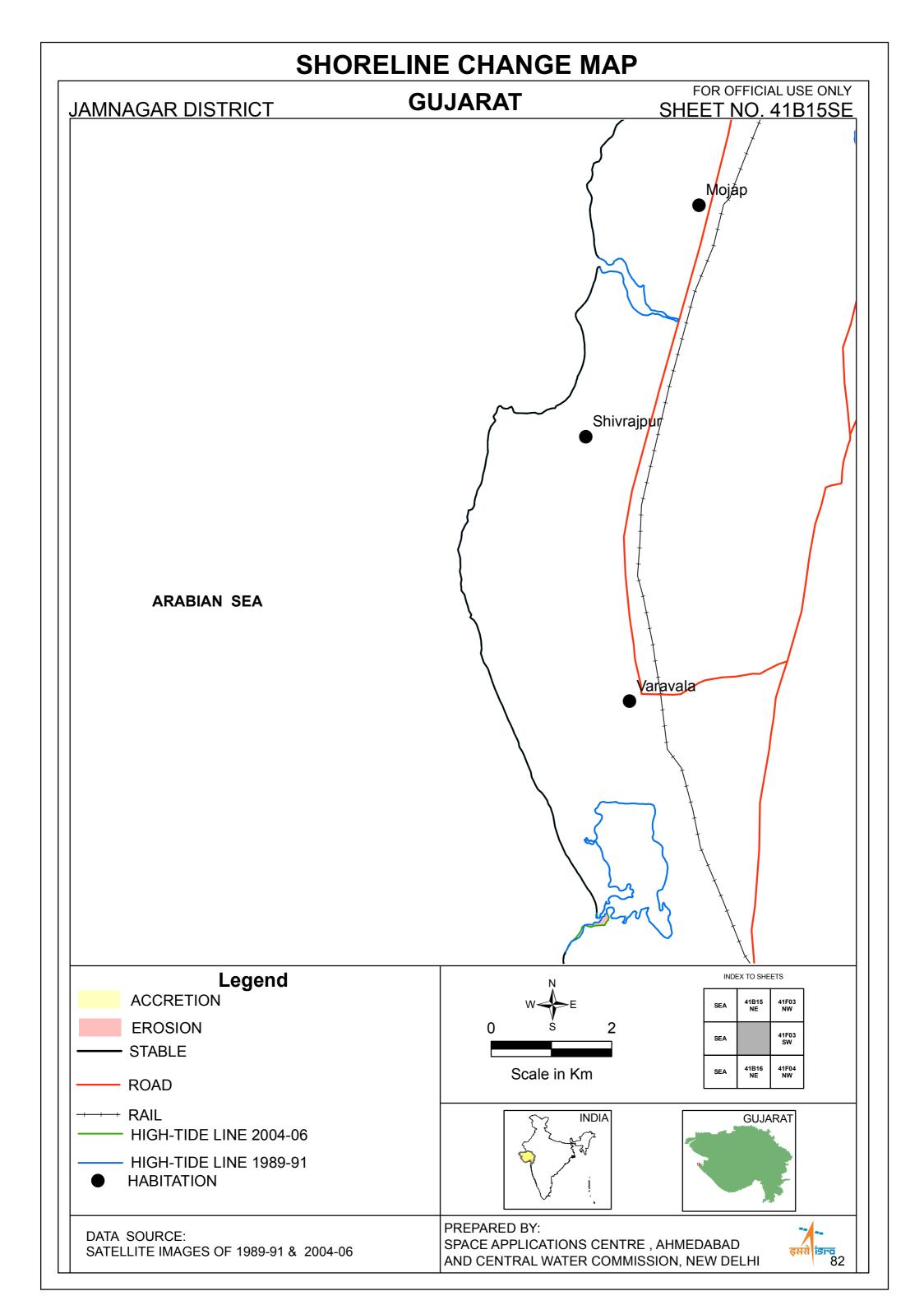




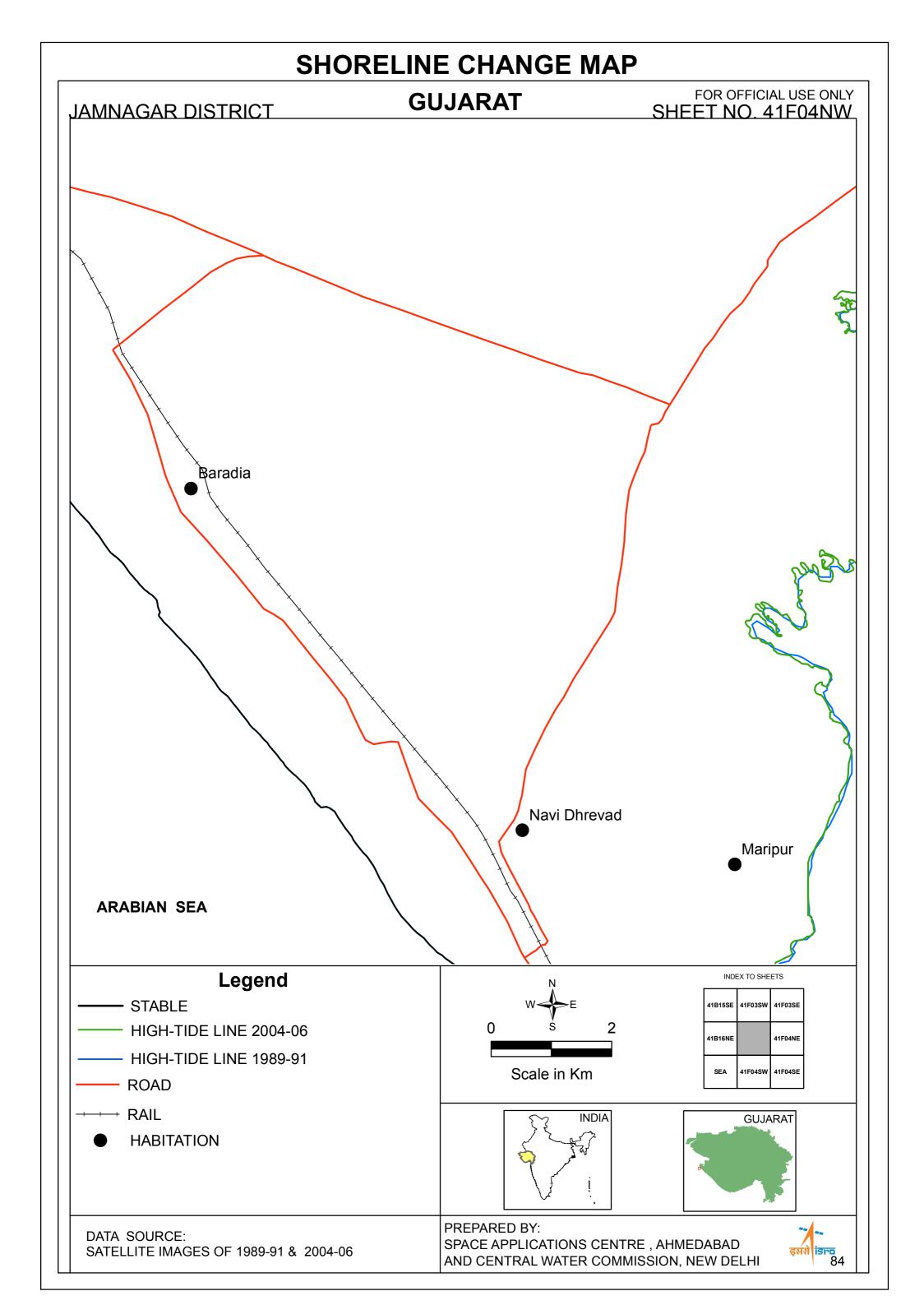


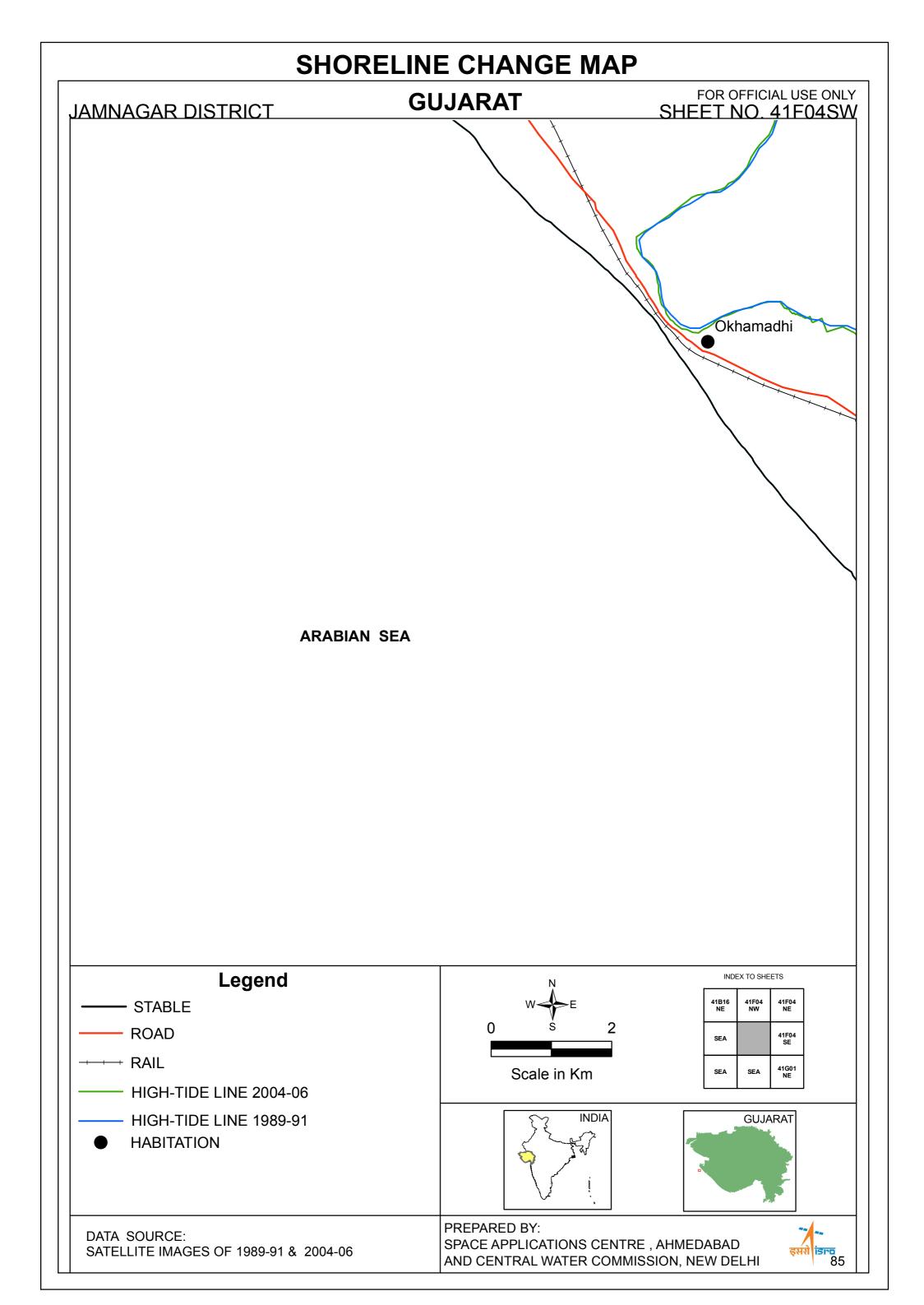


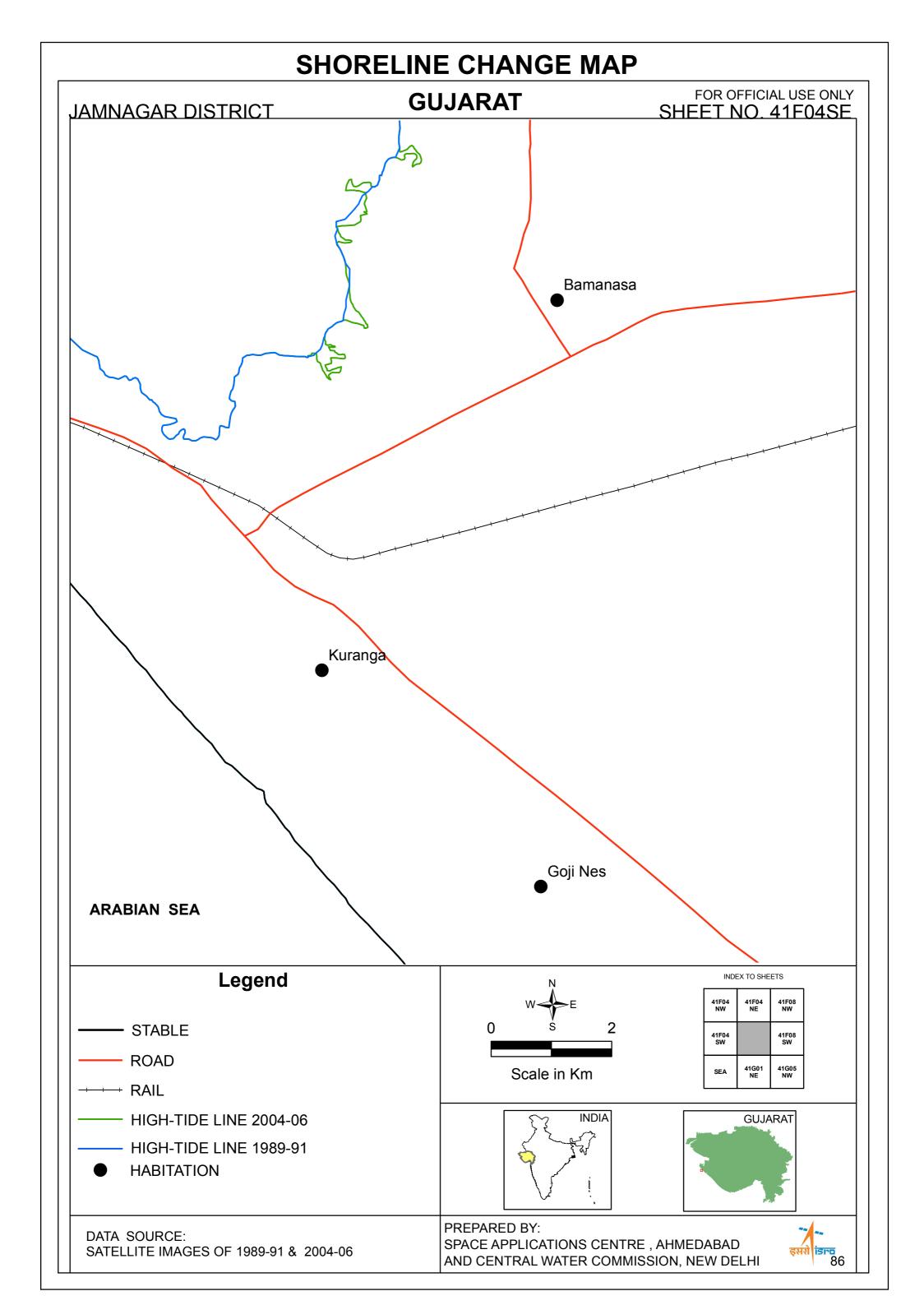




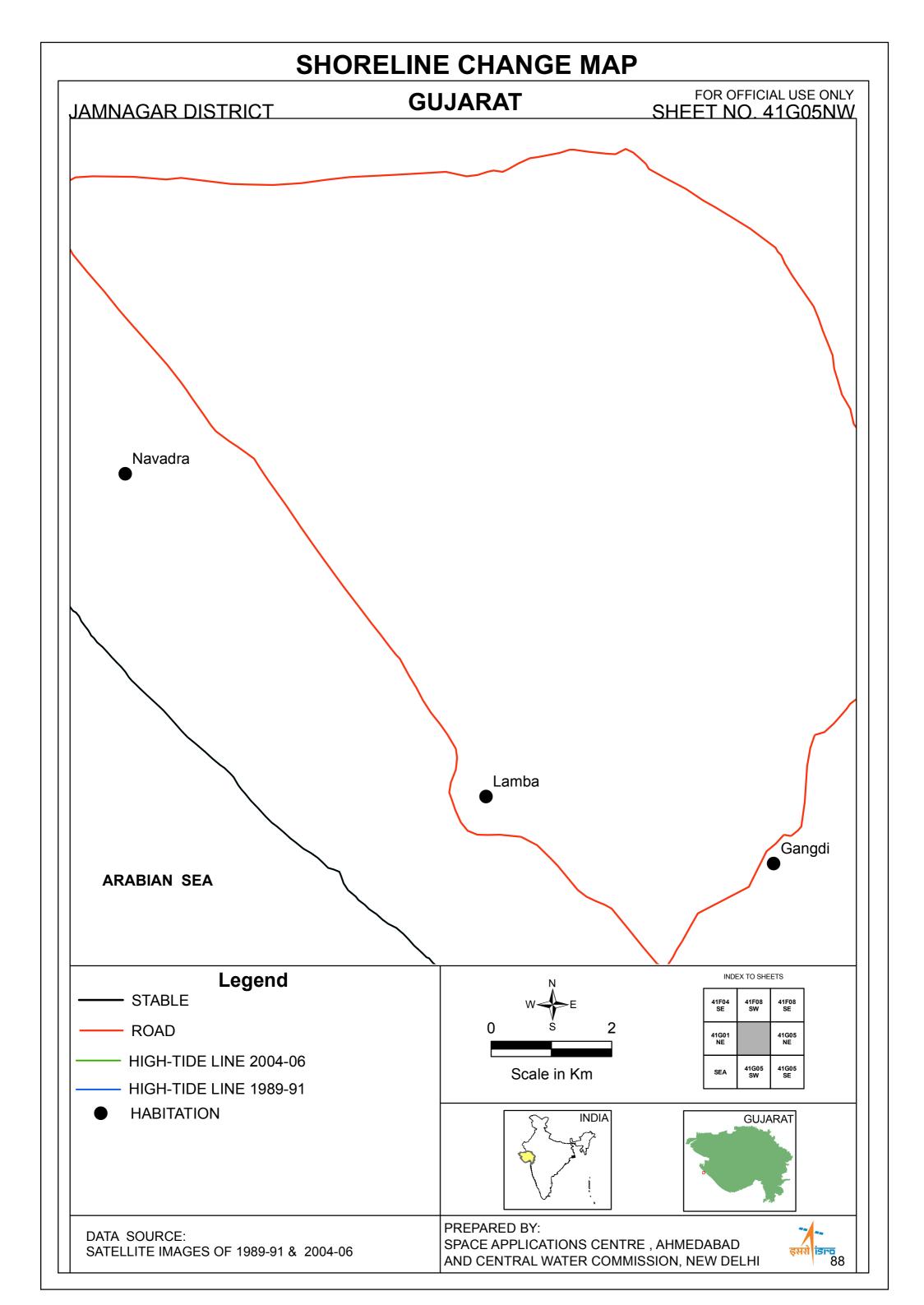
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** JAMNAGAR DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41B16NE Dwarka **ARABIAN SEA** Leaend INDEX TO SHEETS - STABLE 41B15 SE 41F03 SW SEA ROAD 41F04 NW SEA + RAIL 41F04 SW SEA Scale in Km HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 INDIA GUJARAT HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 **HABITATION** PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

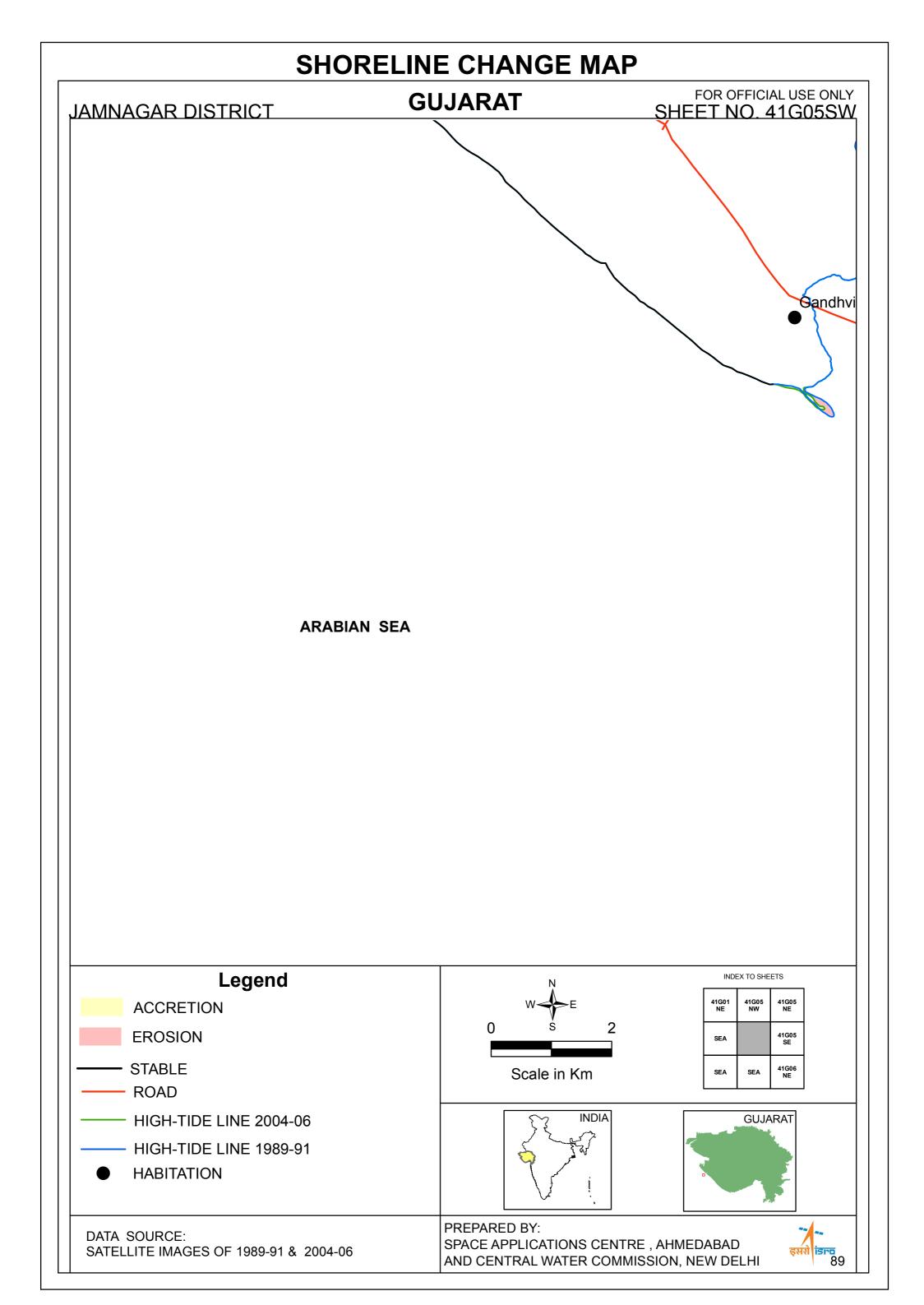


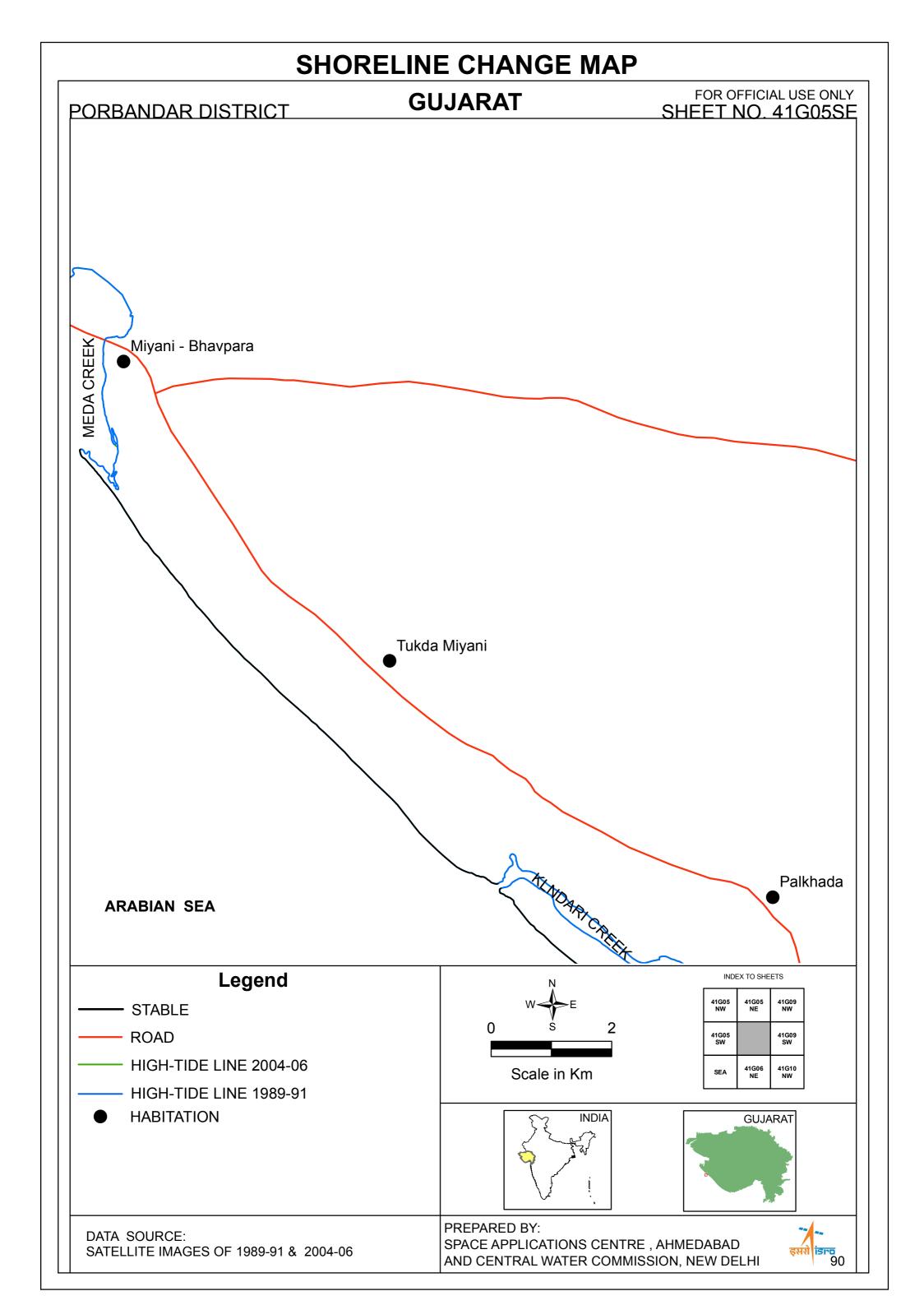




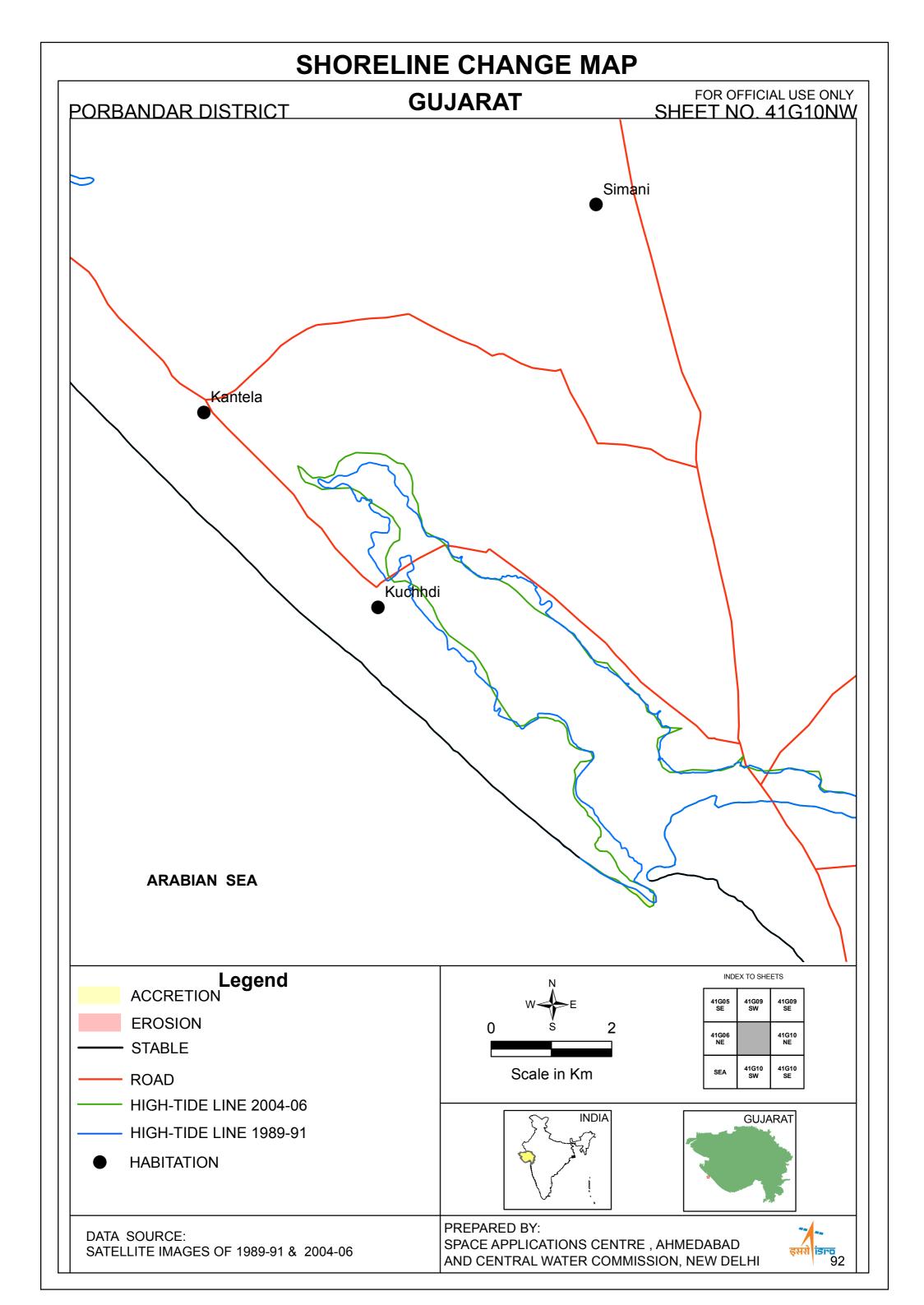
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** JAMNAGAR DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41G01NE Bhogat **ARABIAN SEA** Leaend INDEX TO SHEETS - STABLE 41F04 SW 41F04 SE 41F08 SW **ROAD** 41G05 NW SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41G05 SW SEA Scale in Km HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 **HABITATION** INDIA GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI



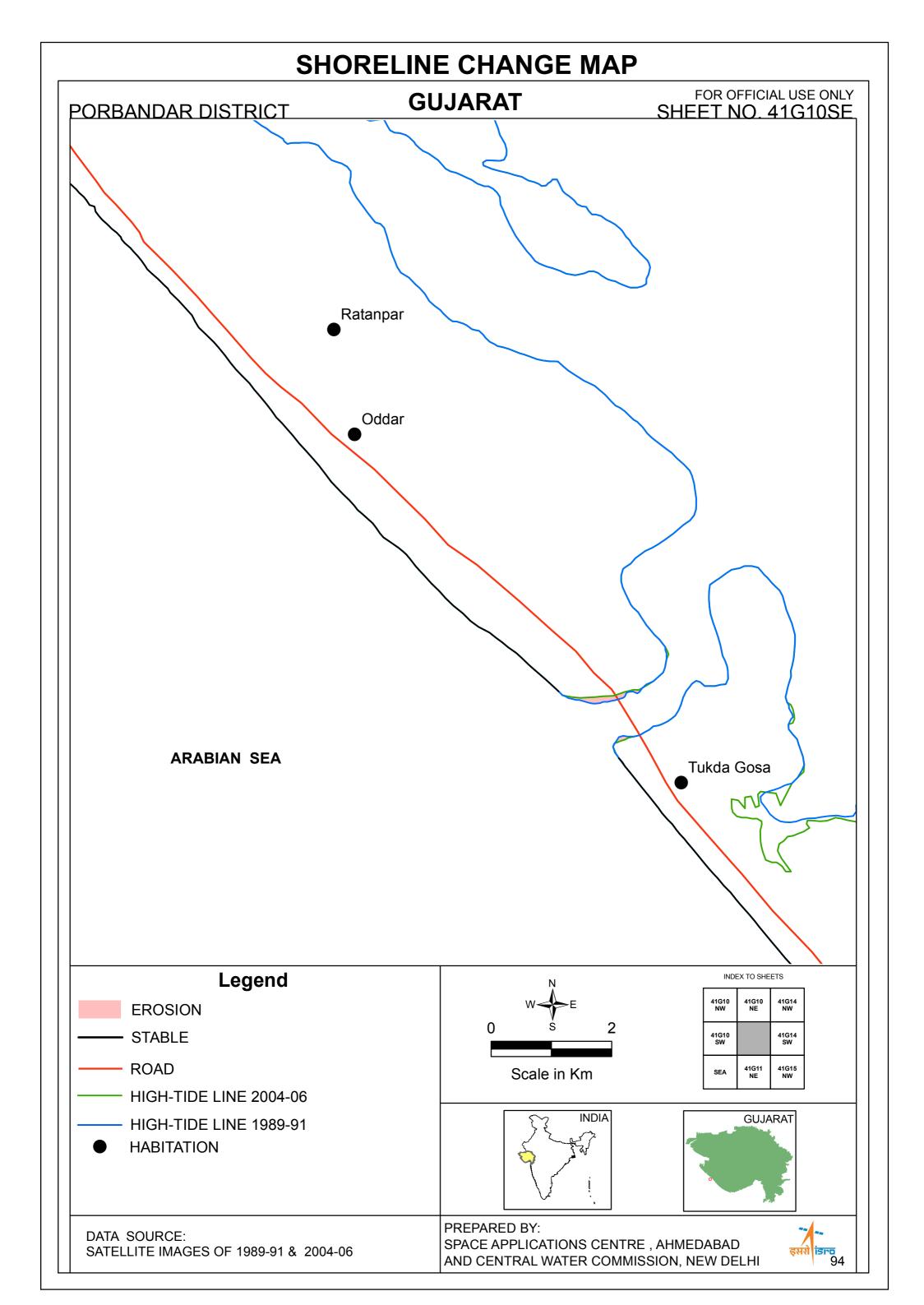


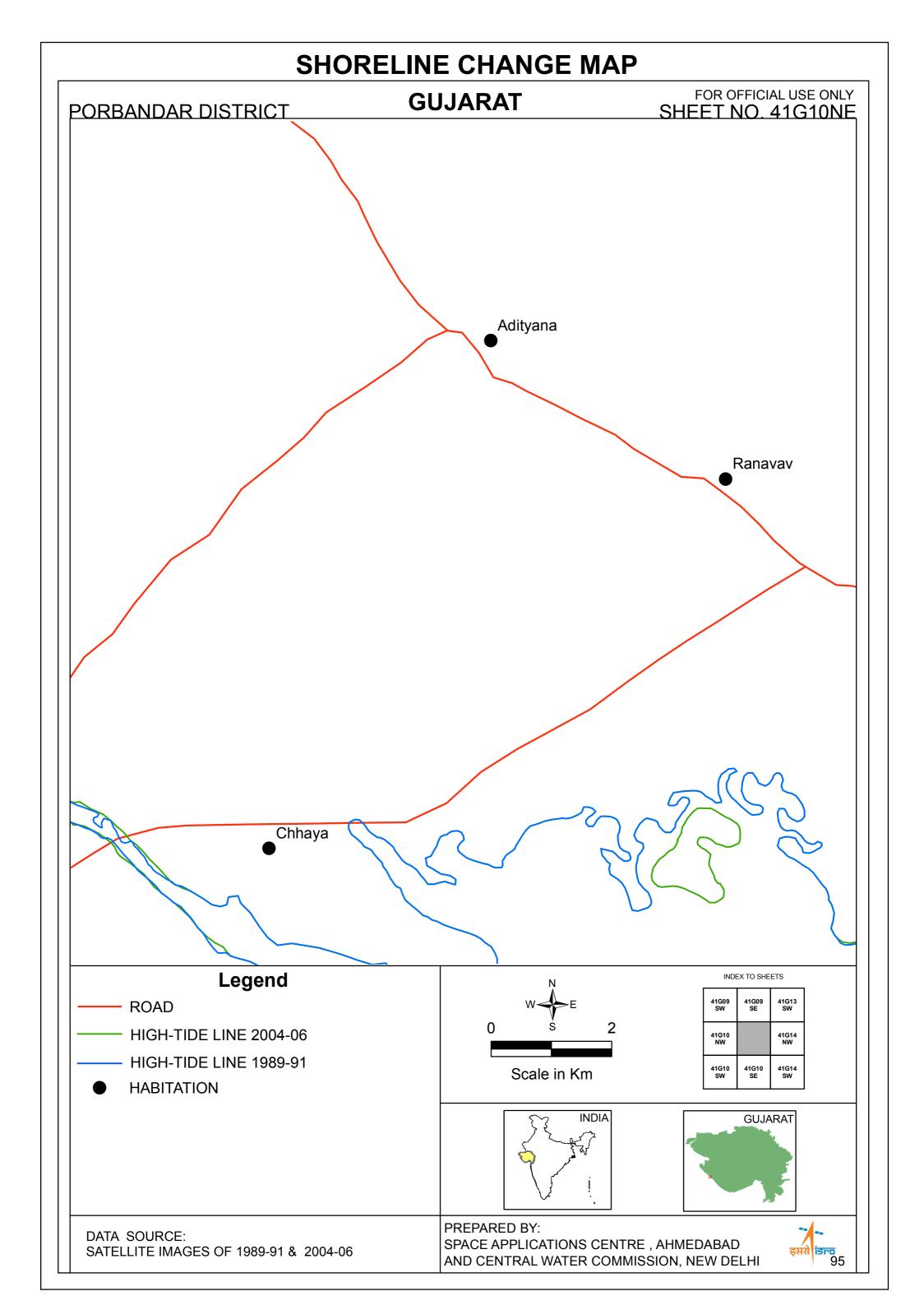


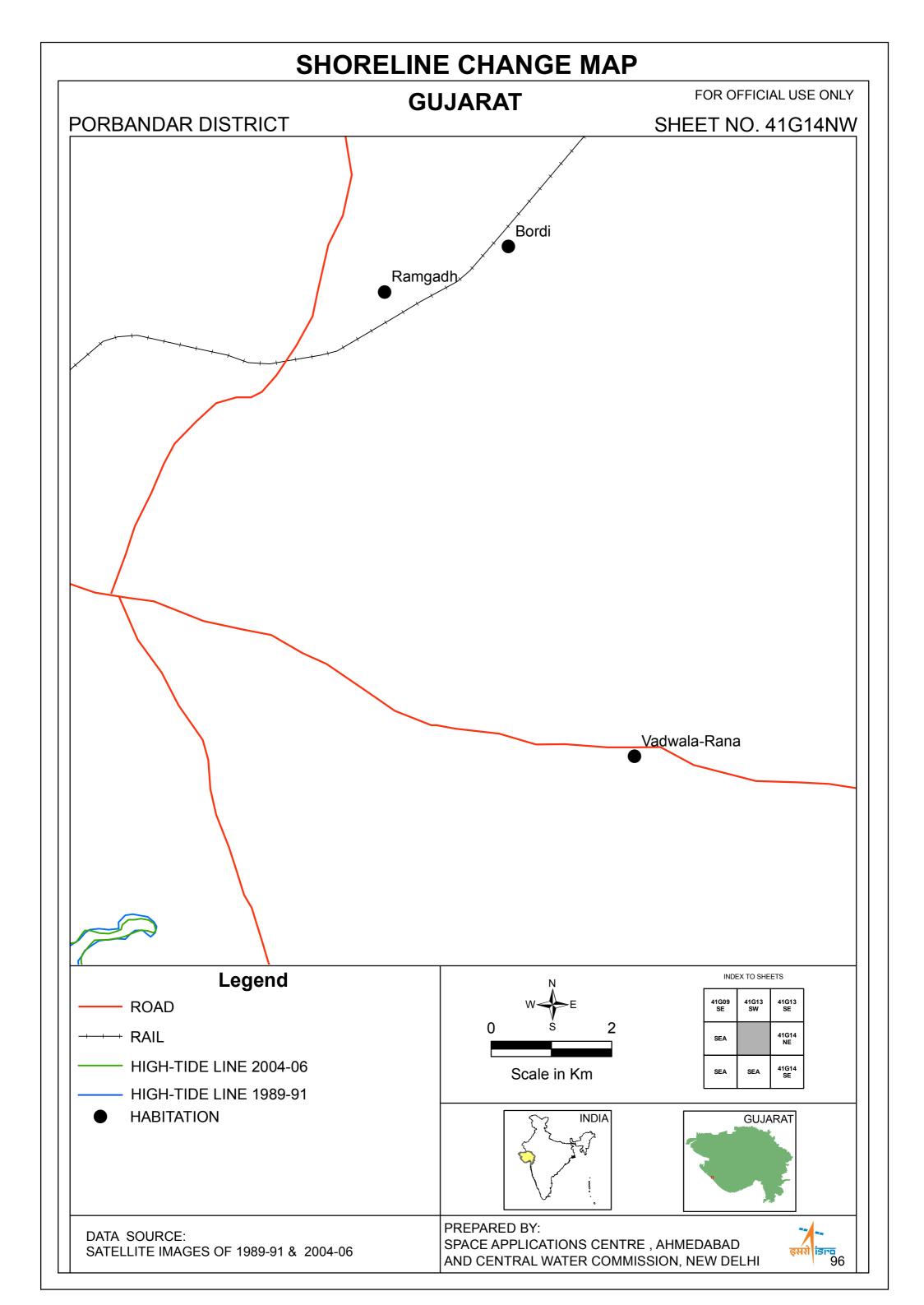
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** PORBANDAR DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41G06NE Ratdi **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41G05 SW 41G09 SW 41G05 SE - STABLE 41G10 NW SEA **ROAD** 41G10 SW Scale in Km HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 - HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 INDIA GUJARAT **HABITATION** PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

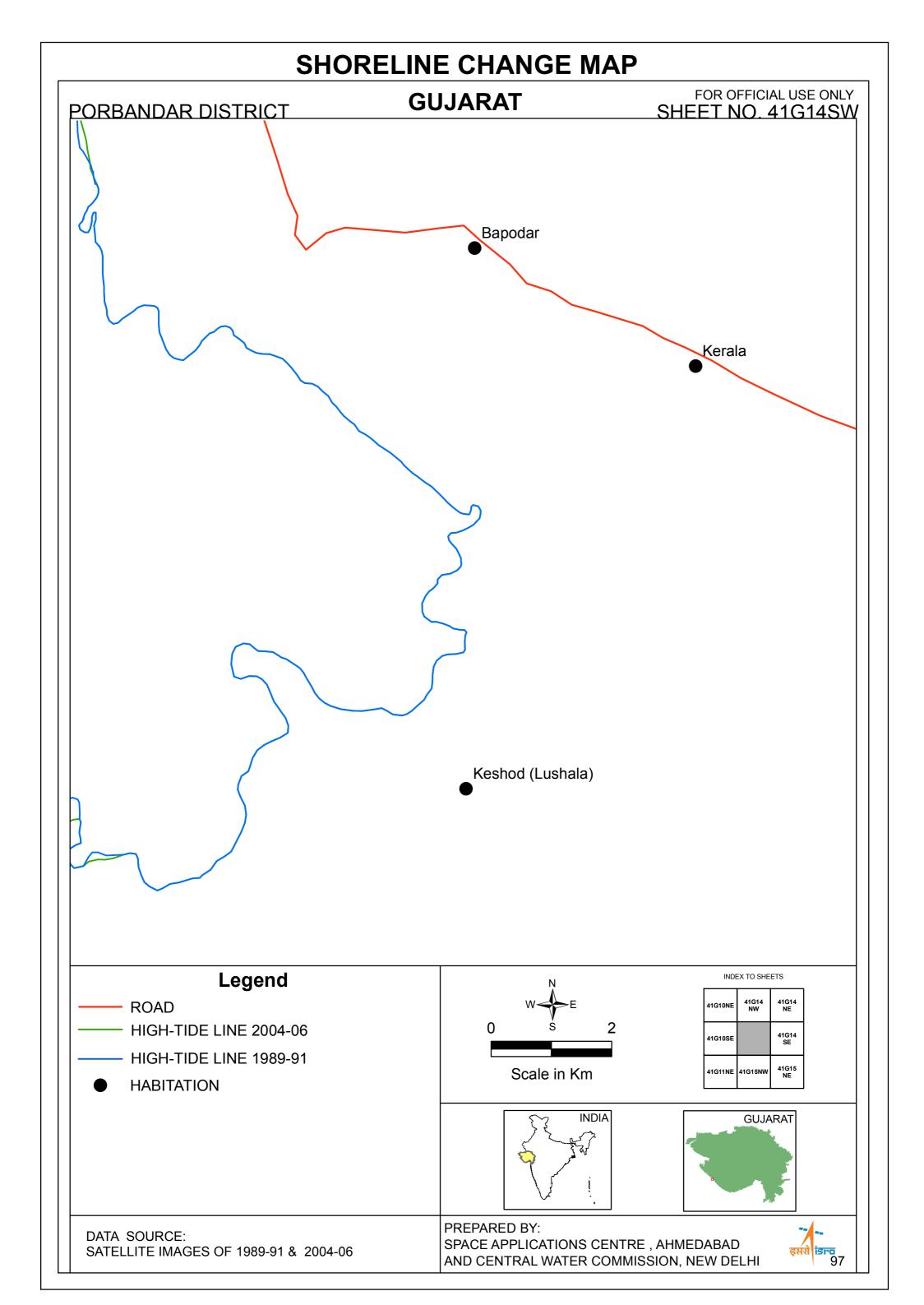


SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** PORBANDAR DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41G10SW ARABIAN SEA INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41G06 NE 41G10 NW 41G10 NE STABLE 41G10 SE SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41G11 NE HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 Scale in Km GUJARAT INDIA PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

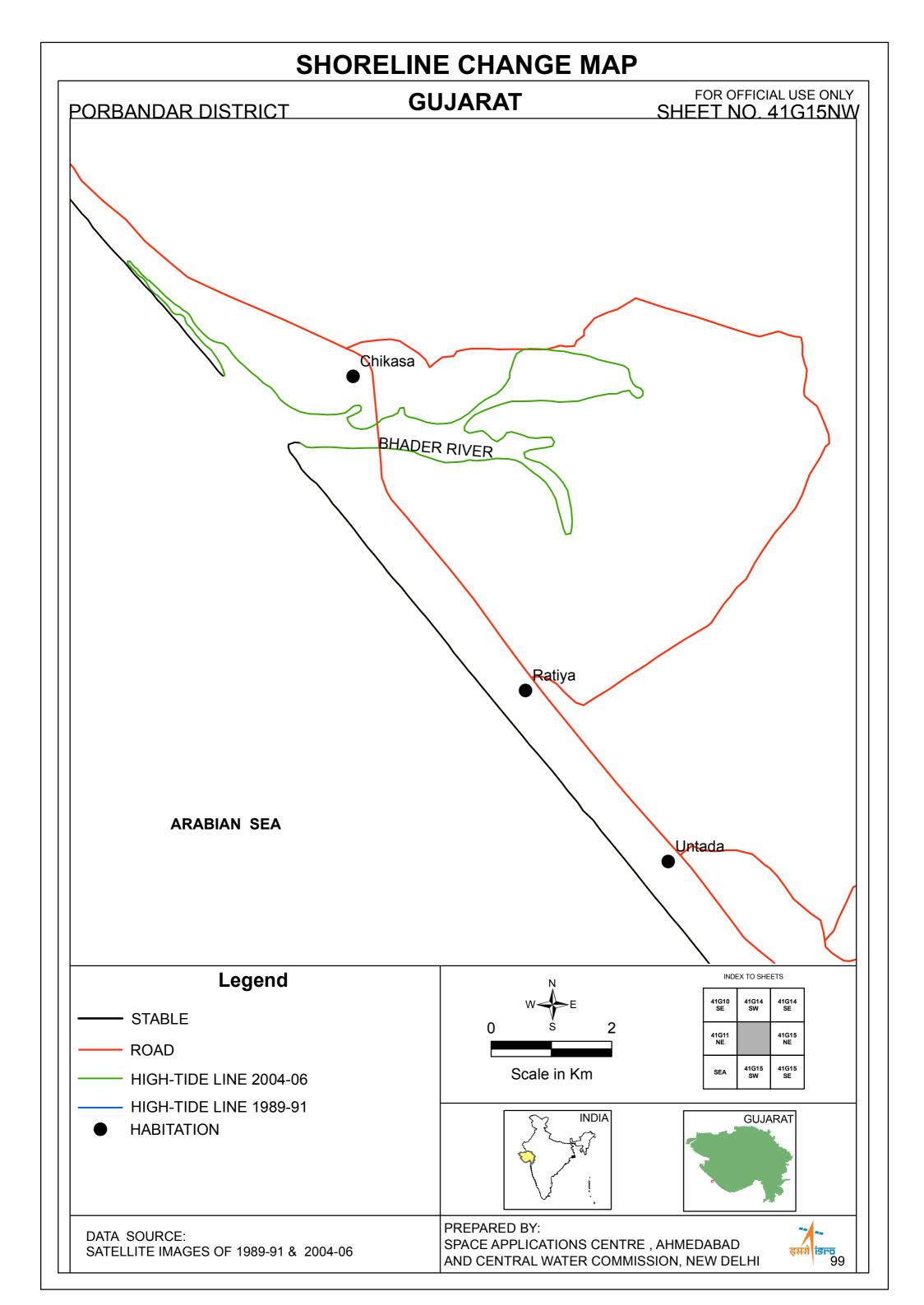




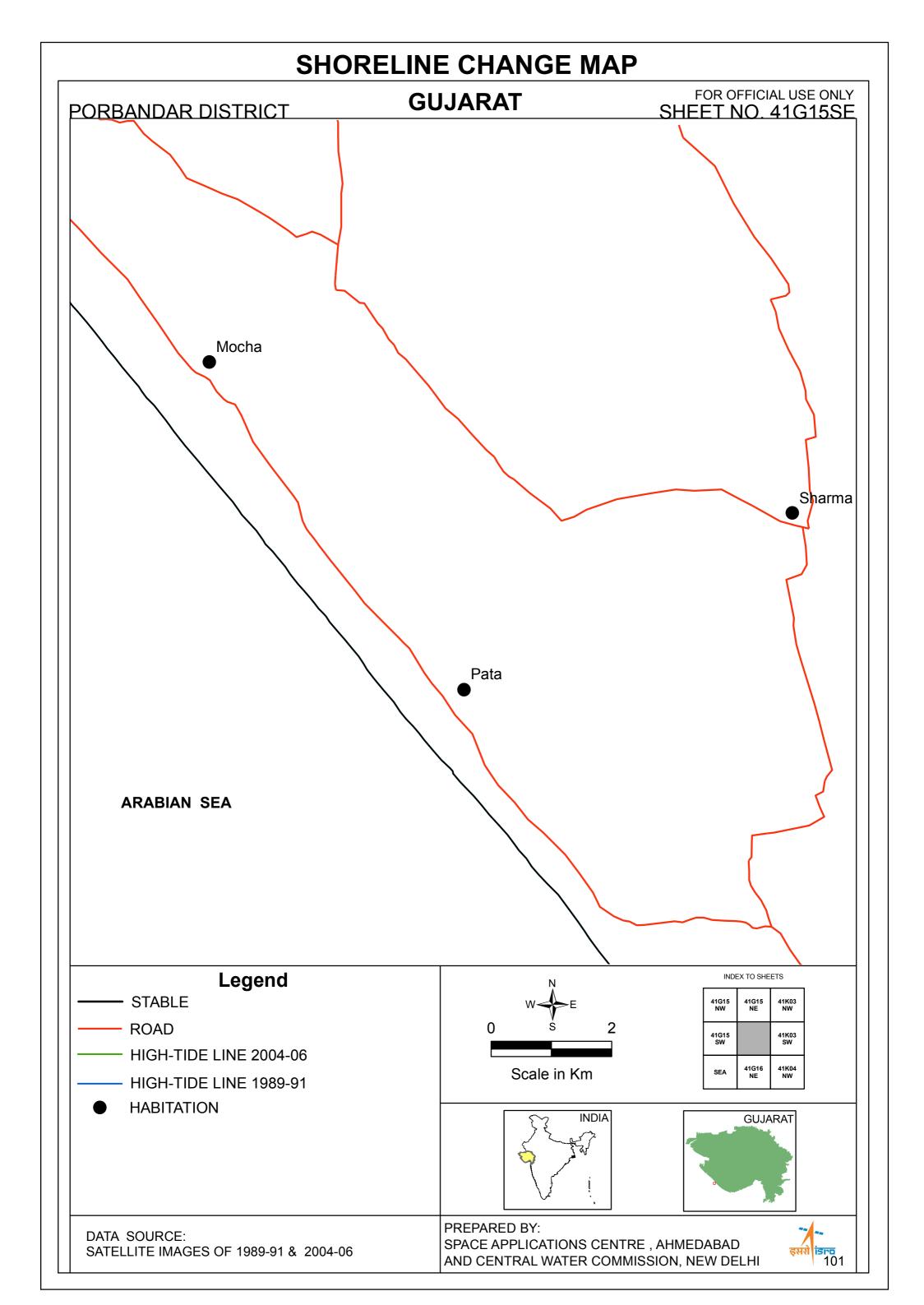




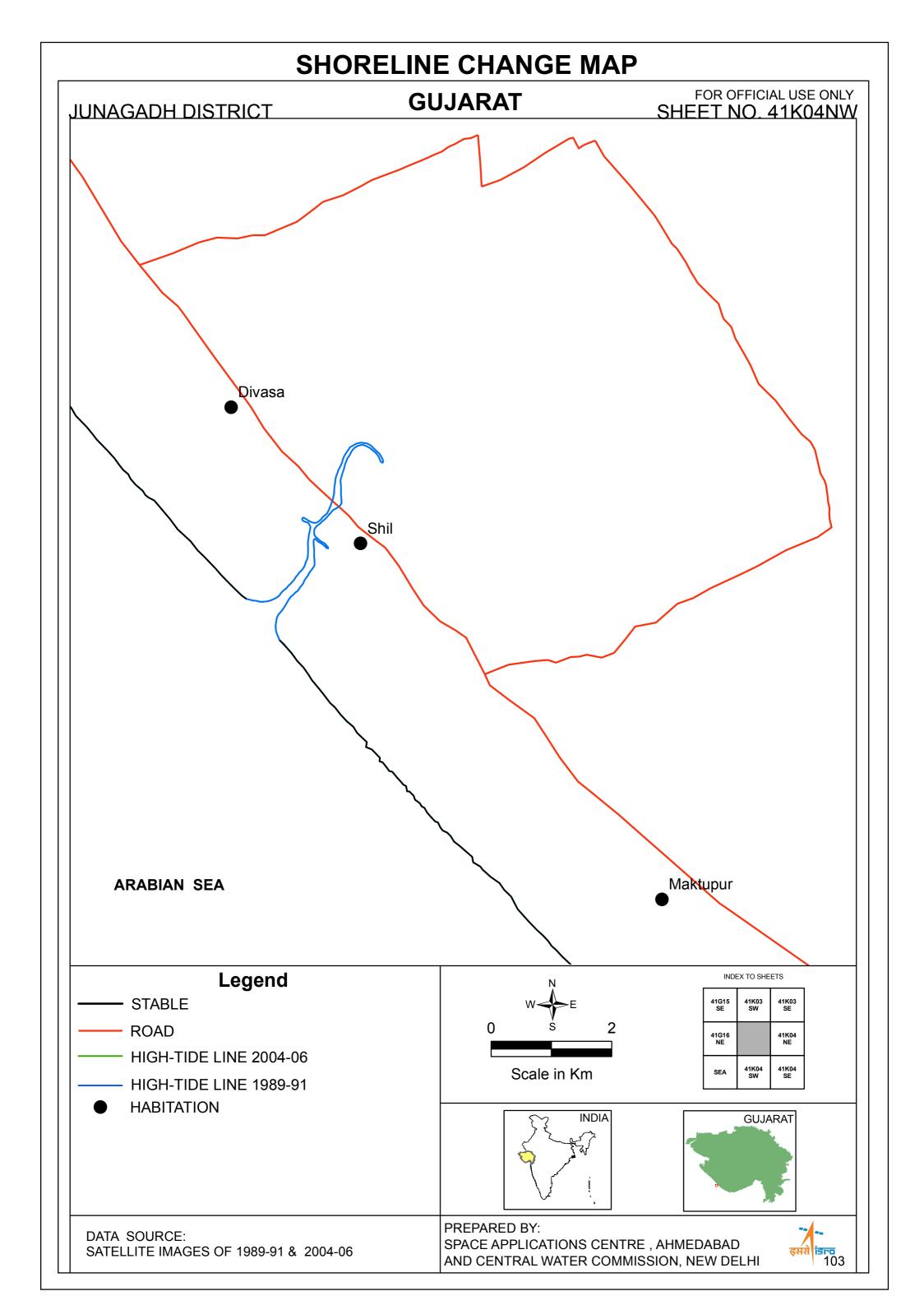
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY PORBANDAR DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41G11NE **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41G10 SW 41G14 SW - STABLE HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41G15 NW SEA - HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 41G15 SW Scale in Km SEA INDIA GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI



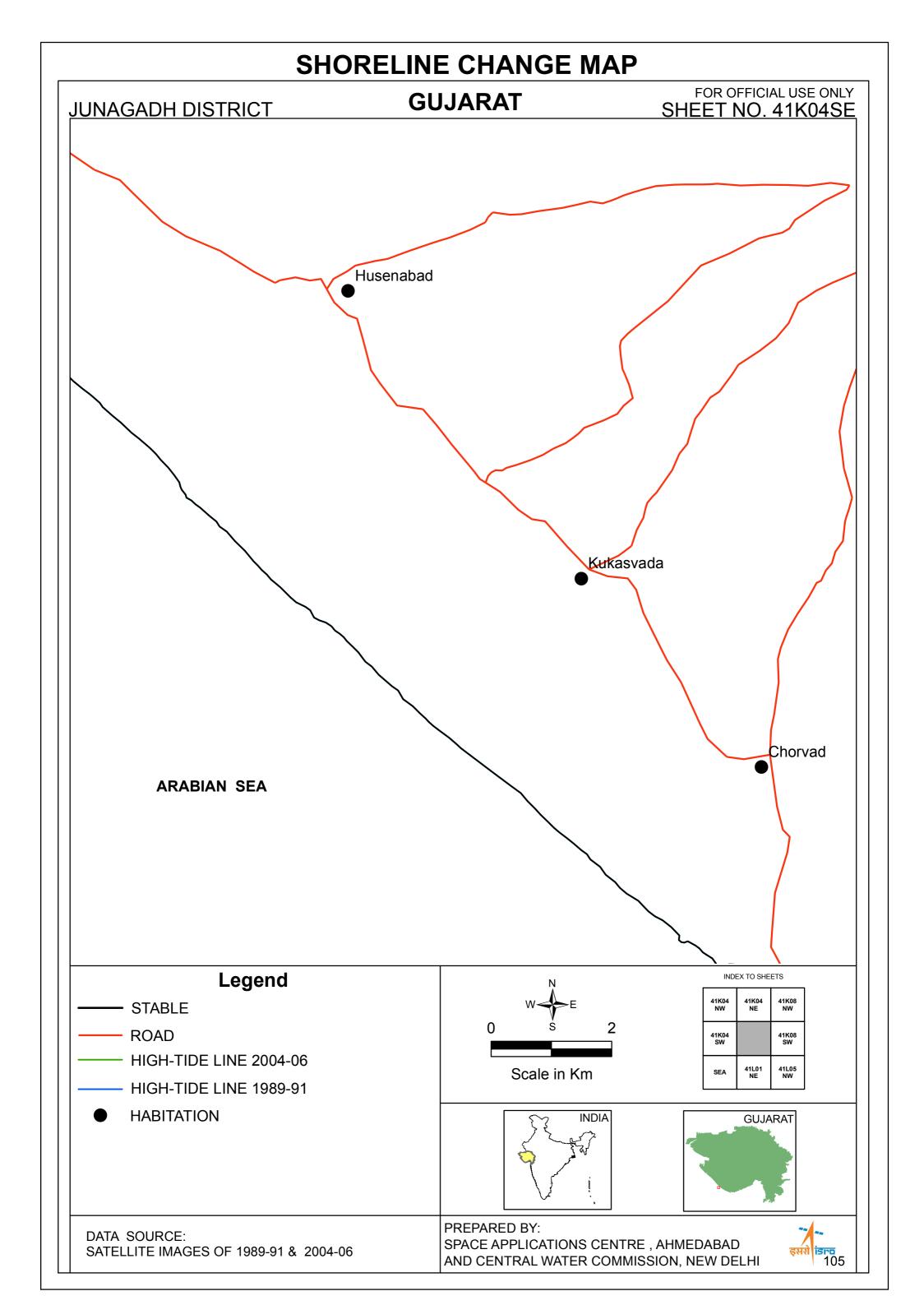
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT PORBANDAR DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41G15SW **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41G15 NW 41G15 NE 41G11 NE STABLE ROAD 41G15 SE SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41G16 NE Scale in Km SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 GUJARAT INDIA PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI



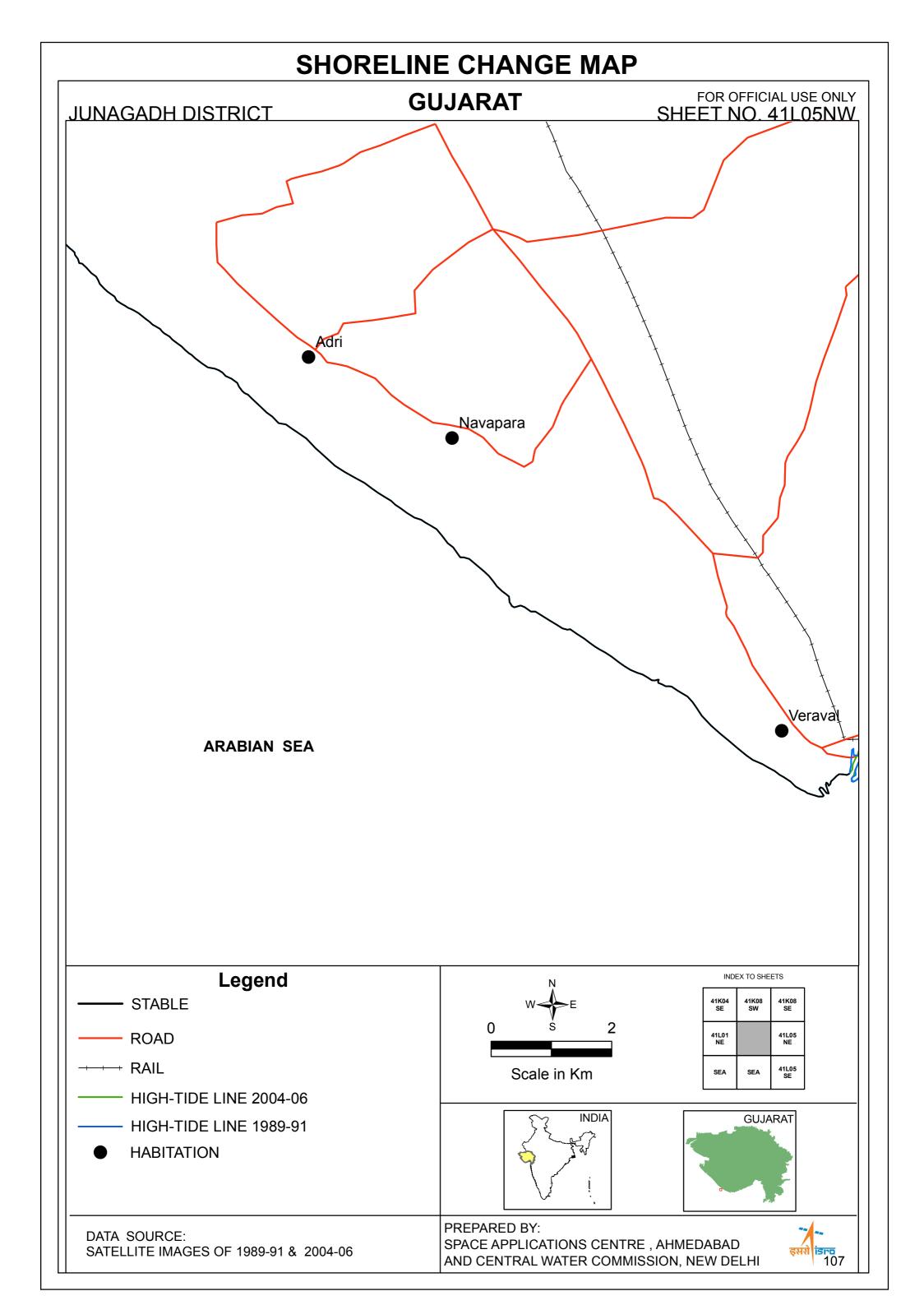
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** JUNAGADH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41G16NE **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41K03 SW 41G15 SW 41G15 SE - STABLE 41K04 NW **ROAD** SEA - HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41K04 SW Scale in Km SEA - HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 INDIA GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

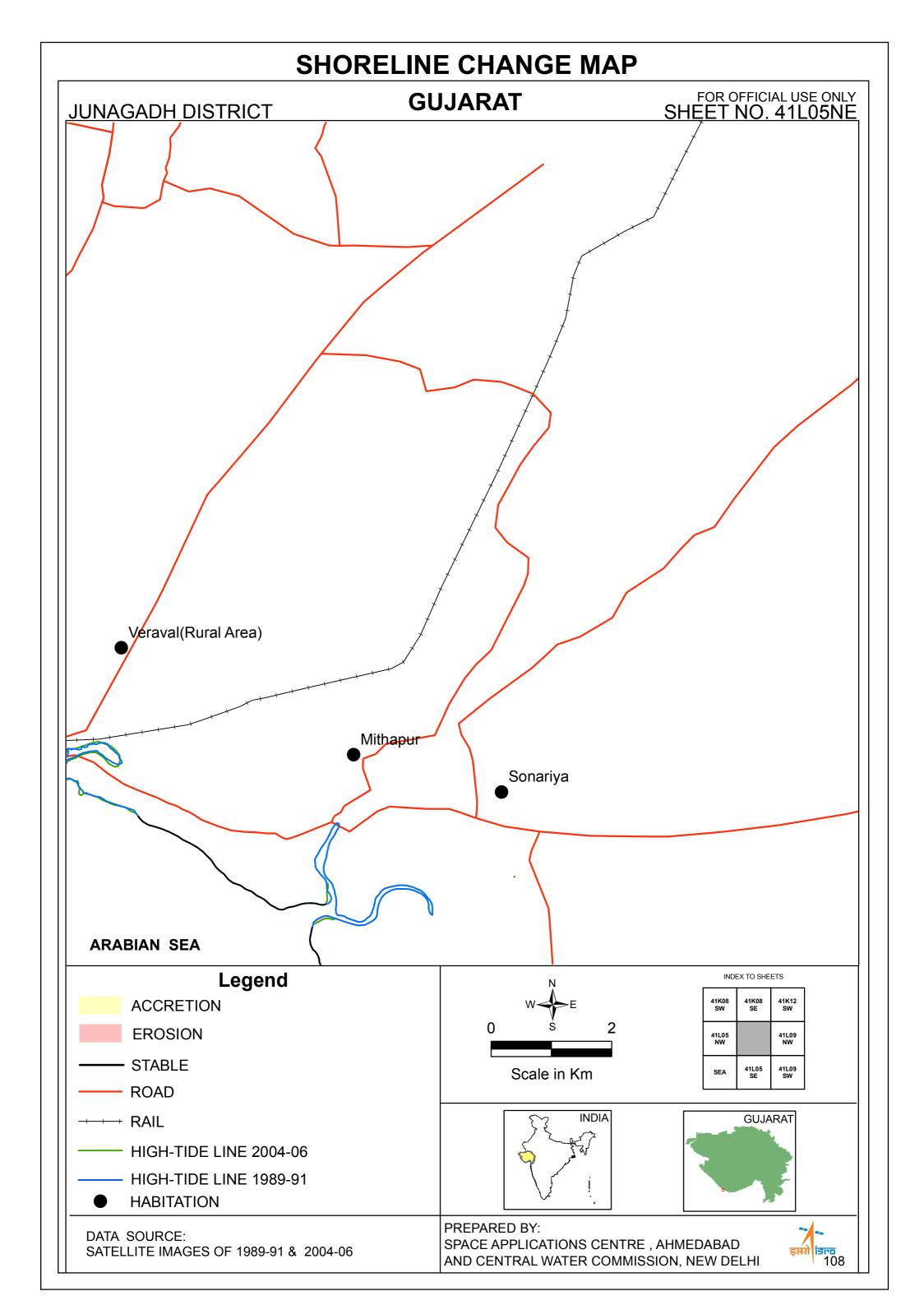


SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY JUNAGADH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41K04SW Mangrol **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41G16 NE 41K04 NW 41K04 NE STABLE 0 **ROAD** 41K04 SE SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 Scale in Km SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 **HABITATION** GUJARAT INDIA PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

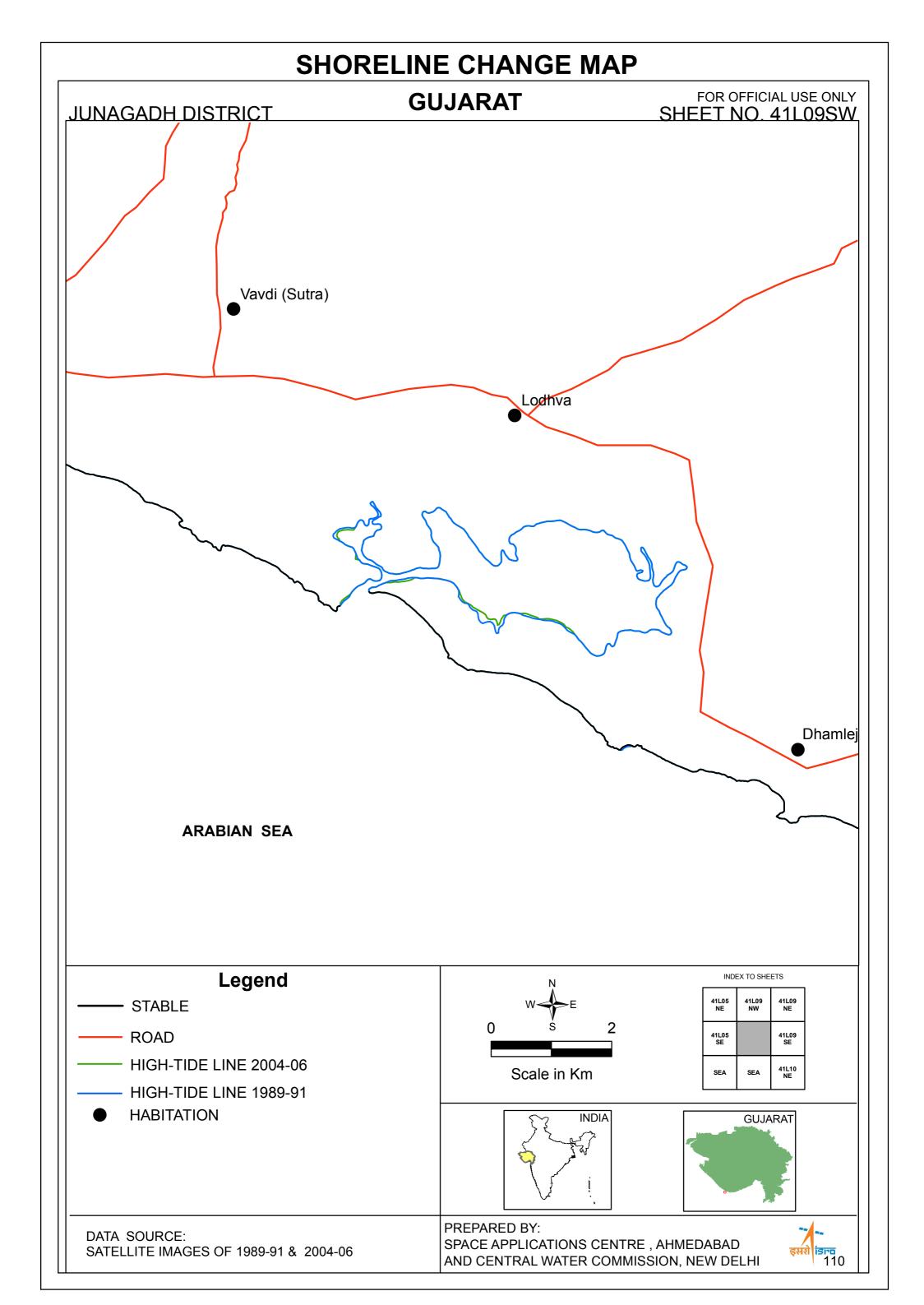


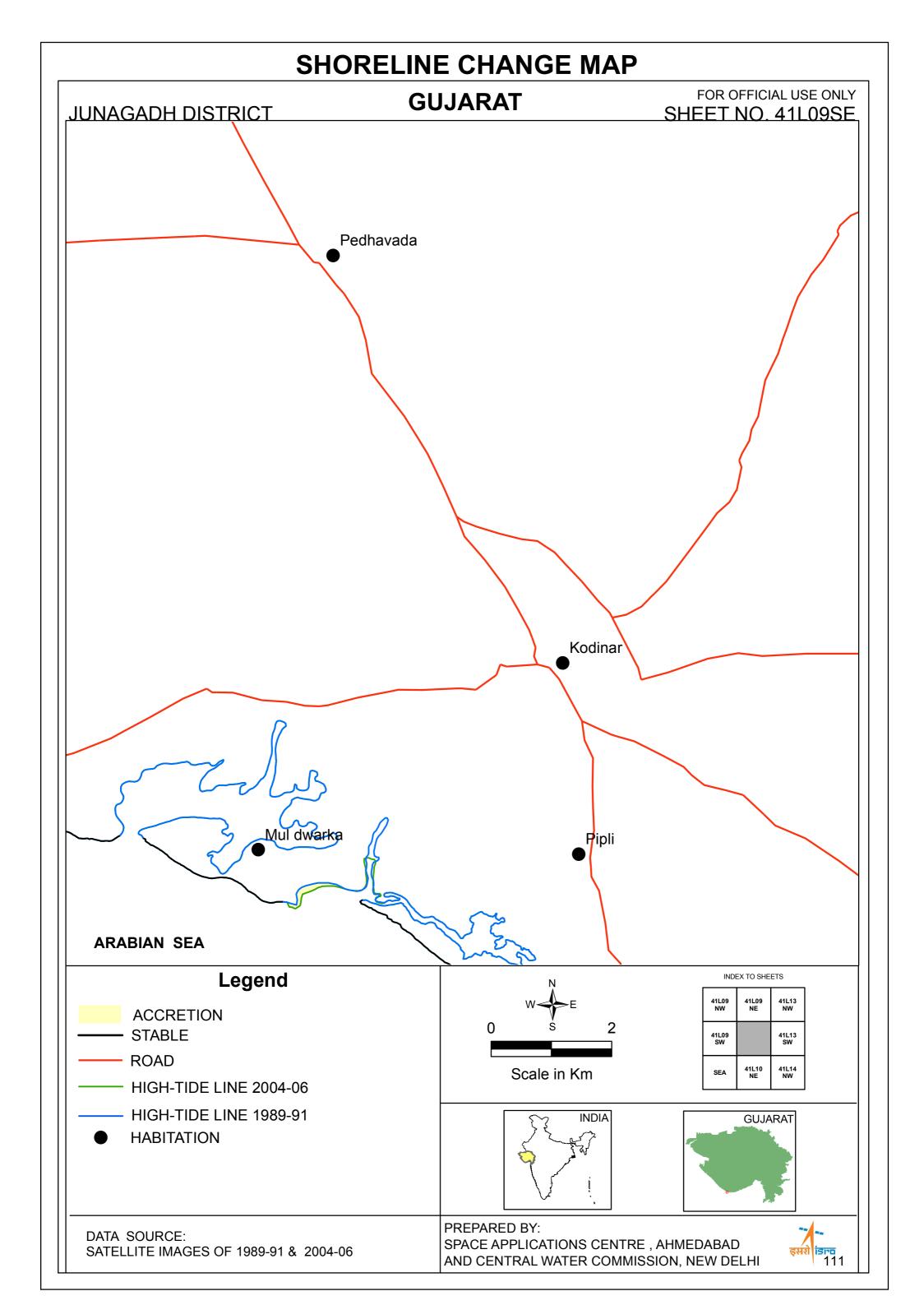
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** JUNAGADH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41L01NE **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41K04 SW 41K08 SW 41K04 SE **ACCRETION** STABLE 41L05 NW SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41L05 SW Scale in Km SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 INDIA GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI



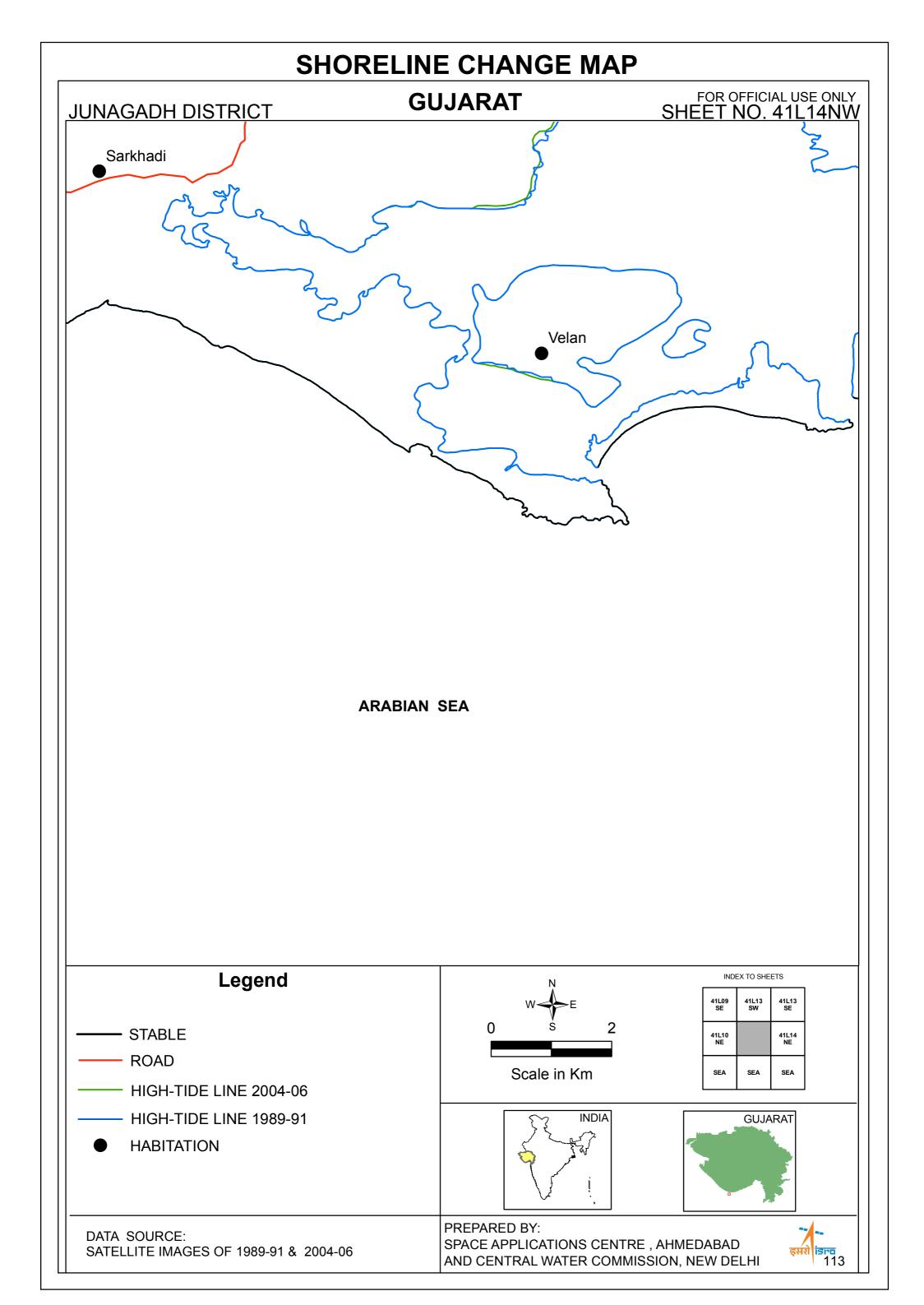


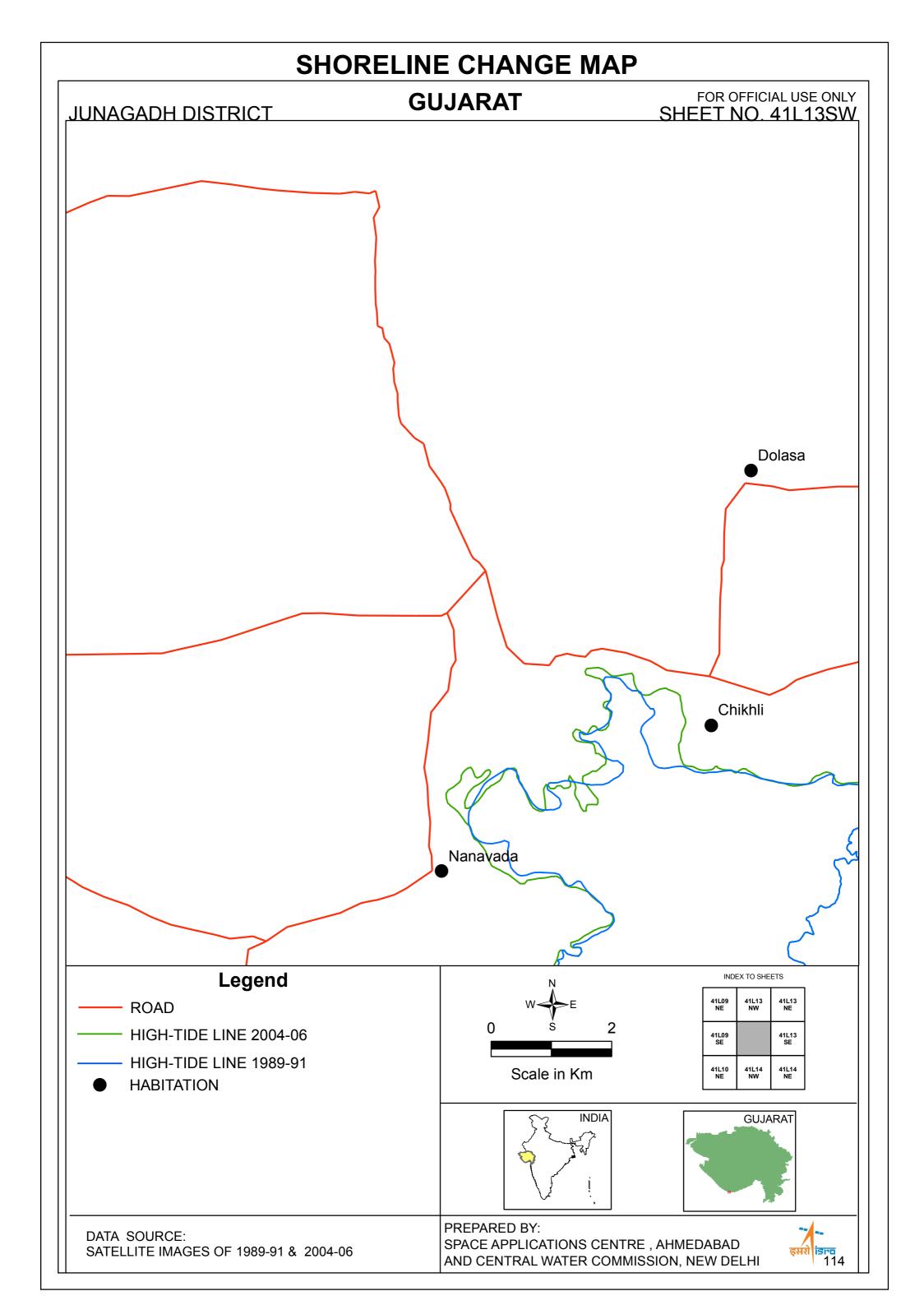
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY JUNAGADH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41L05SE Lati Kadvar Sutrapada **ARABIAN SEA** Leaend INDEX TO SHEETS 41L05 NW 41L05 NE 41L09 NW STABLE 0 **ROAD** 41L09 SW SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 Scale in Km SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 **HABITATION** GUJARAT INDIA PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI



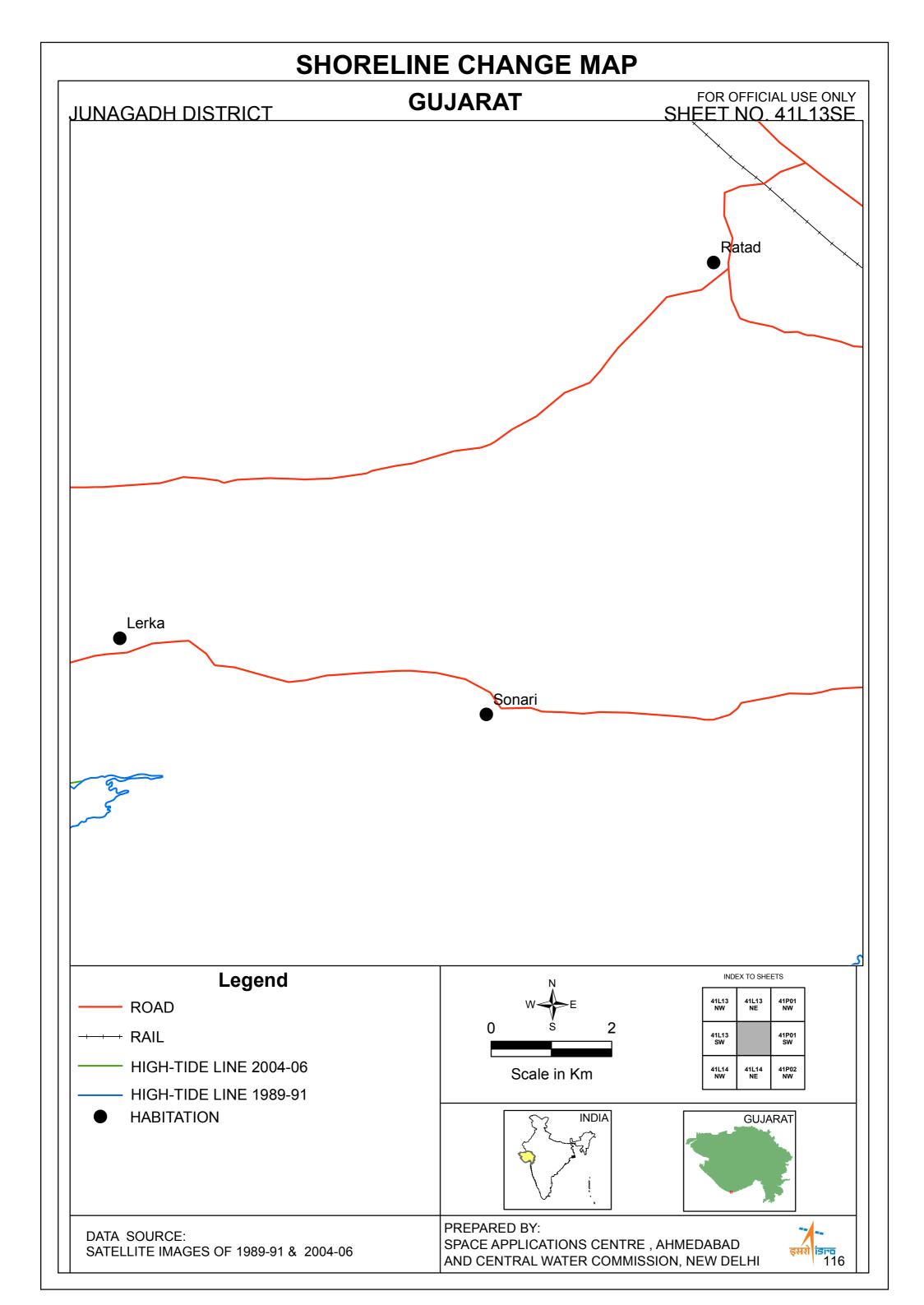


SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** JUNAGADH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41L10NE **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 41L09 SW 41L13 SW STABLE 0 41L14 NW **ROAD** SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 Scale in Km SEA SEA SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 GUJARAT INDIA PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI





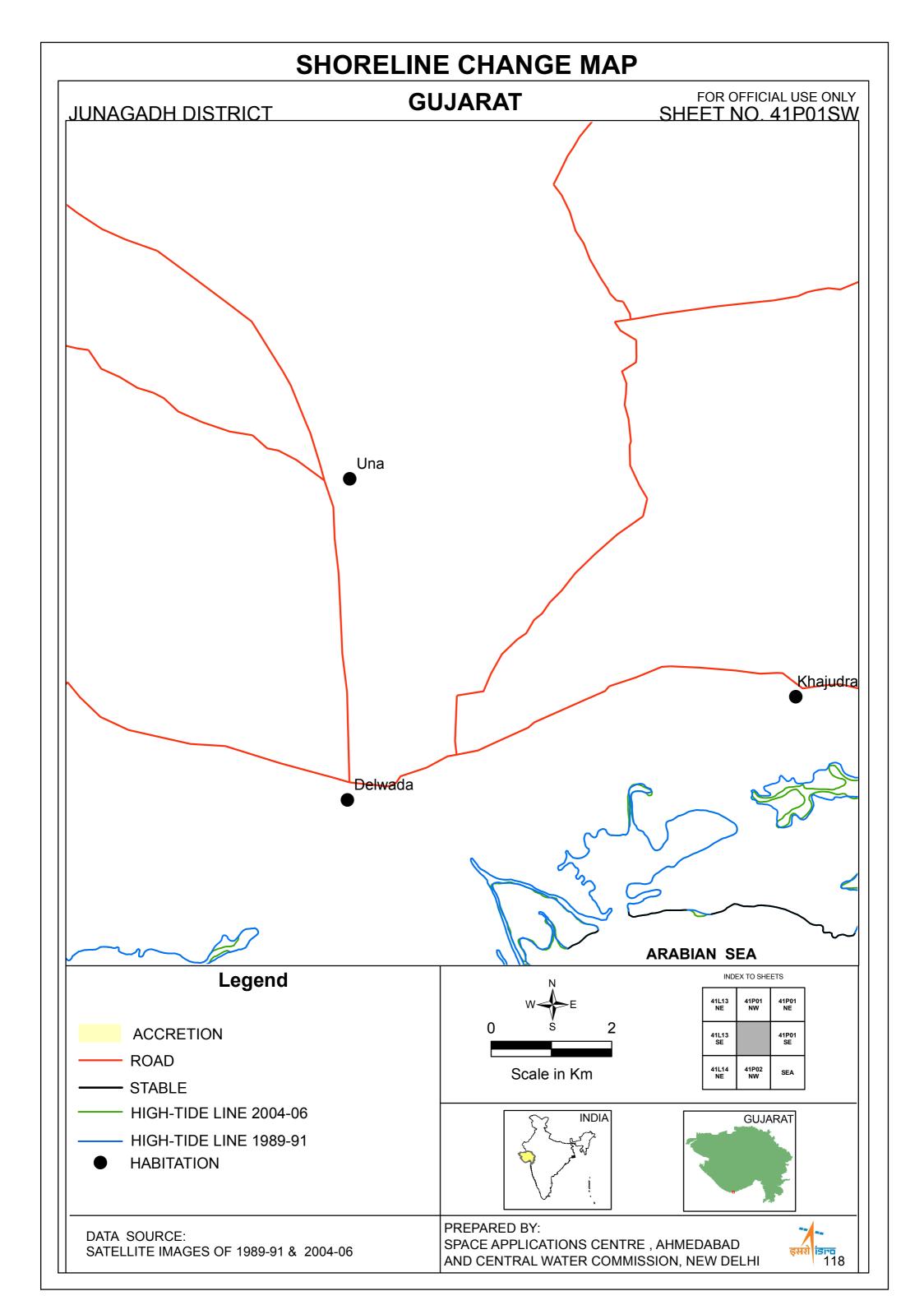
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** JUNAGADH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41L14NE **SOMAT NADI ARABIAN SEA** Legend INDEX TO SHEETS 41L13 SW 41L13 SE 41P01 SW - STABLE 0 HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 41L14 NW 41P02 NW HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 Scale in Km SEA SEA SEA **HABITATION** GUJARAT INDIA PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

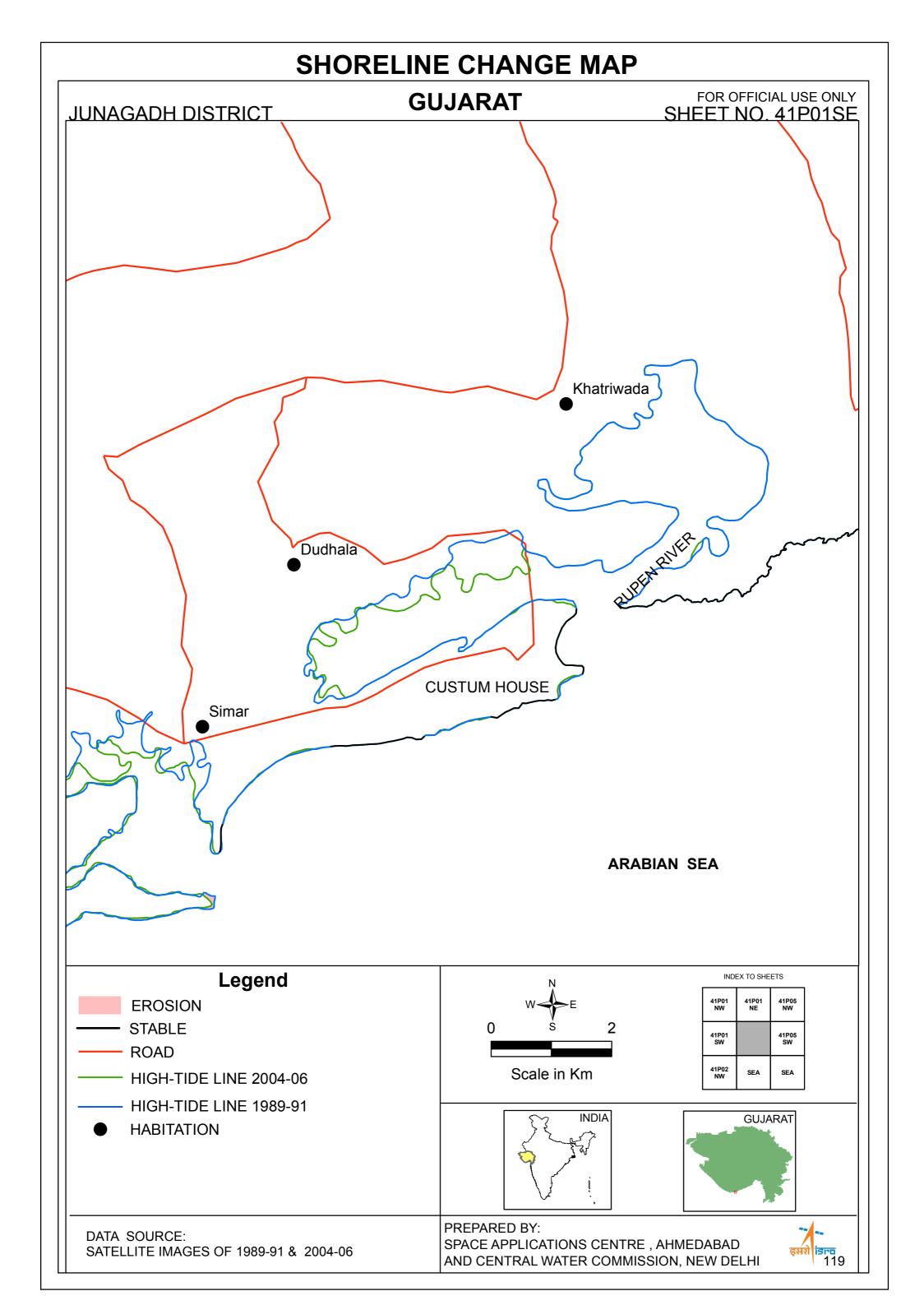


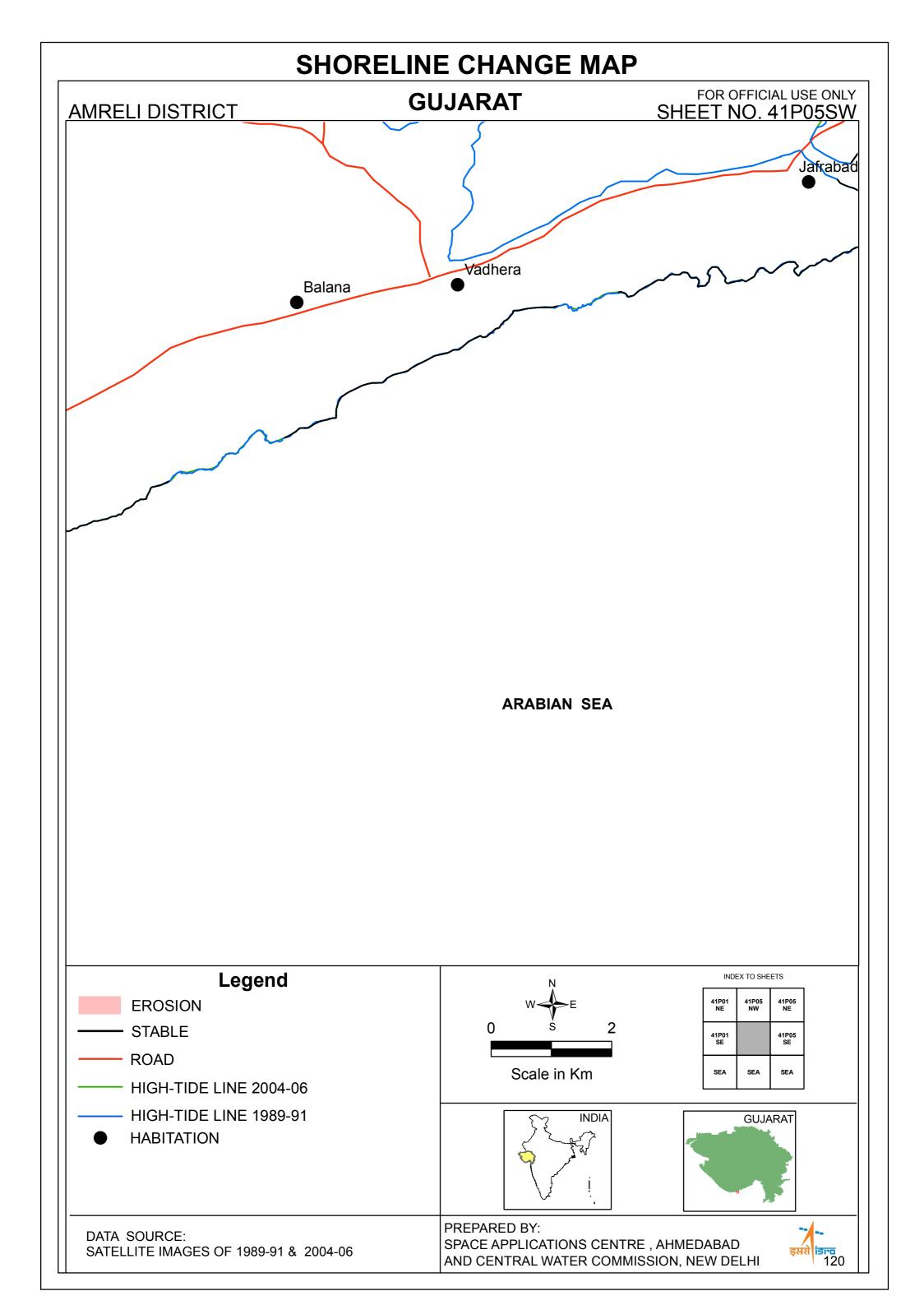
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP GUJARAT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY JUNAGADH DISTRICT SHEET NO. 41P02NW Nandan Navabandar **ARABIAN SEA** Legend INDEX TO SHEETS 41L13 SE 41P01 SE **EROSION** 0 STABLE 41L14 NE SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 Scale in Km SEA SEA SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 **HABITATION** GUJARAT INDIA

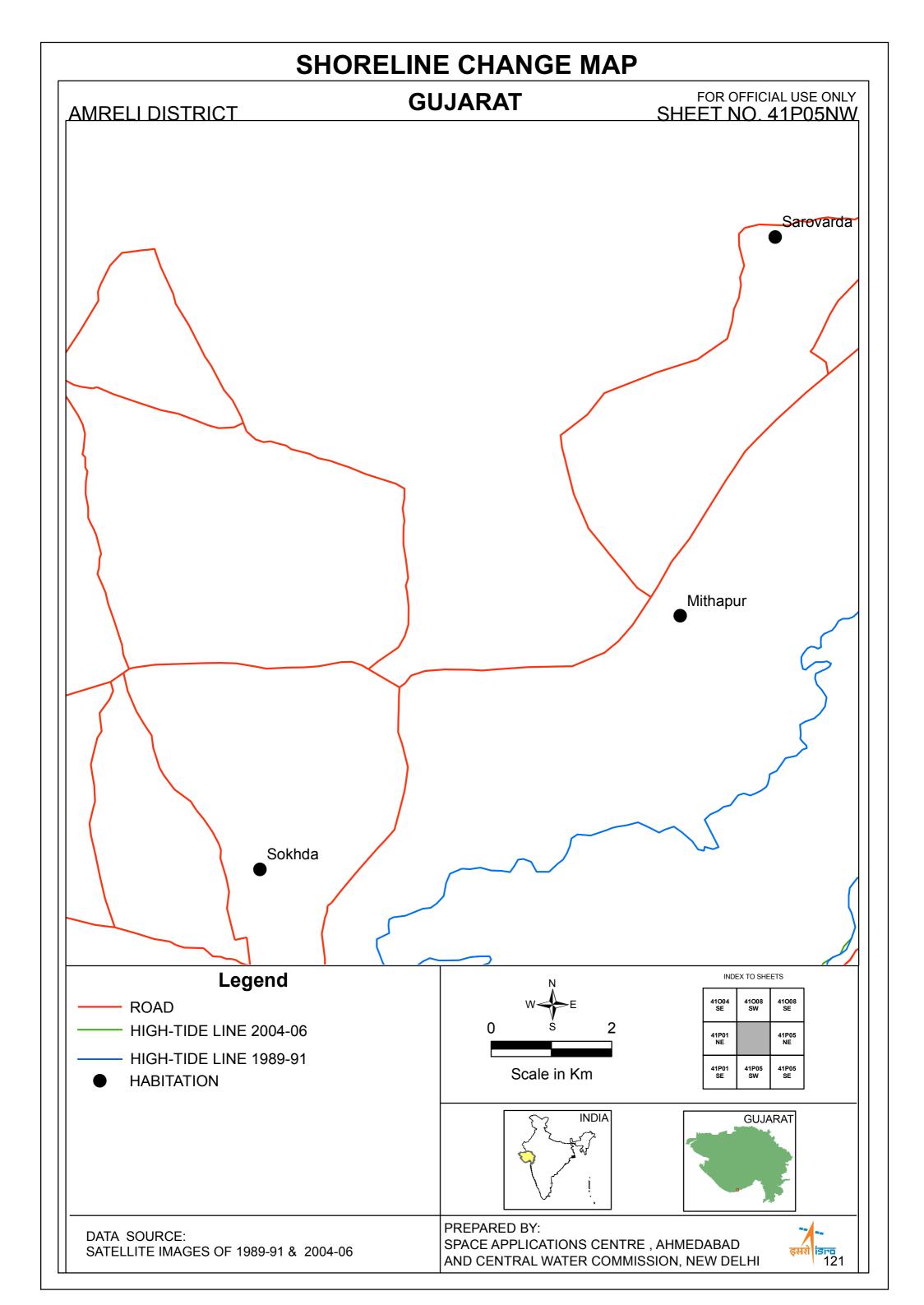
DATA SOURCE: SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 PREPARED BY: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI



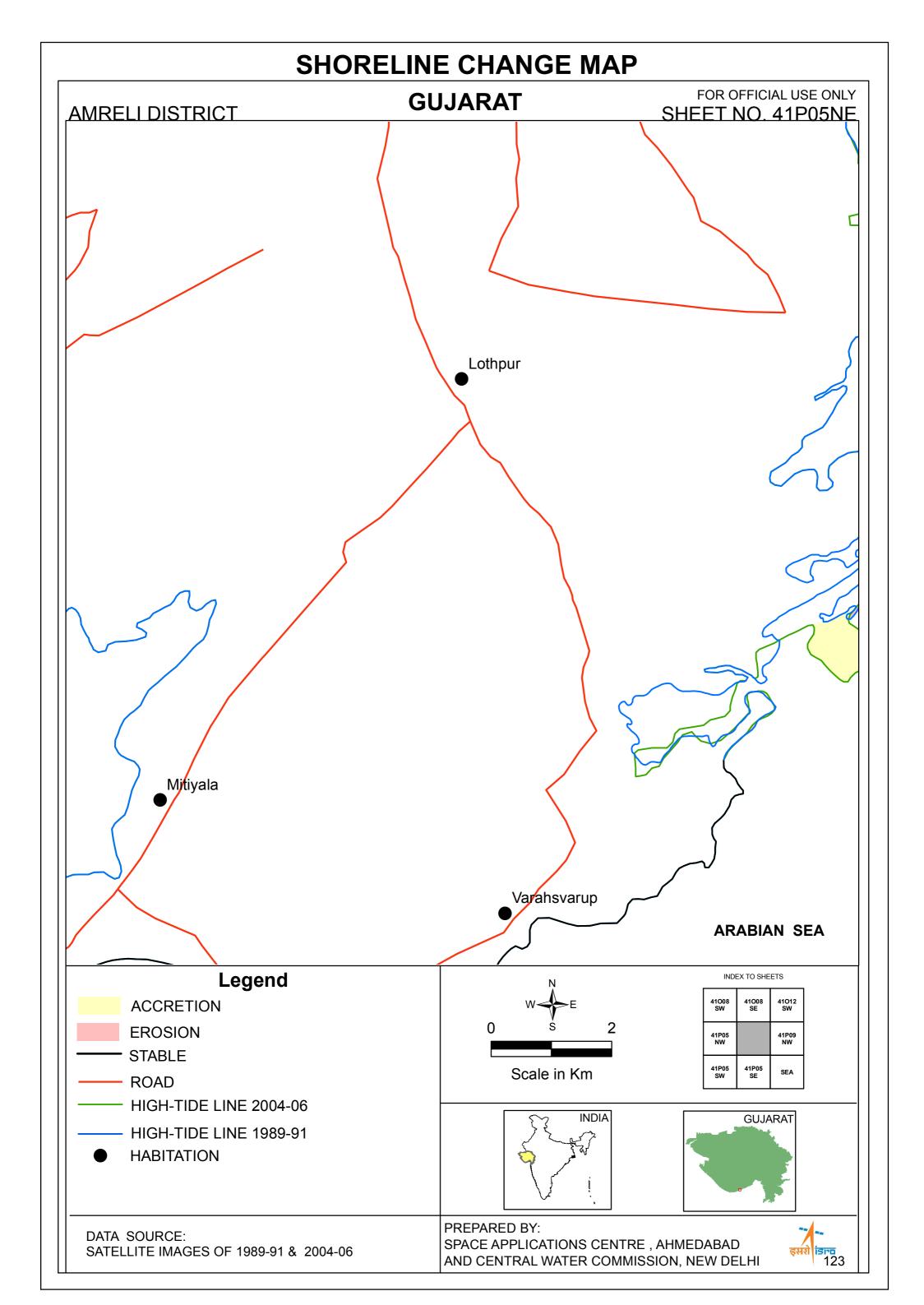


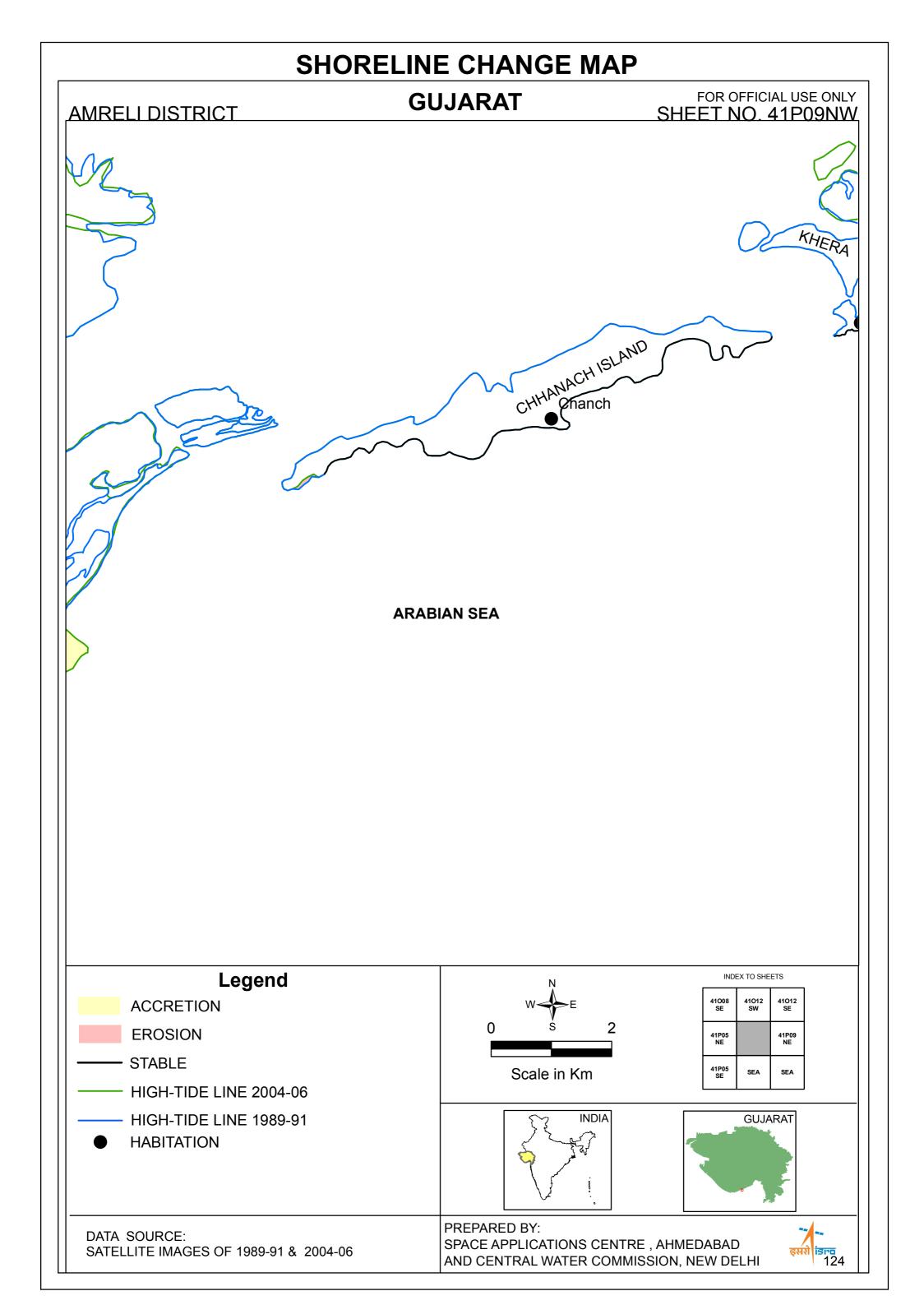


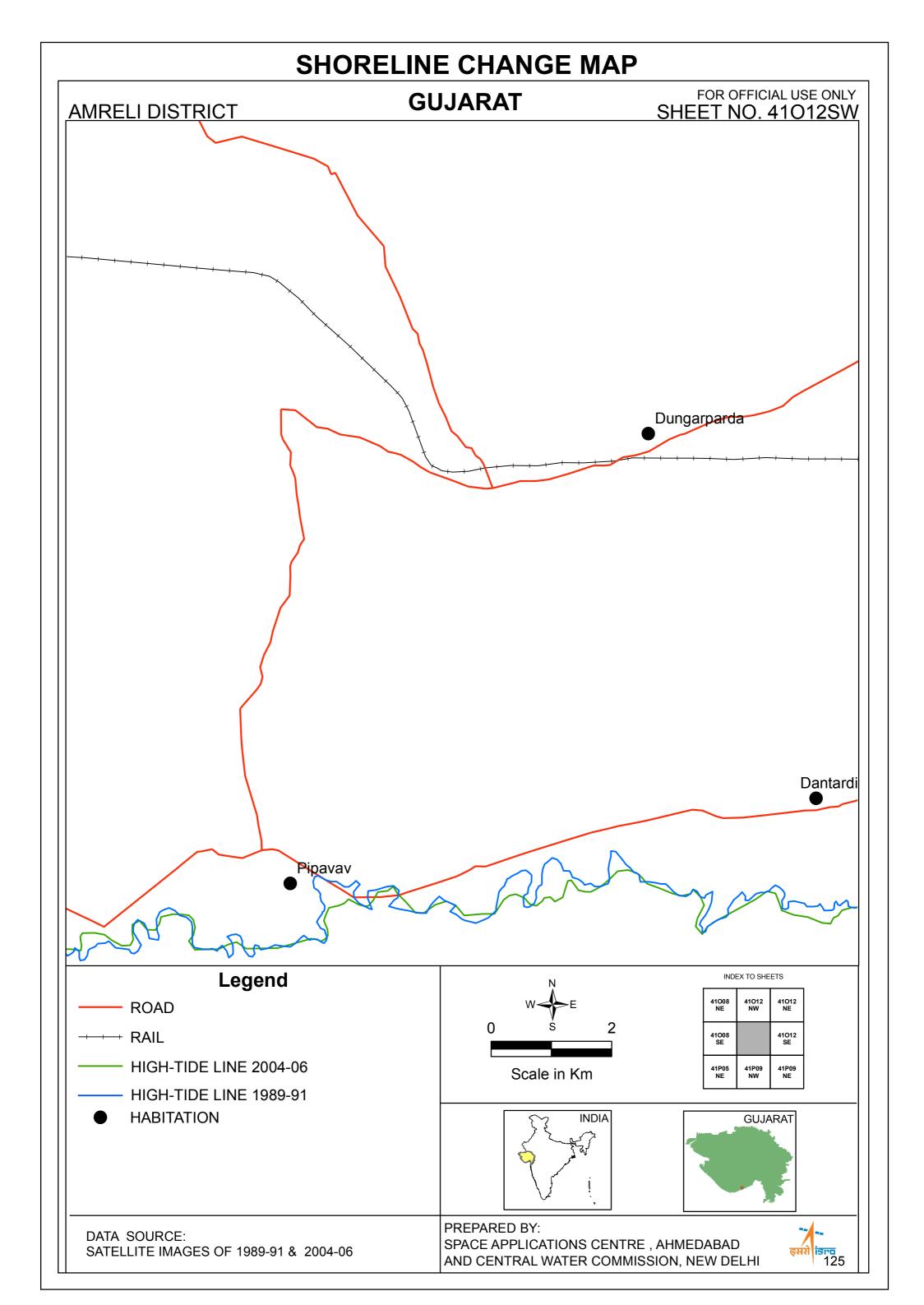




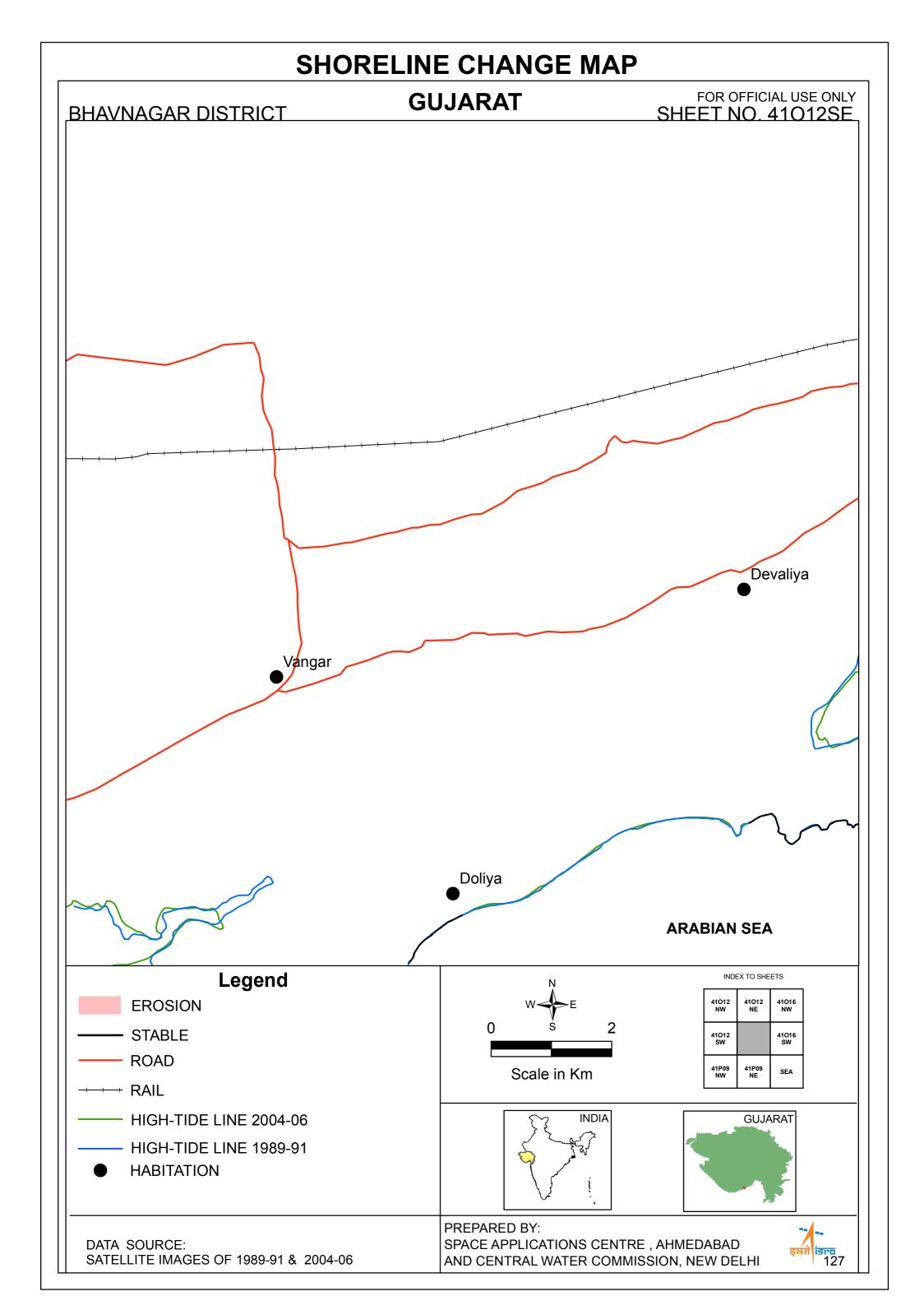
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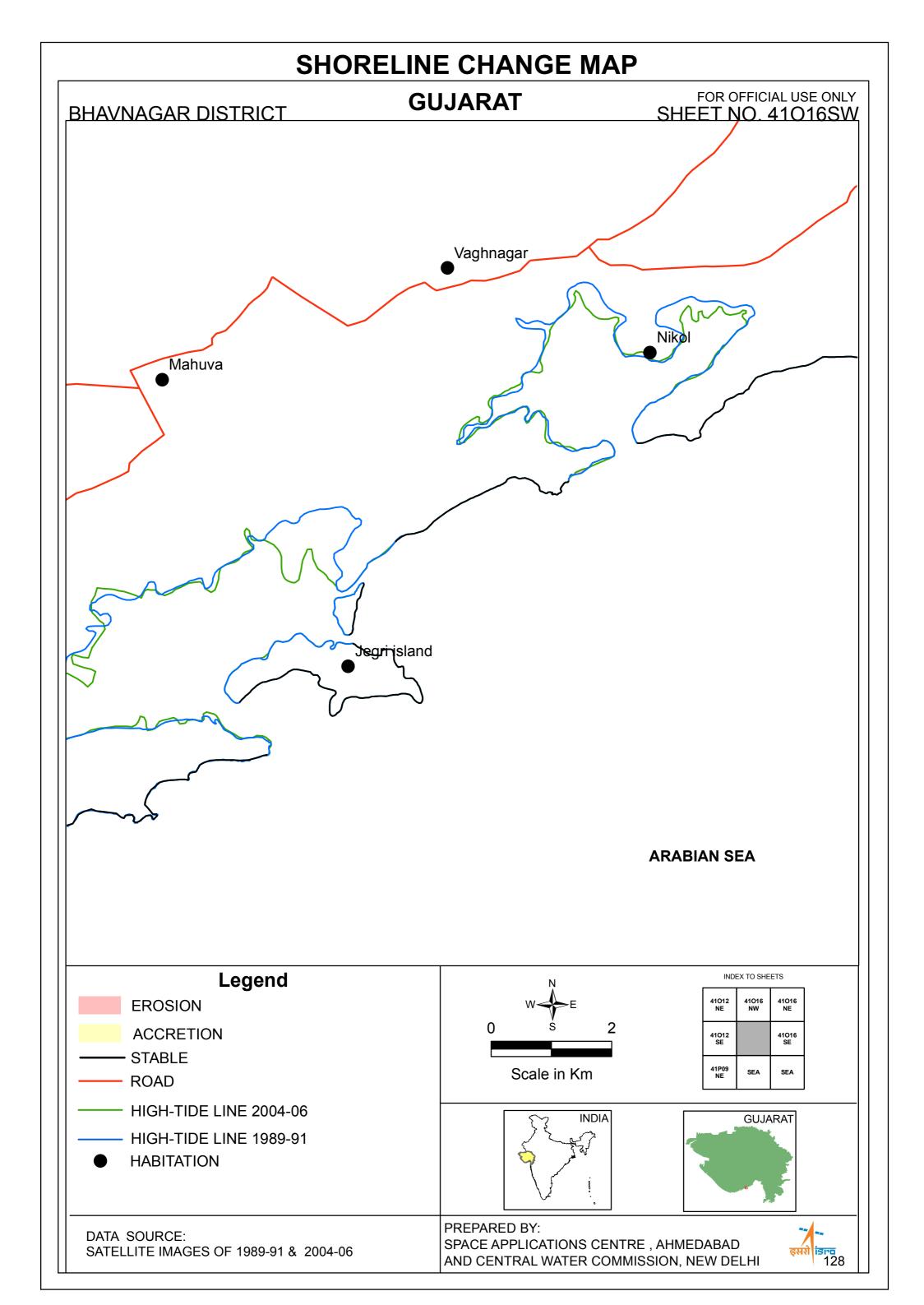




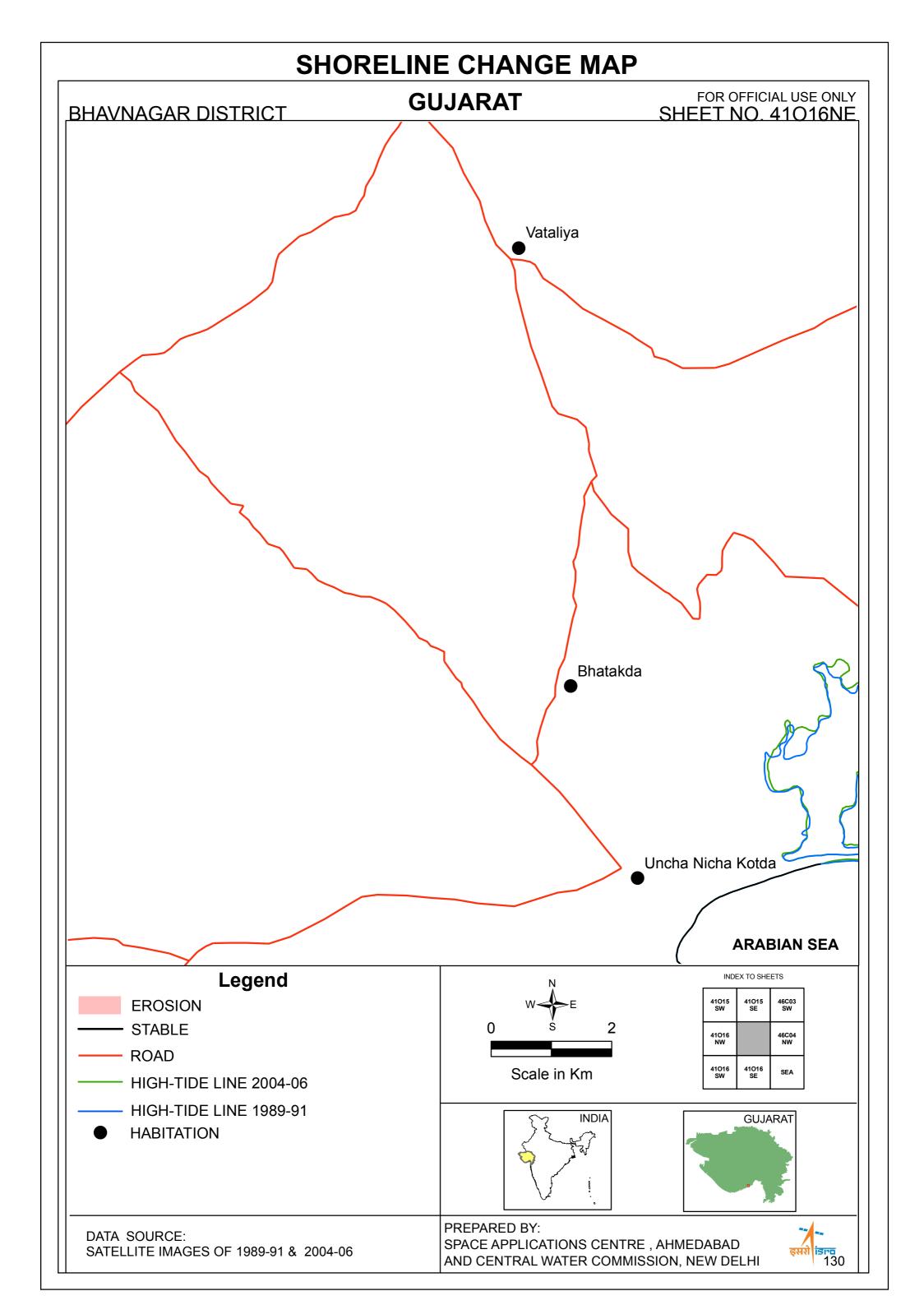


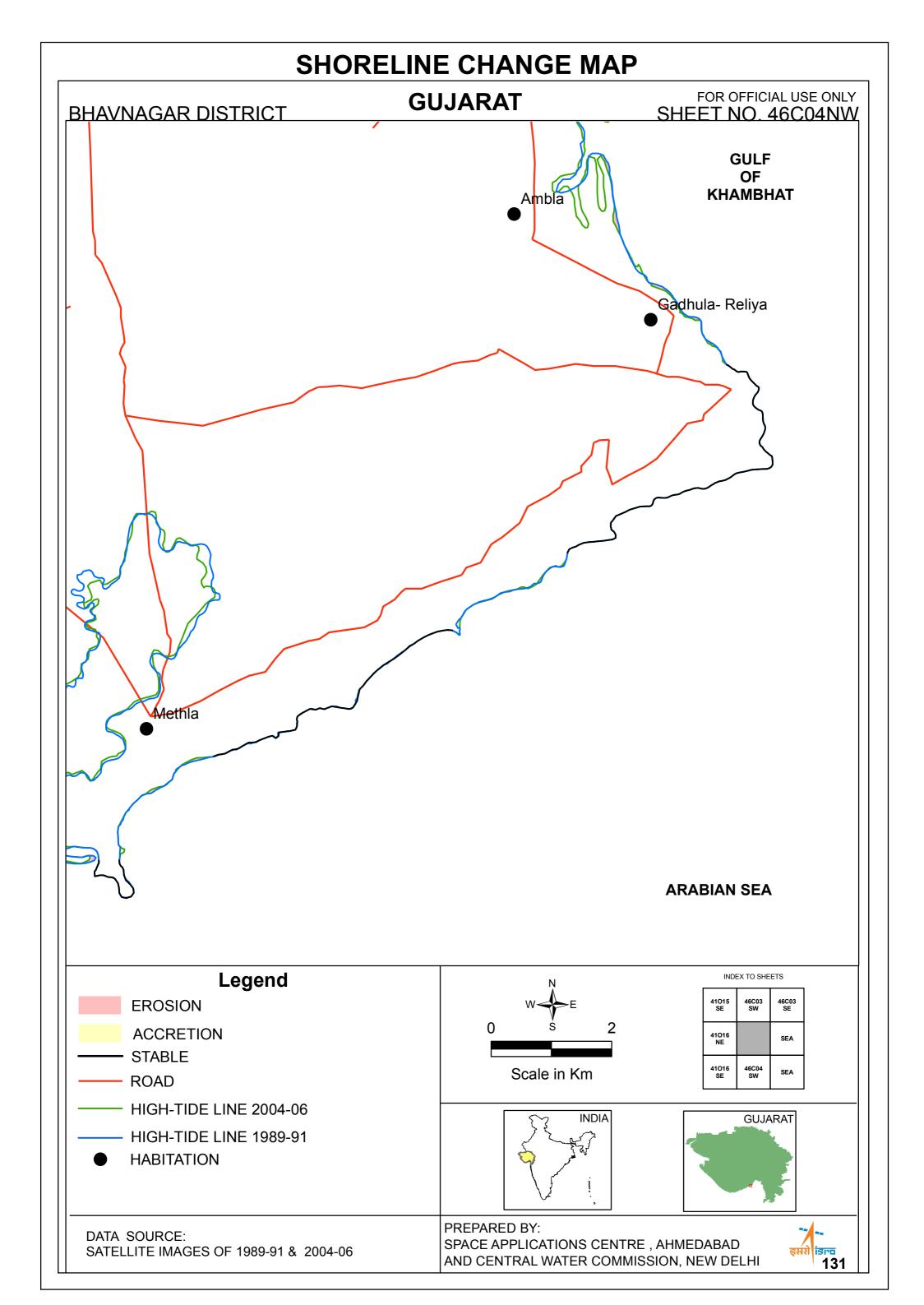
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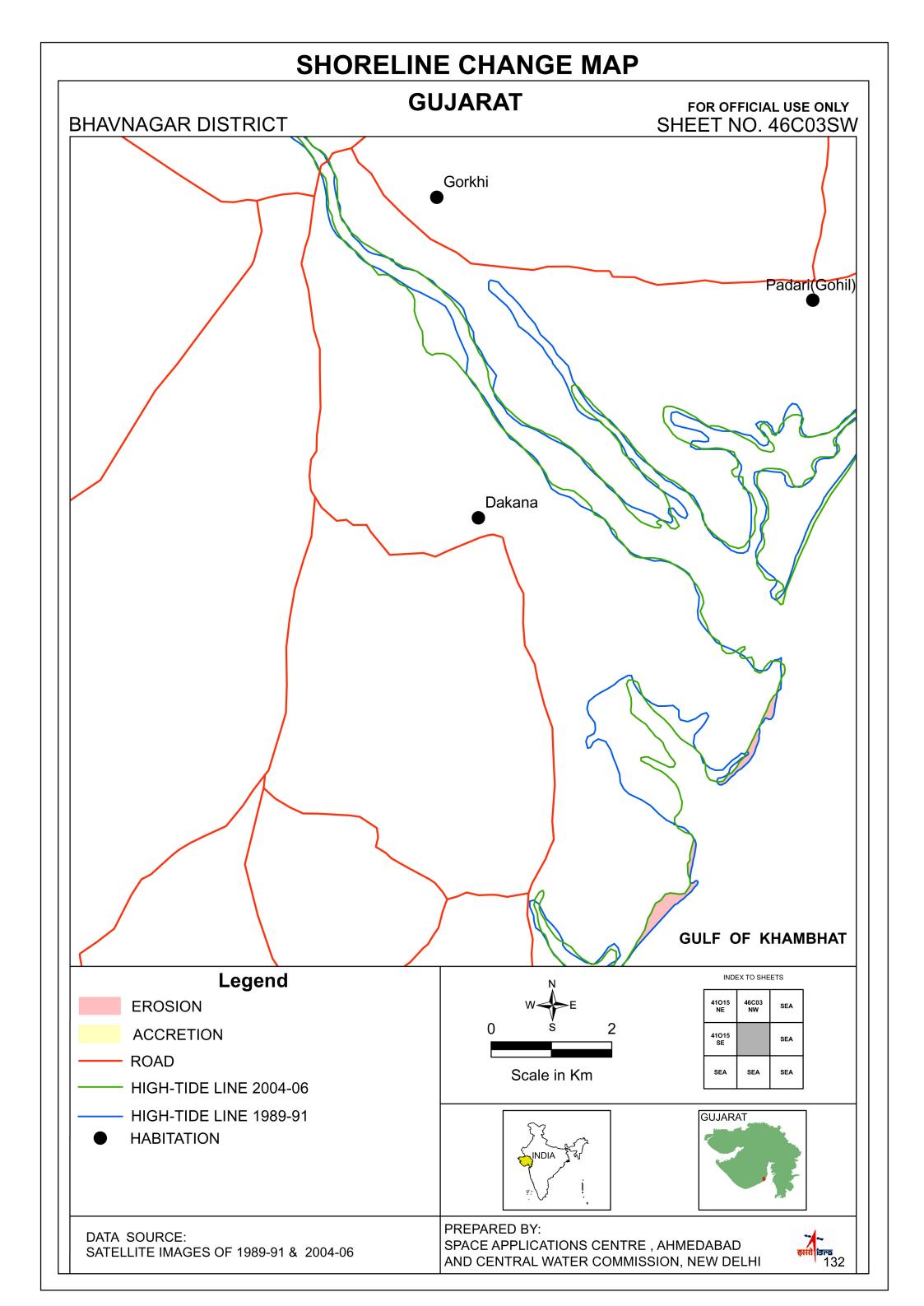




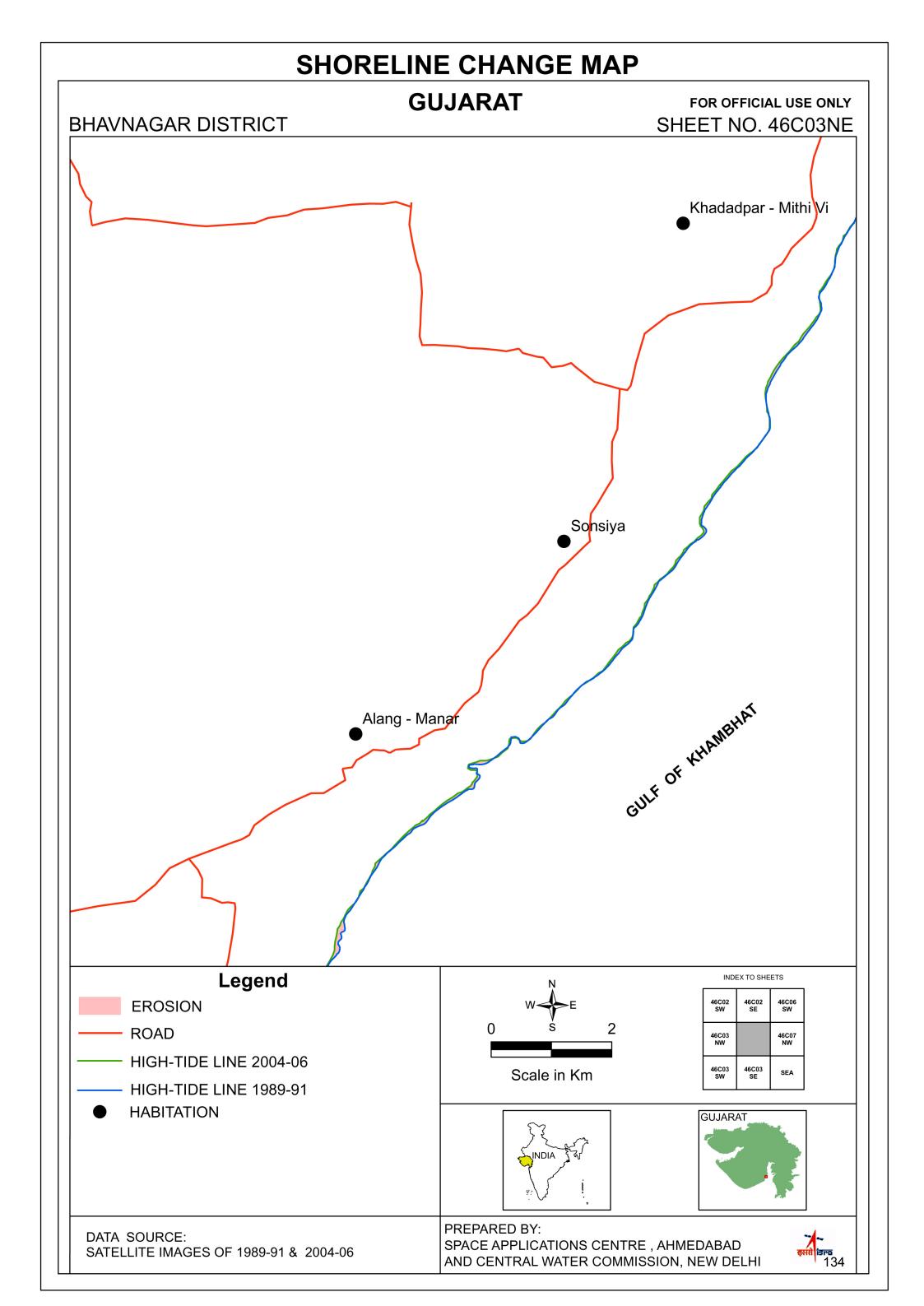
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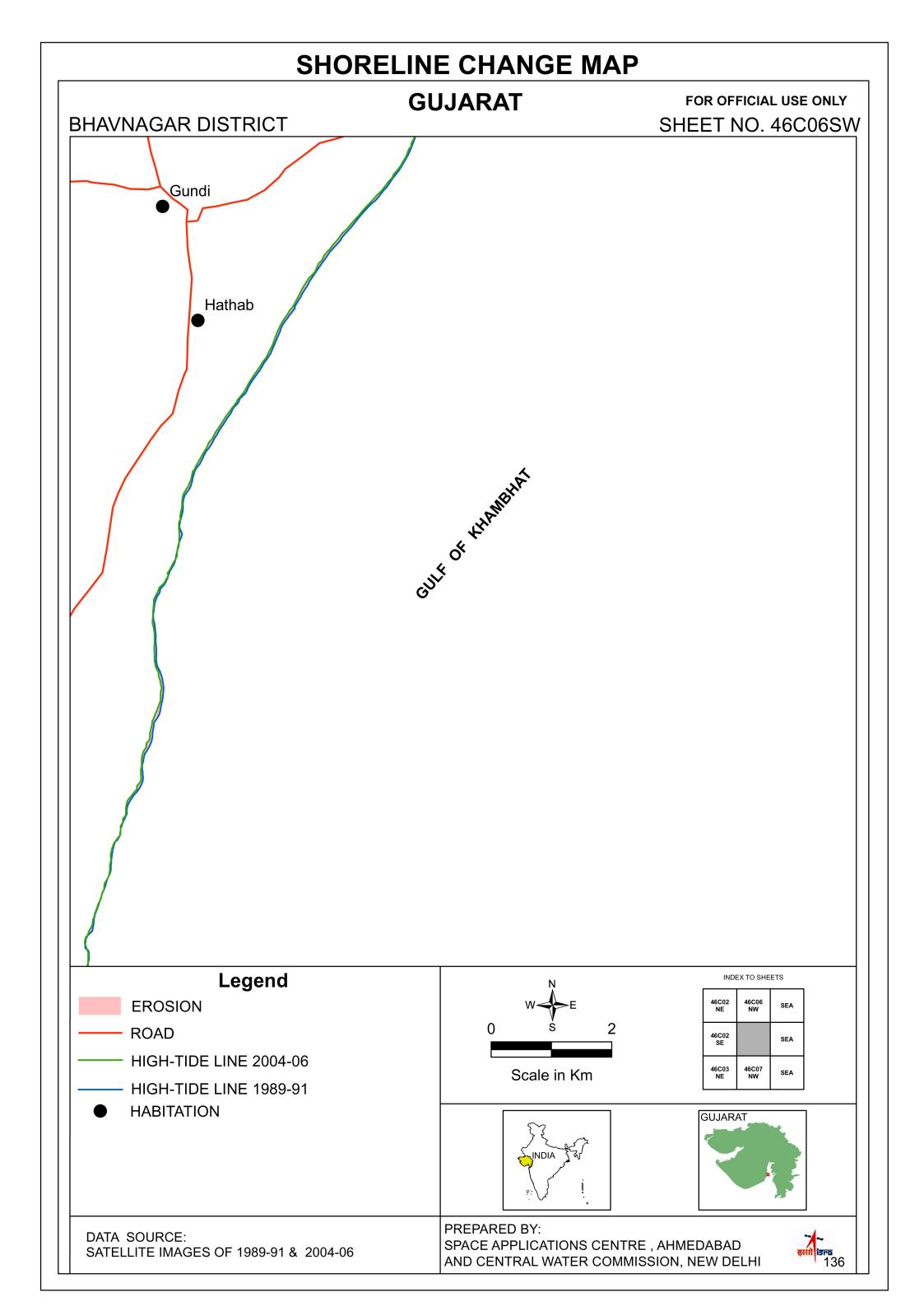




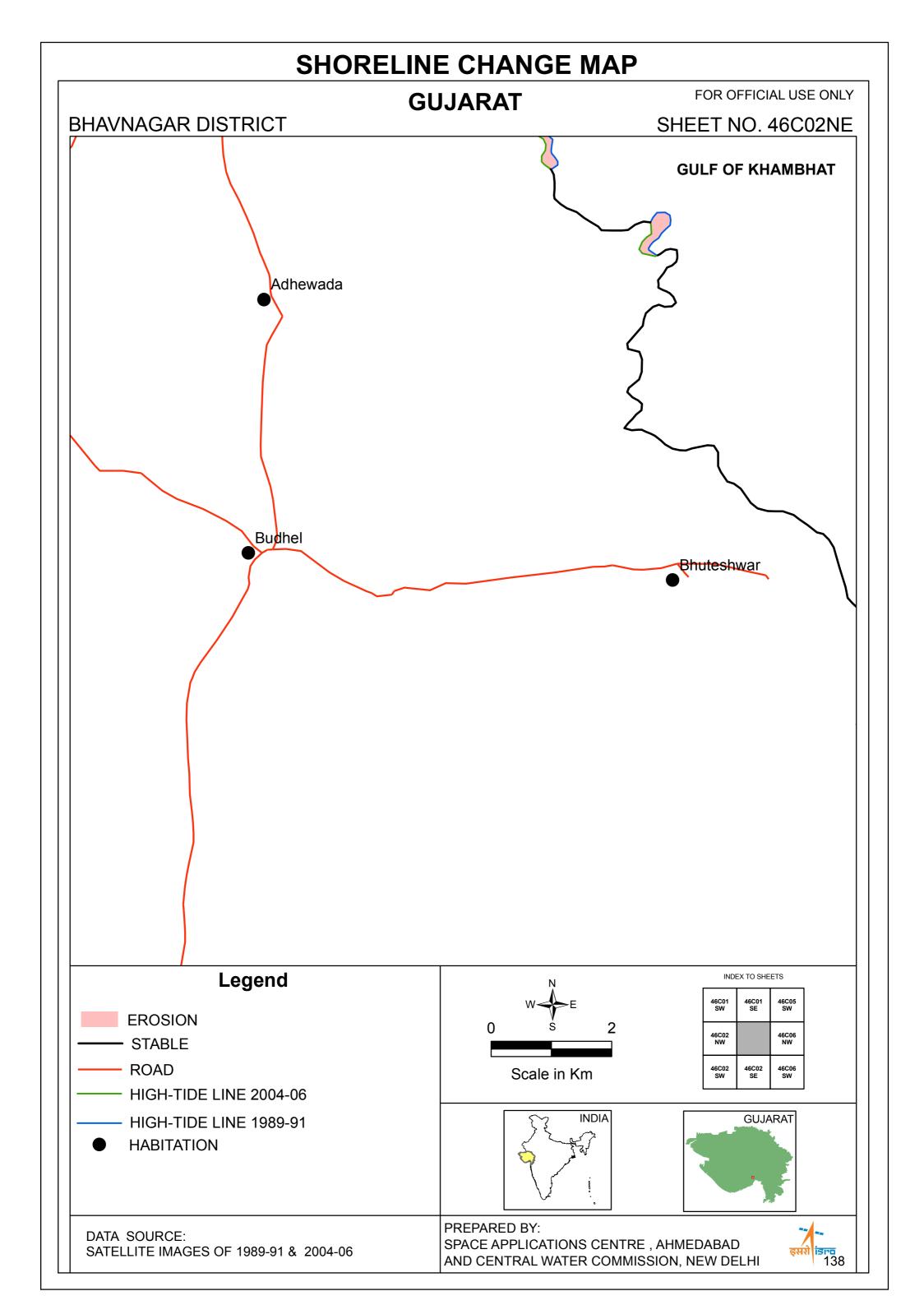
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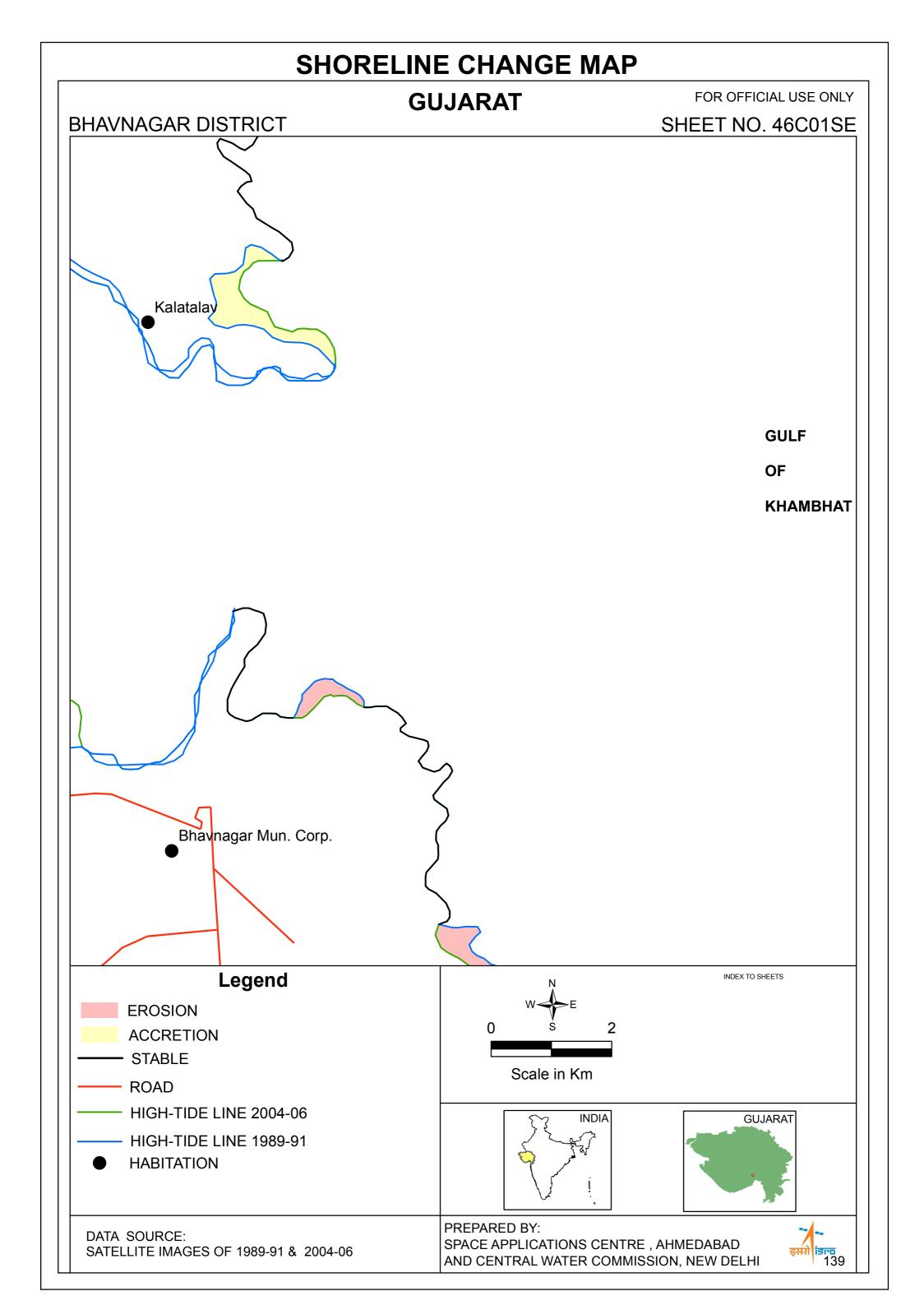


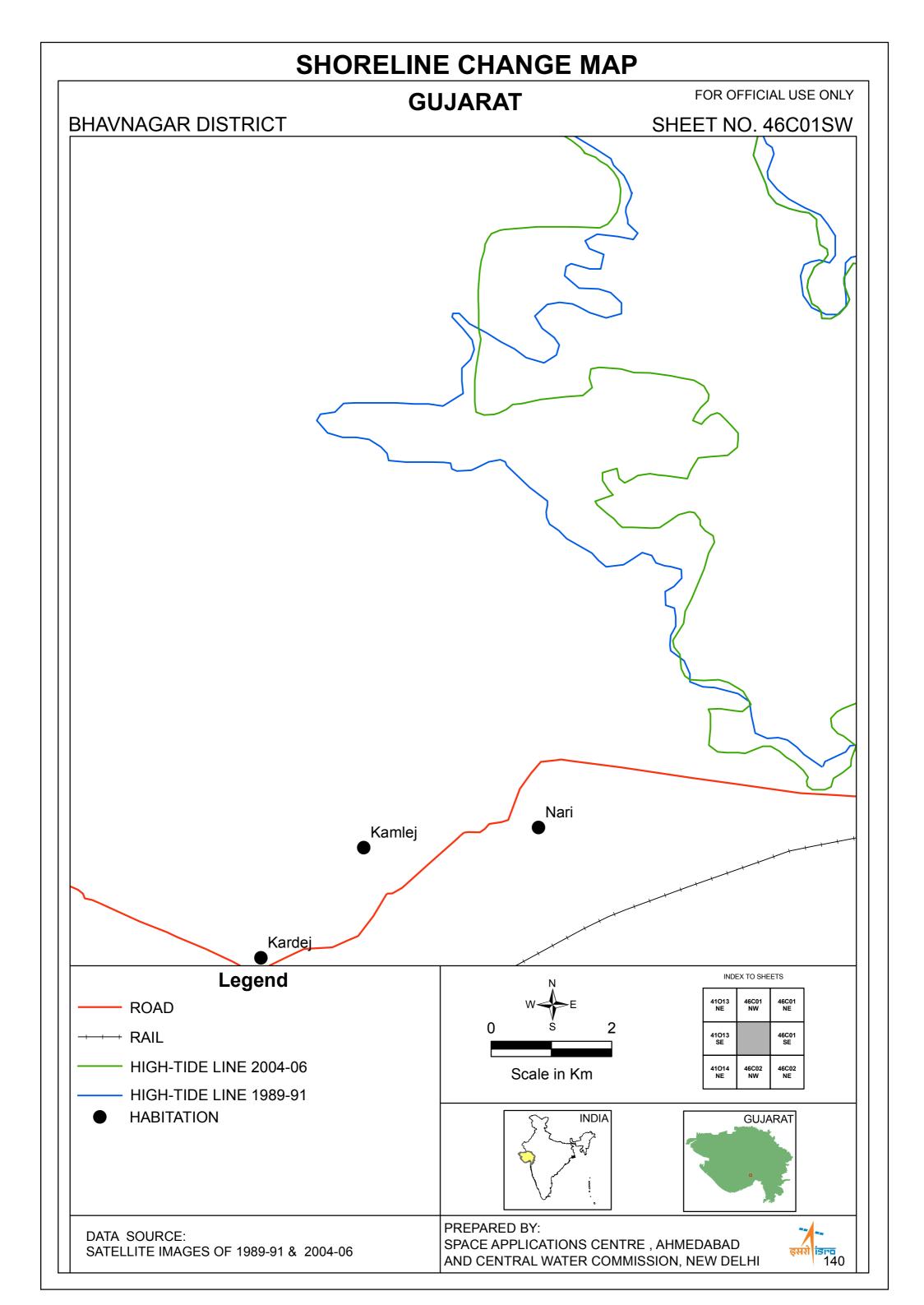
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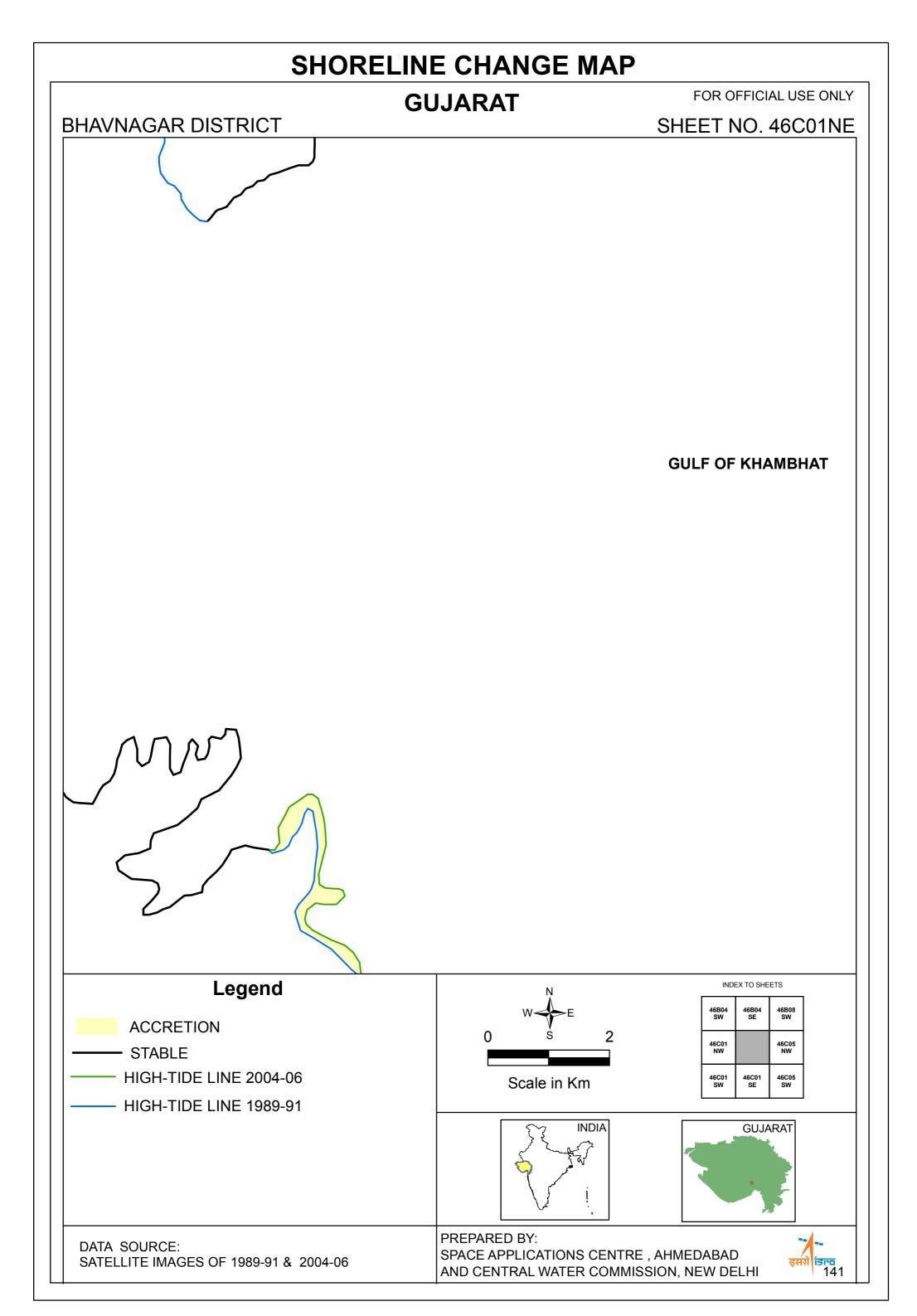


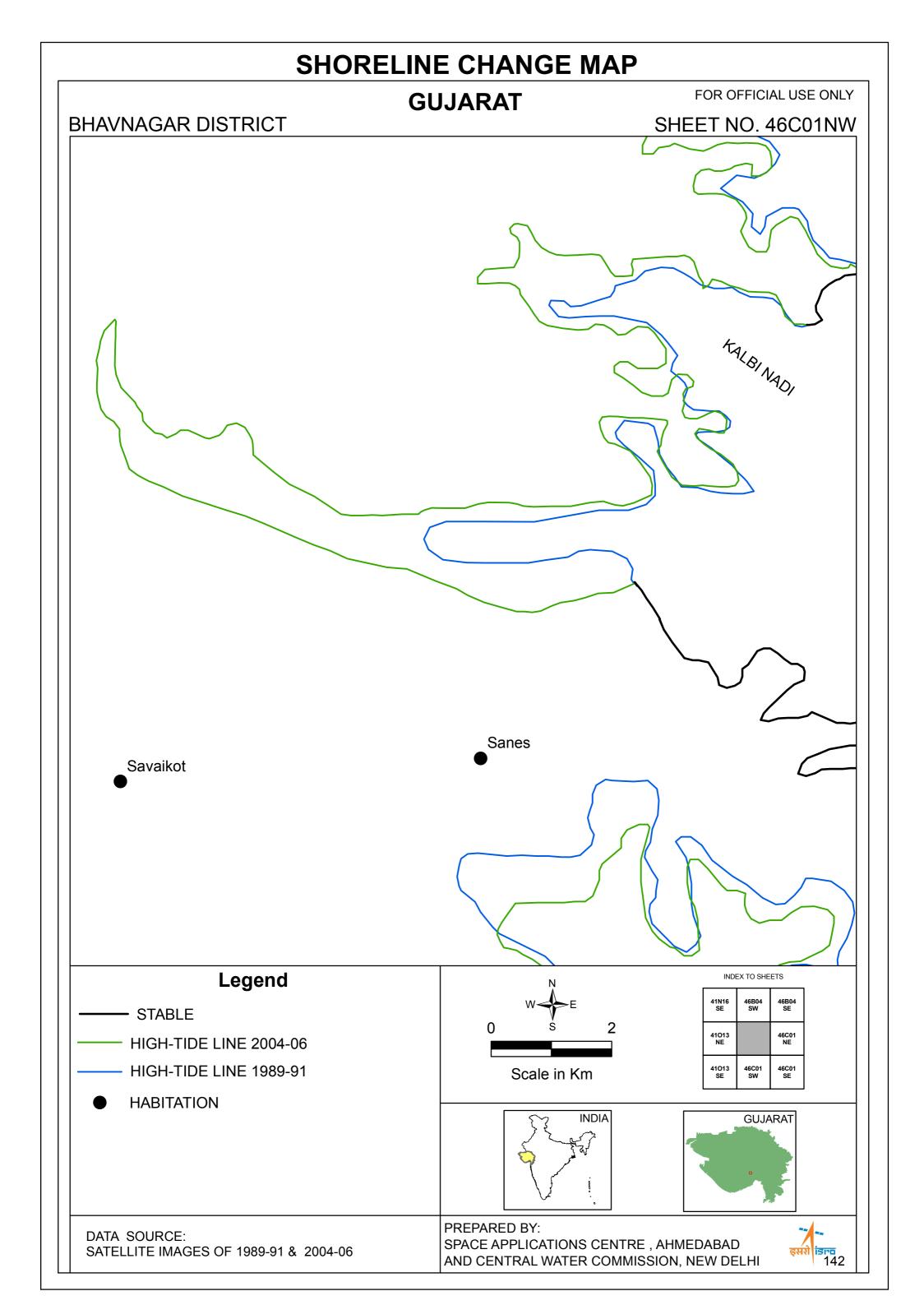
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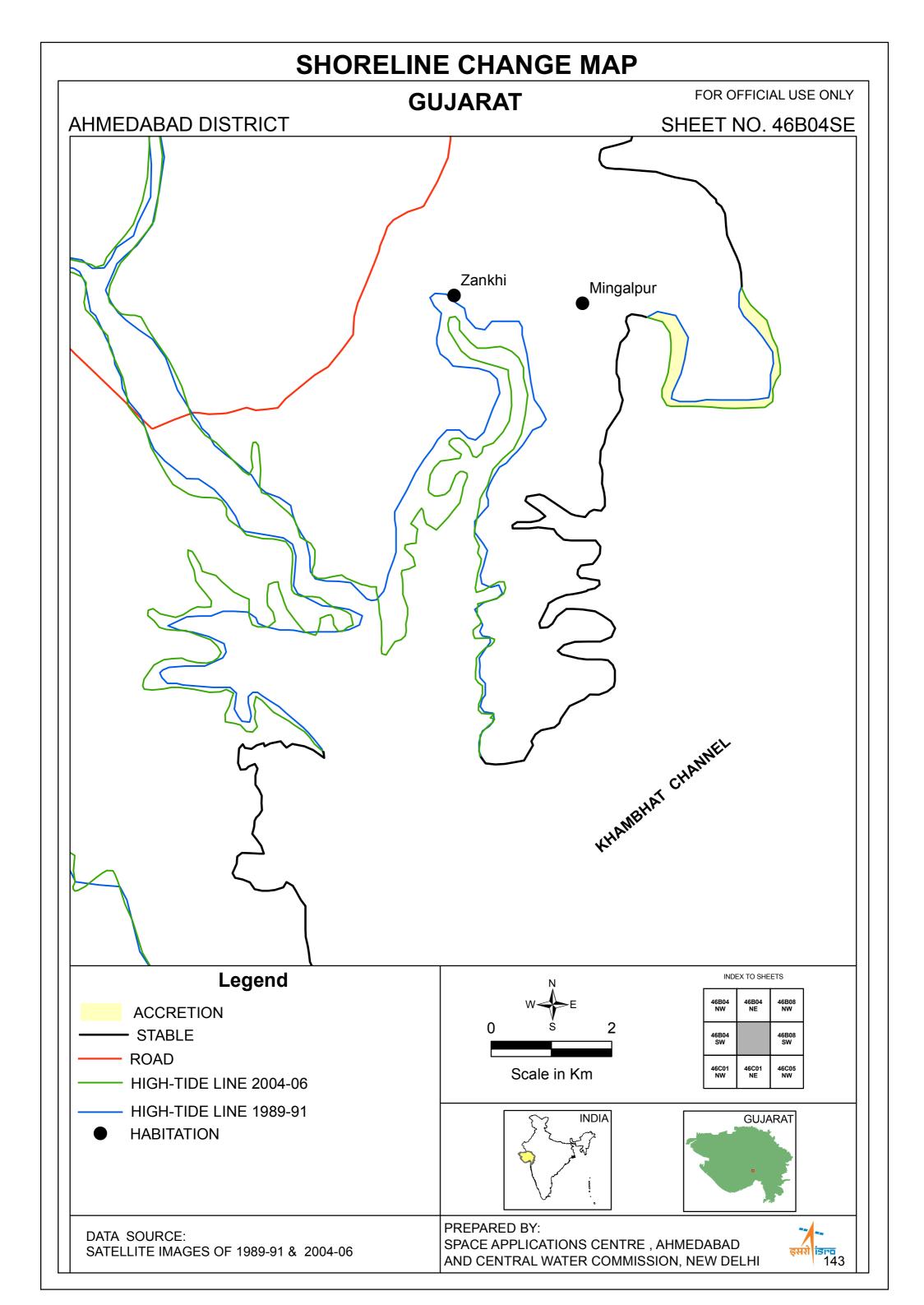


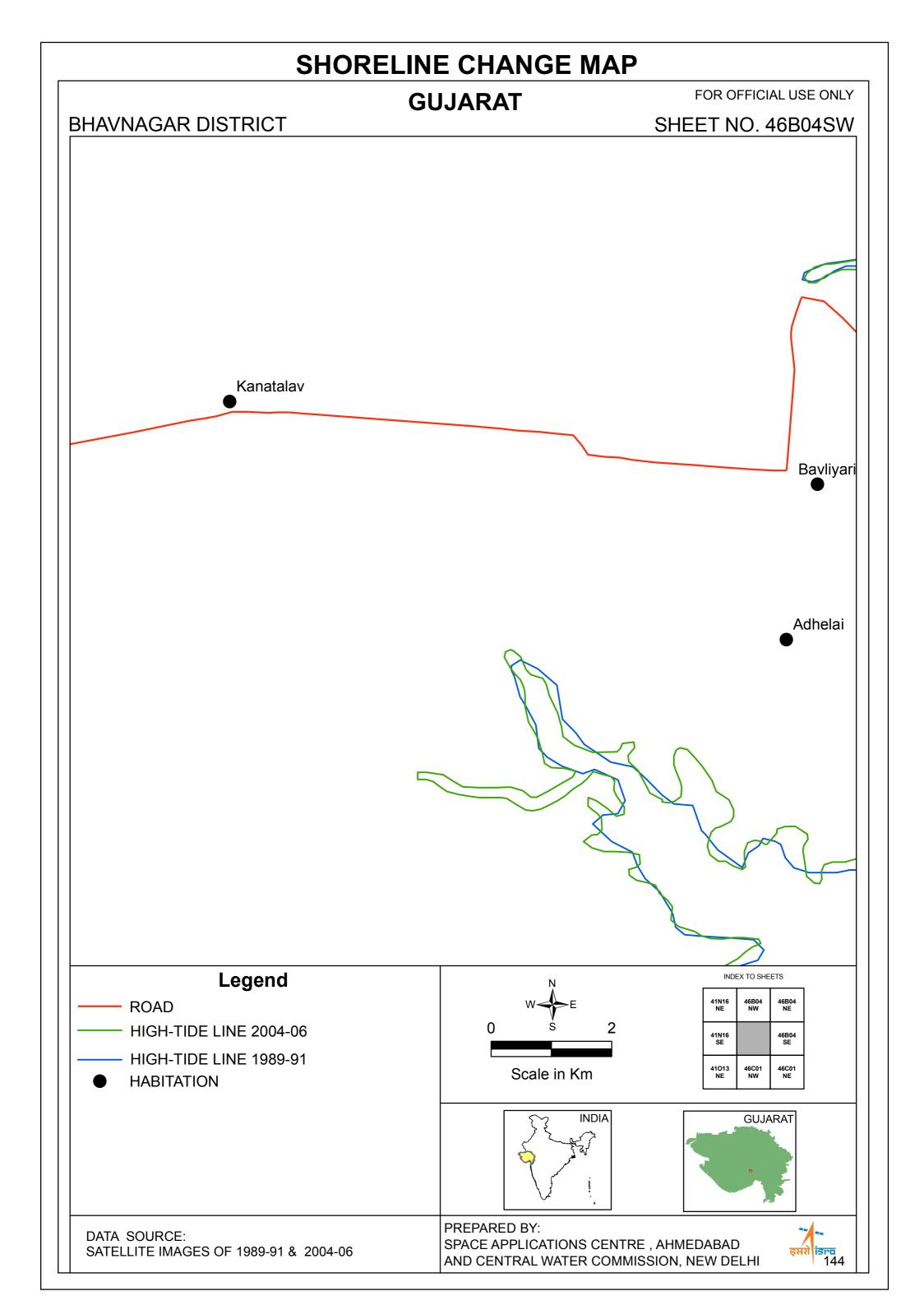


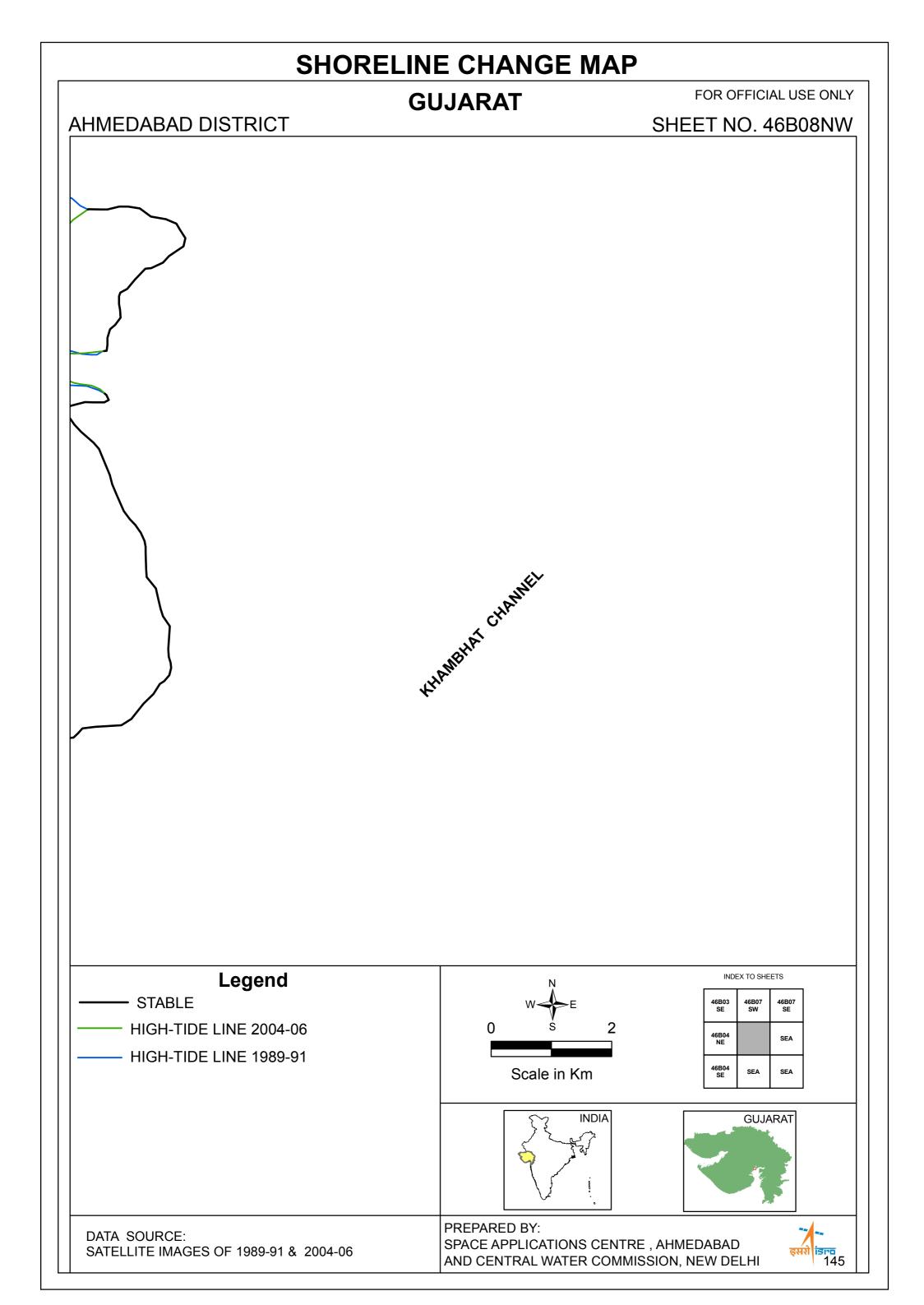


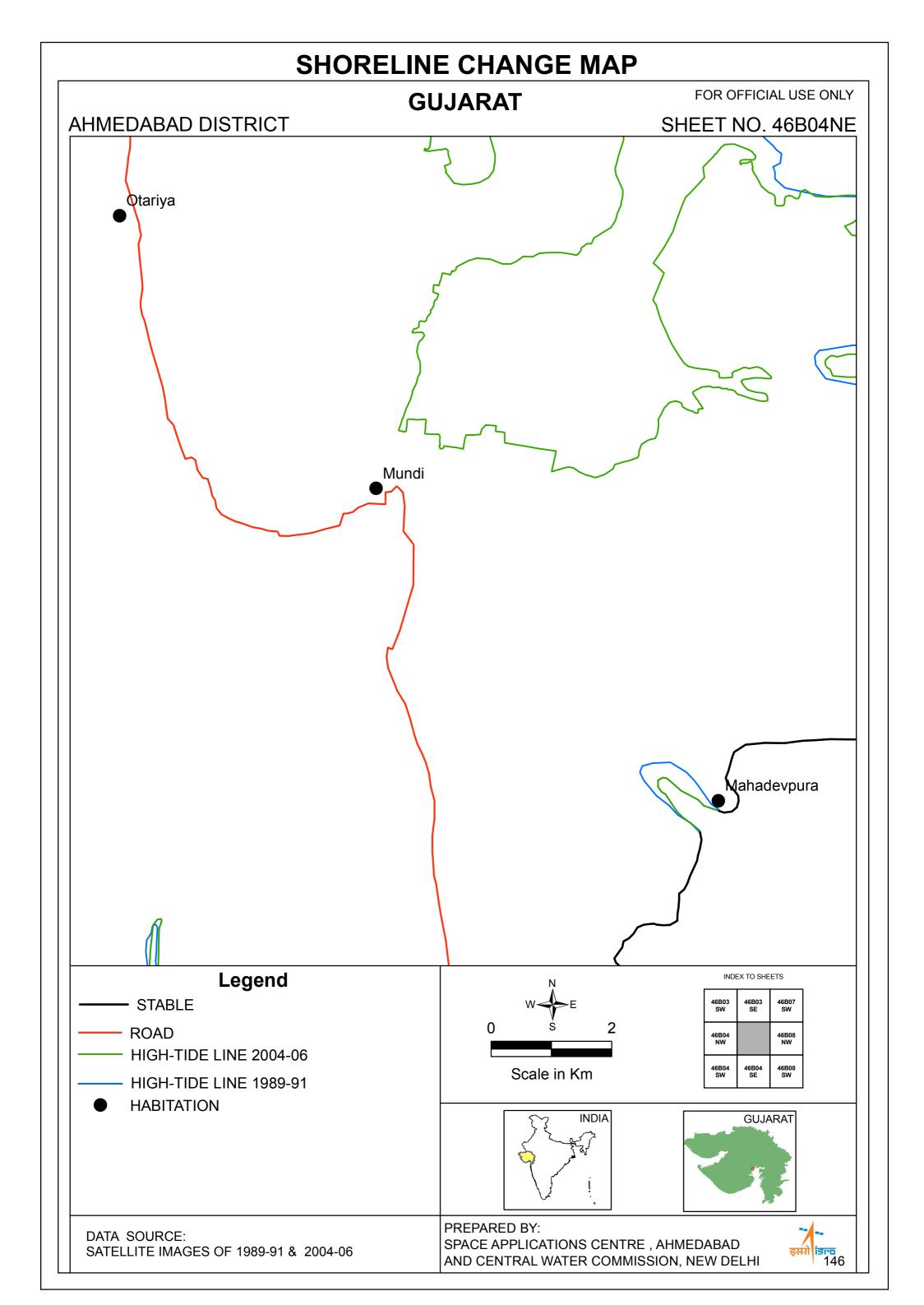


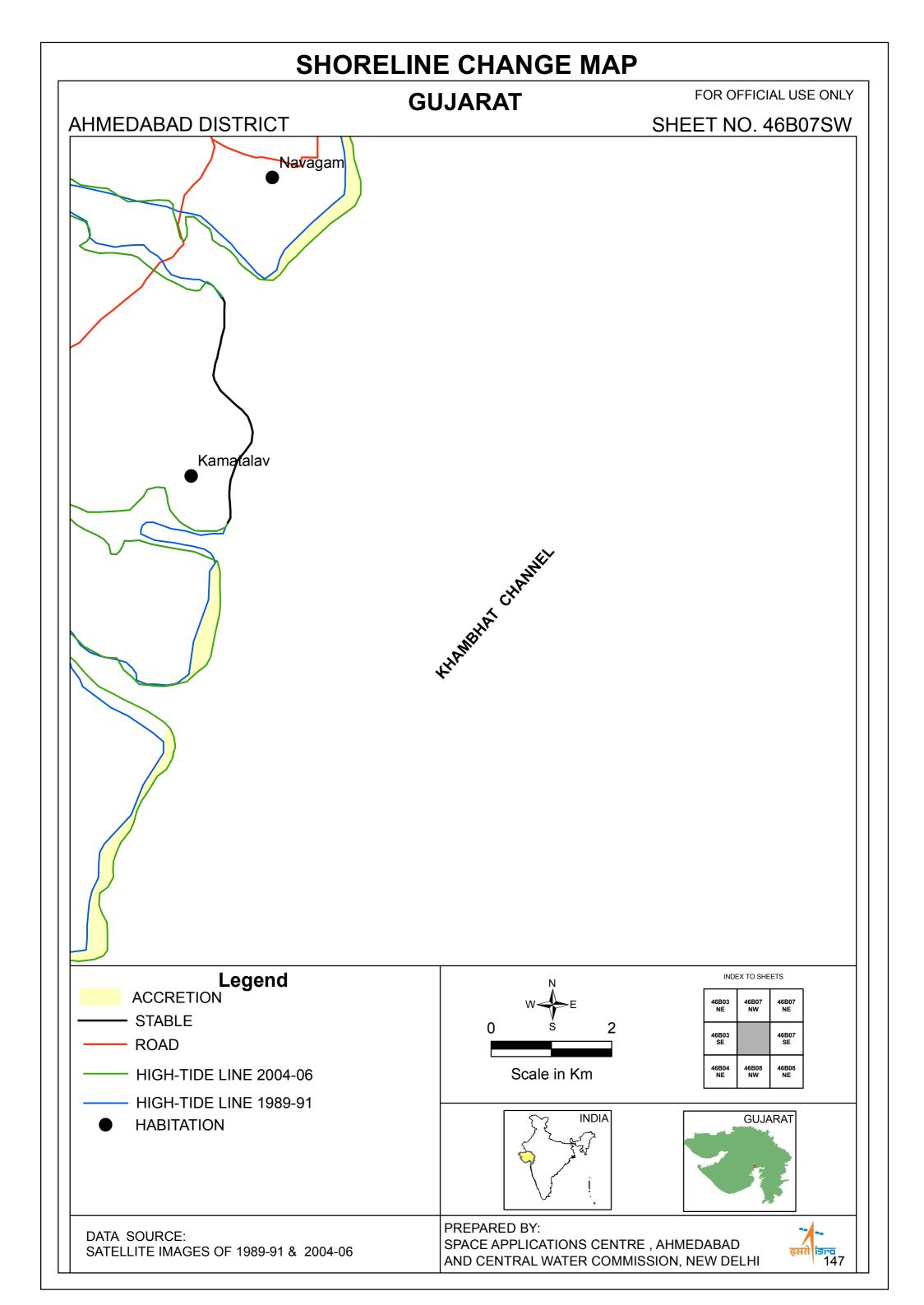


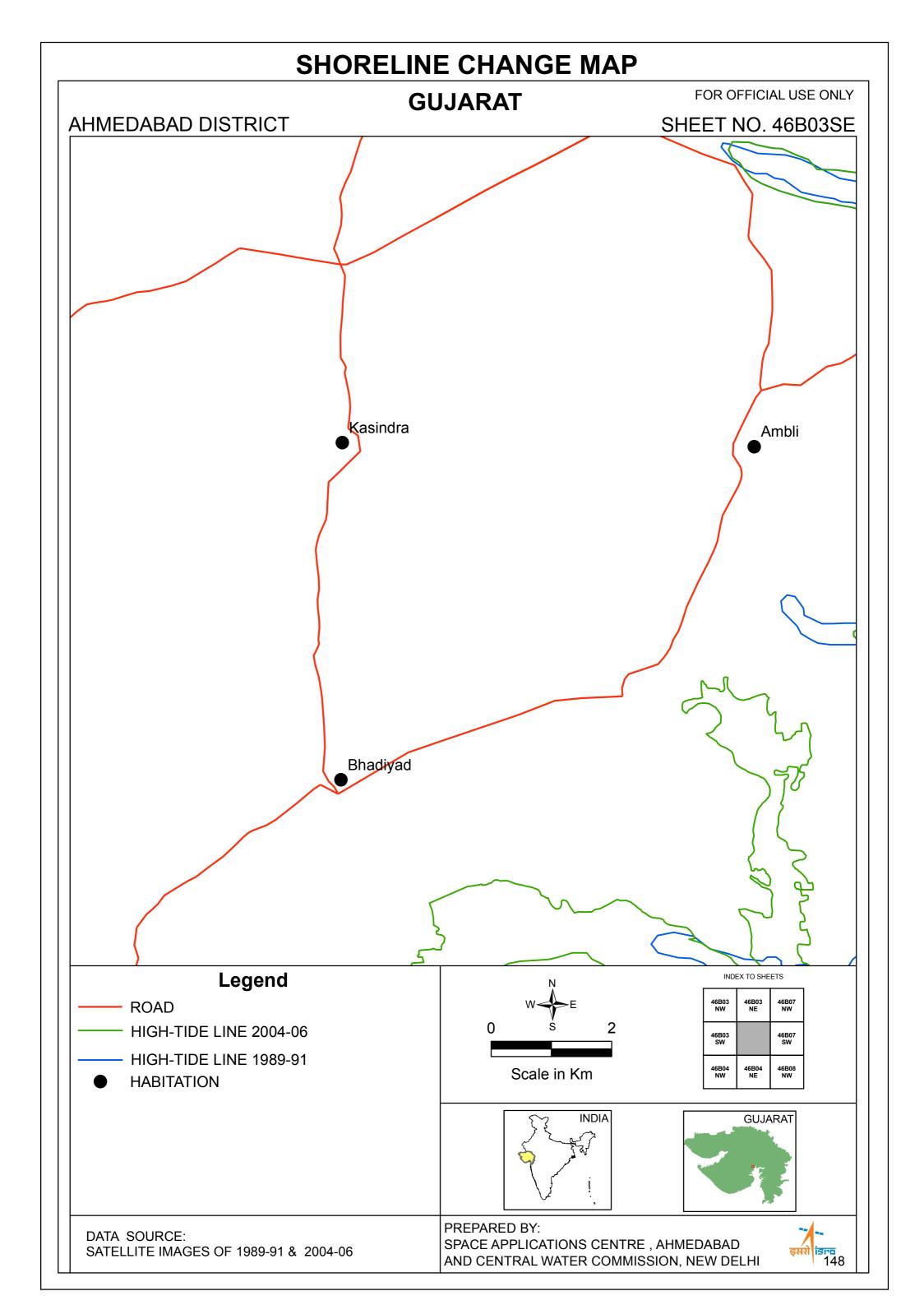


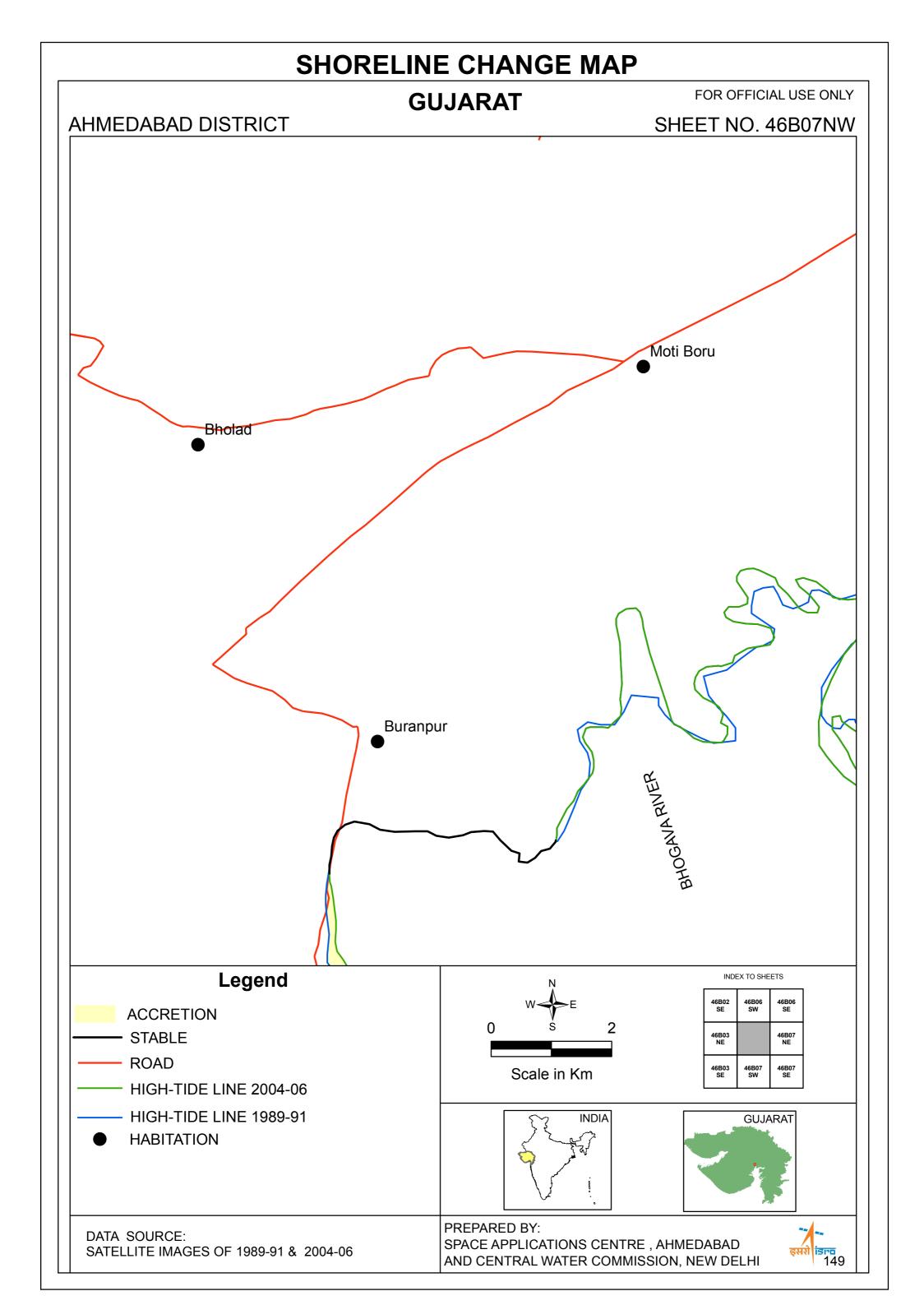


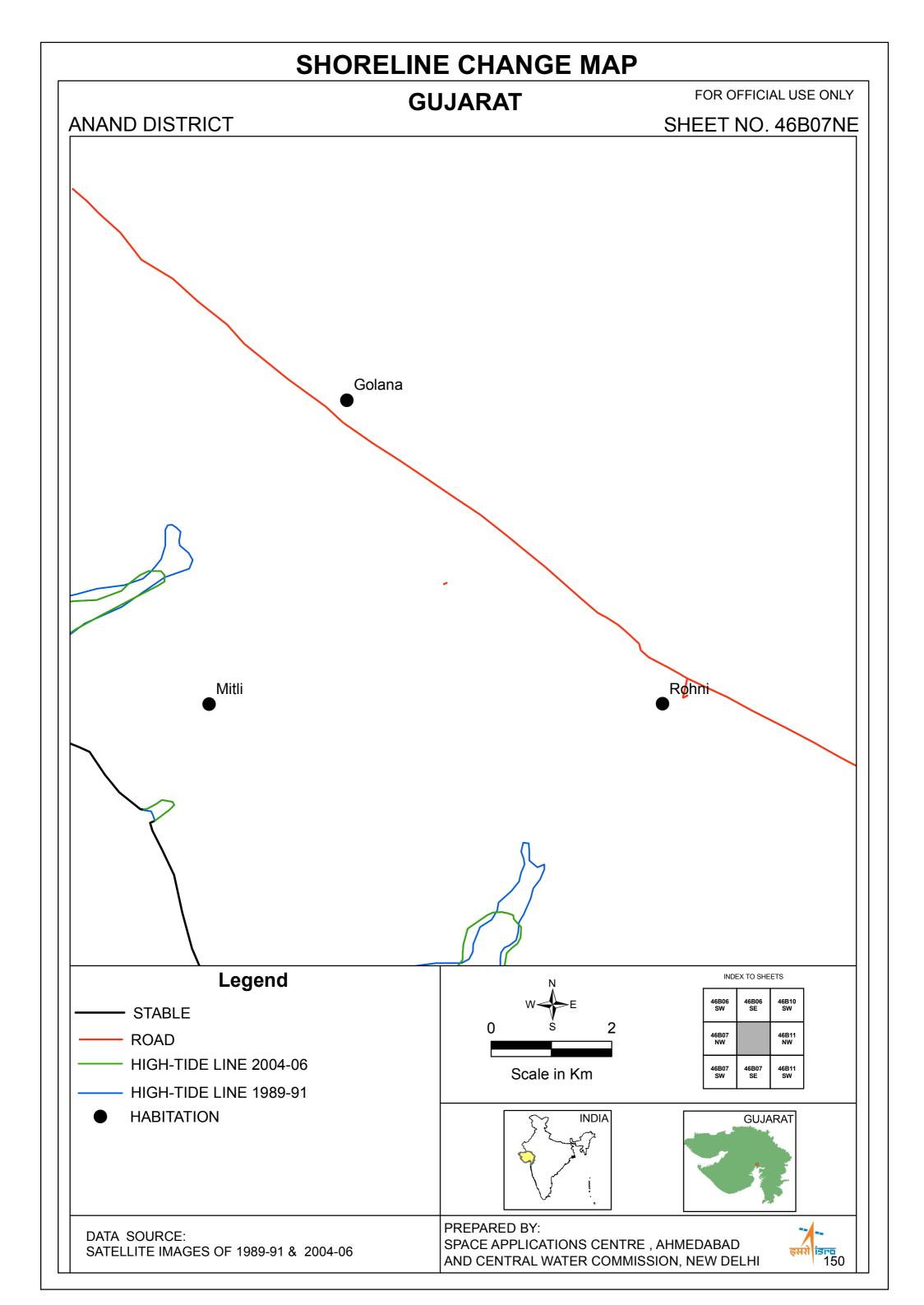


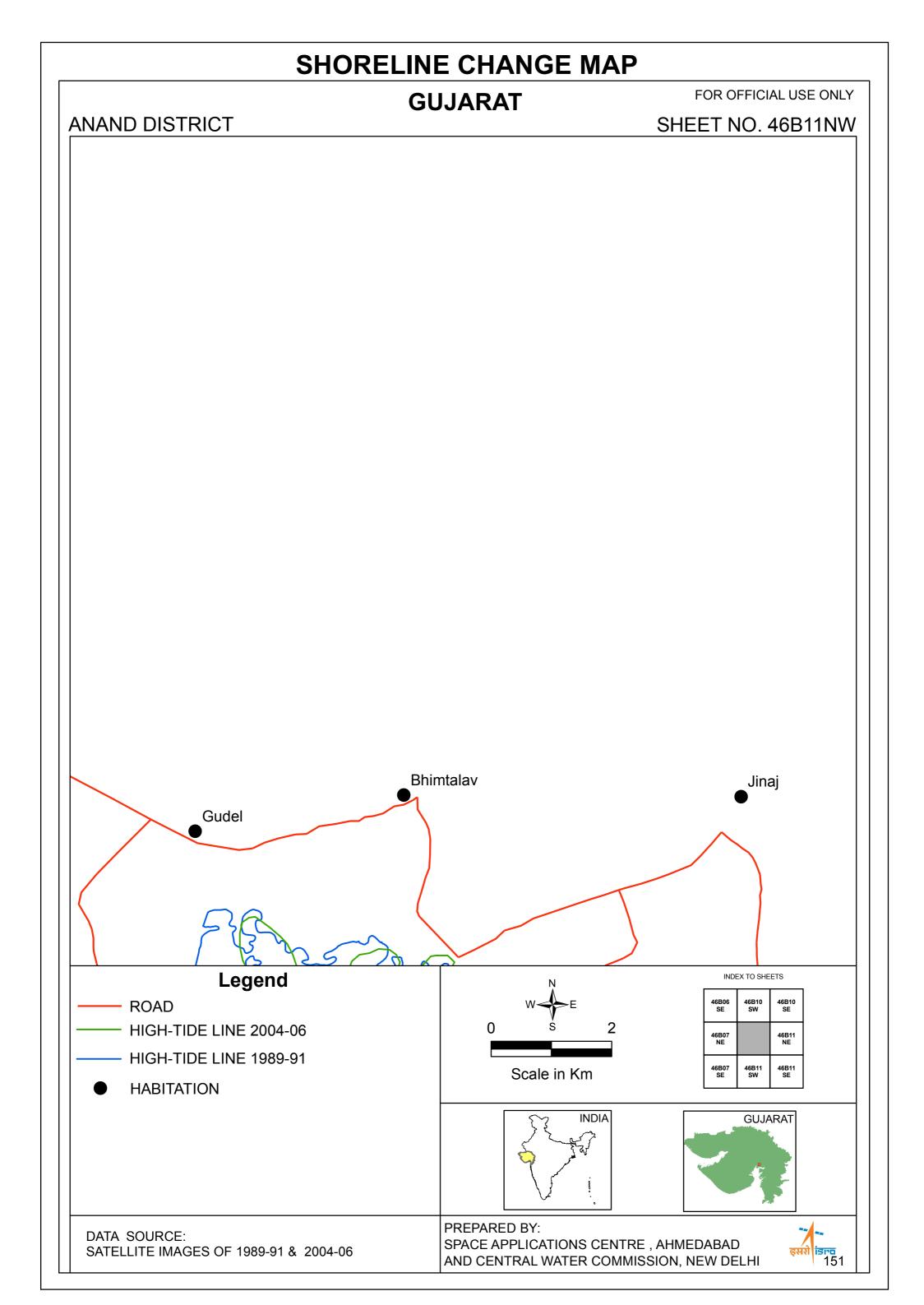


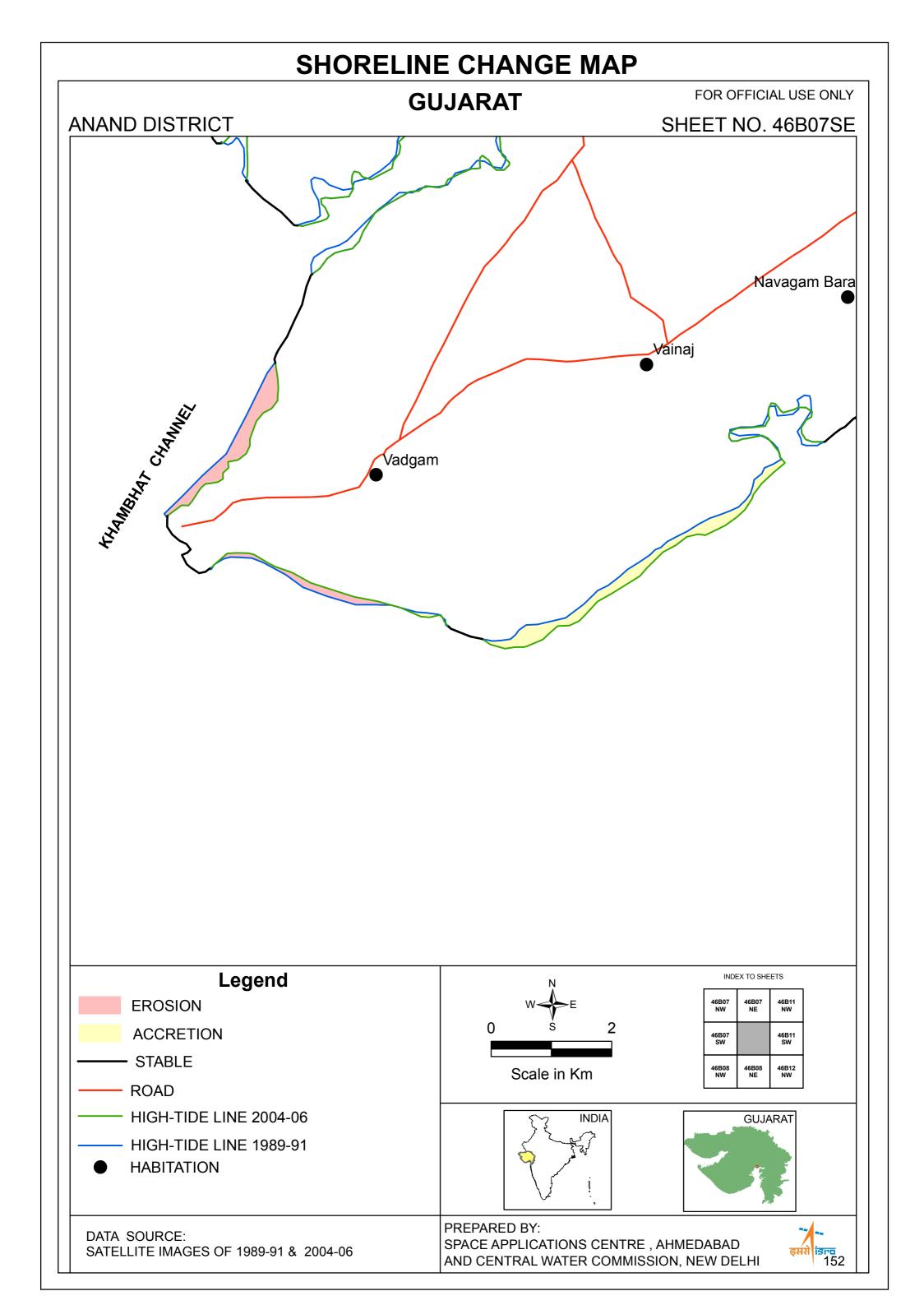


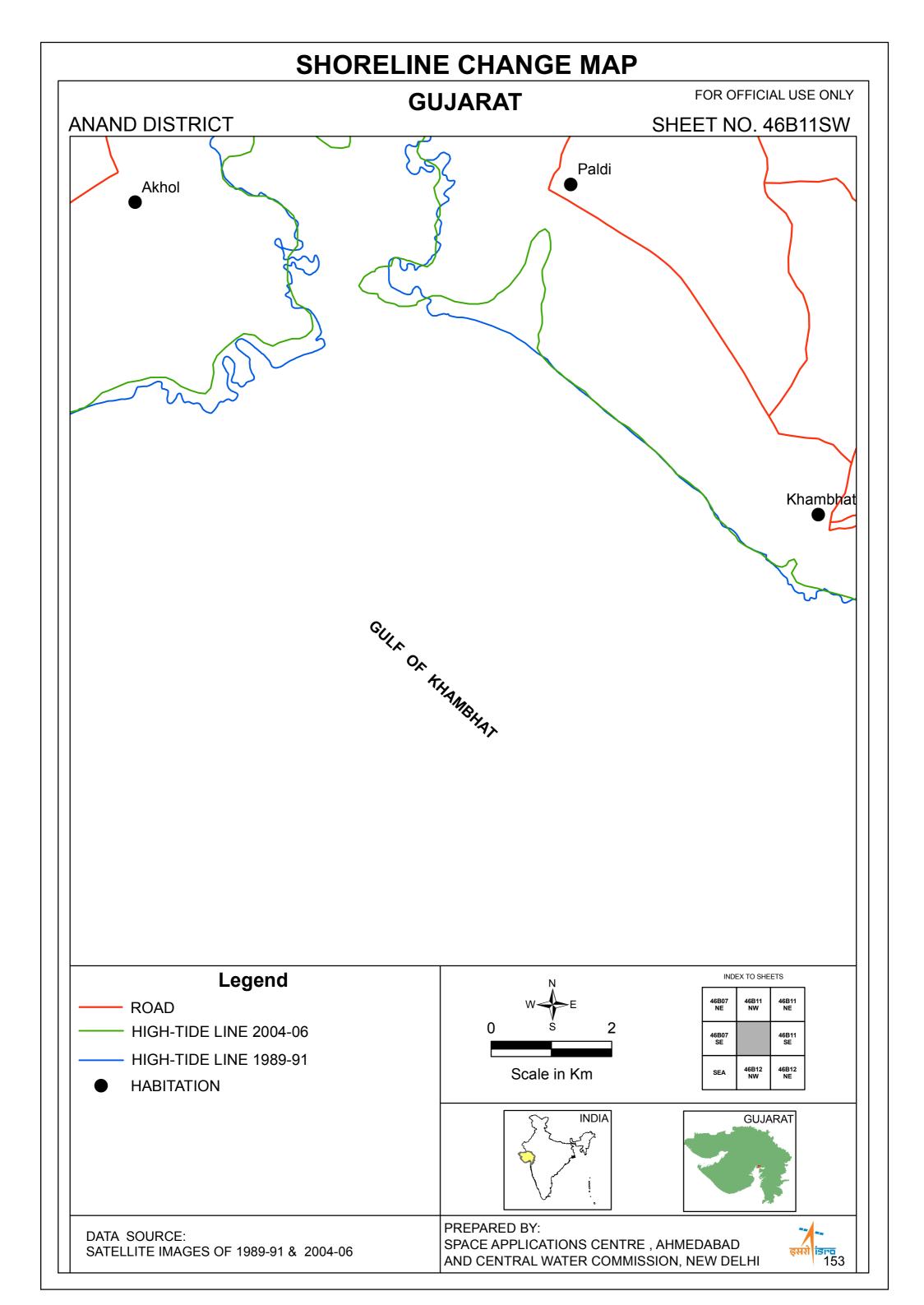


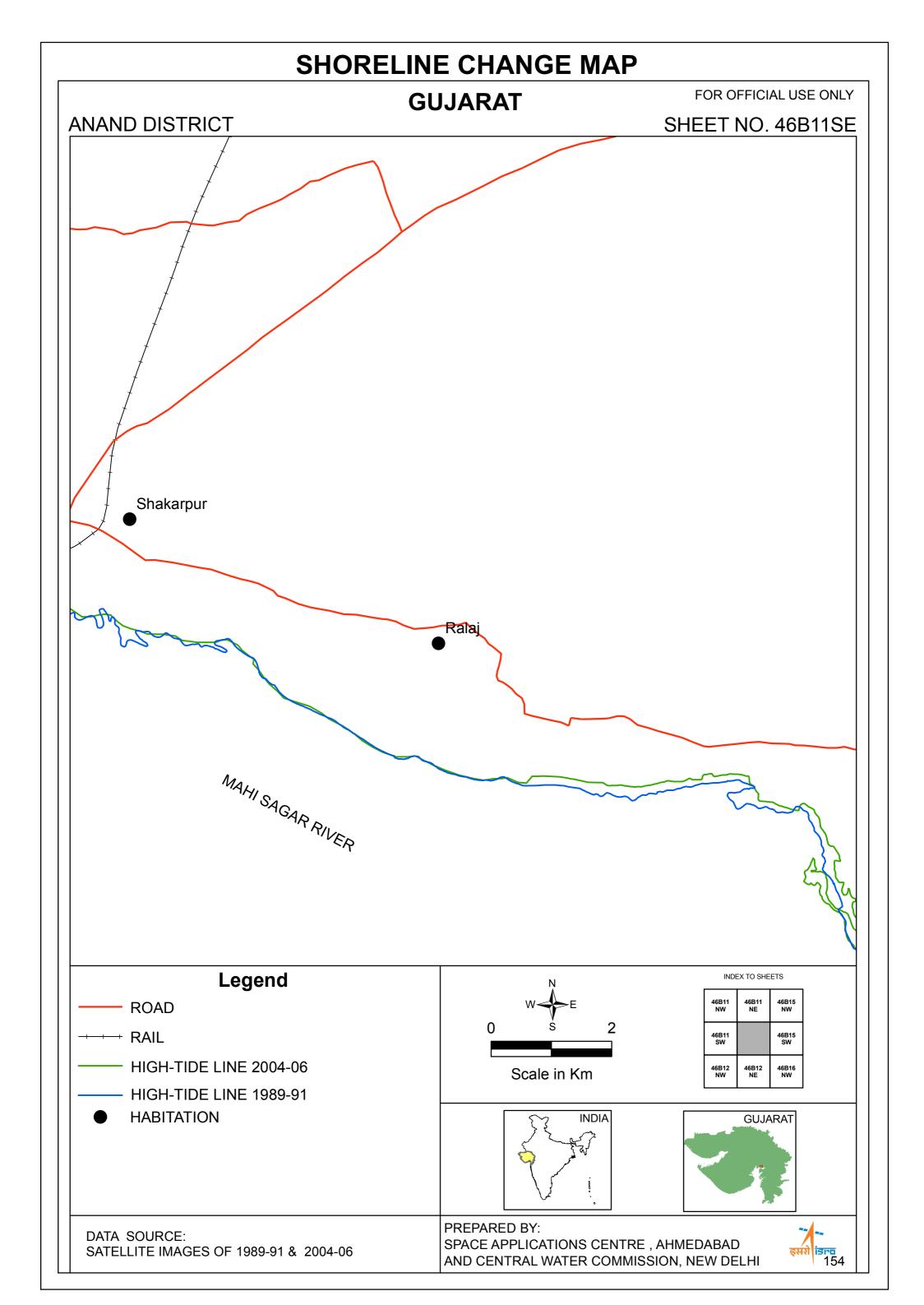


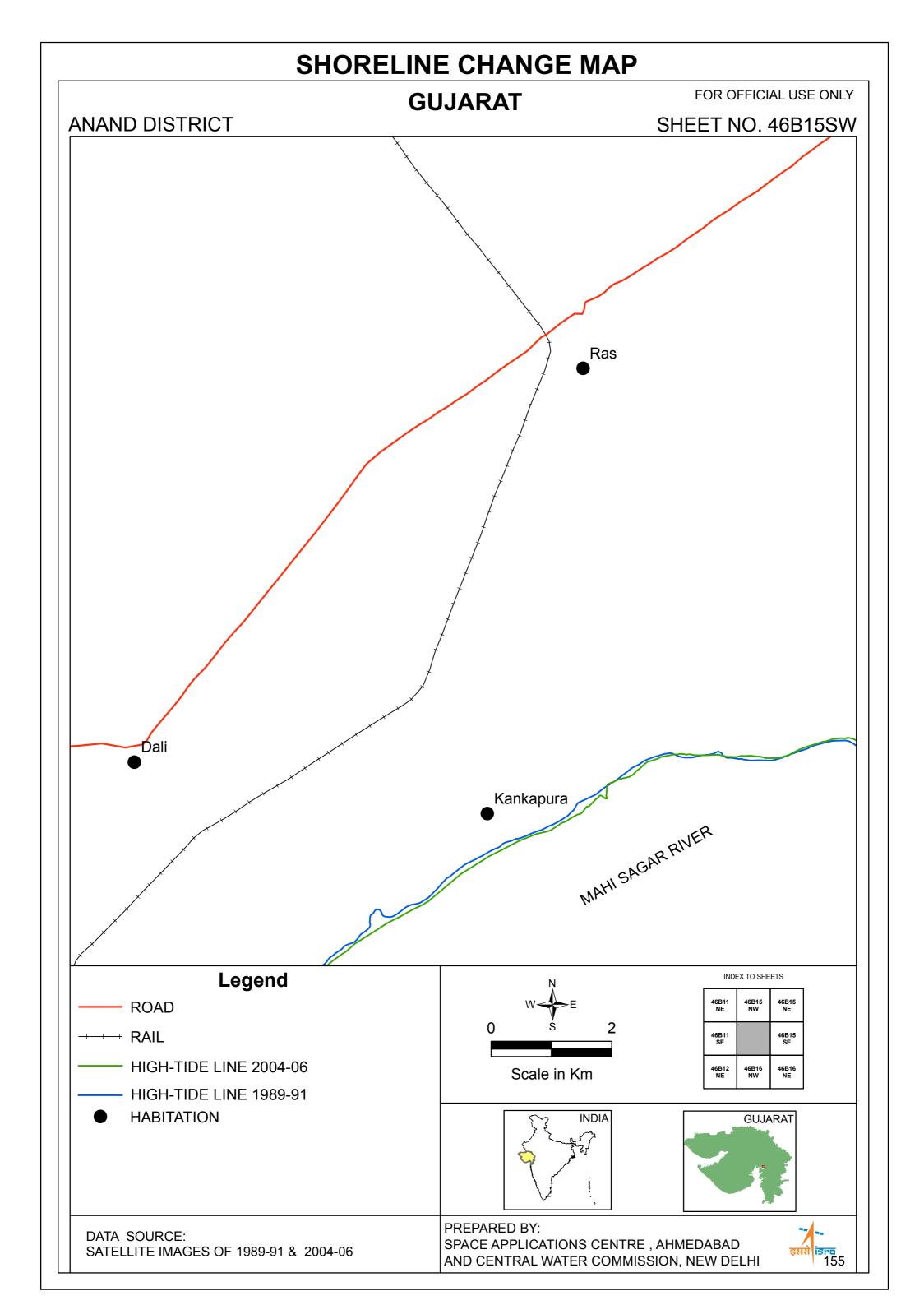


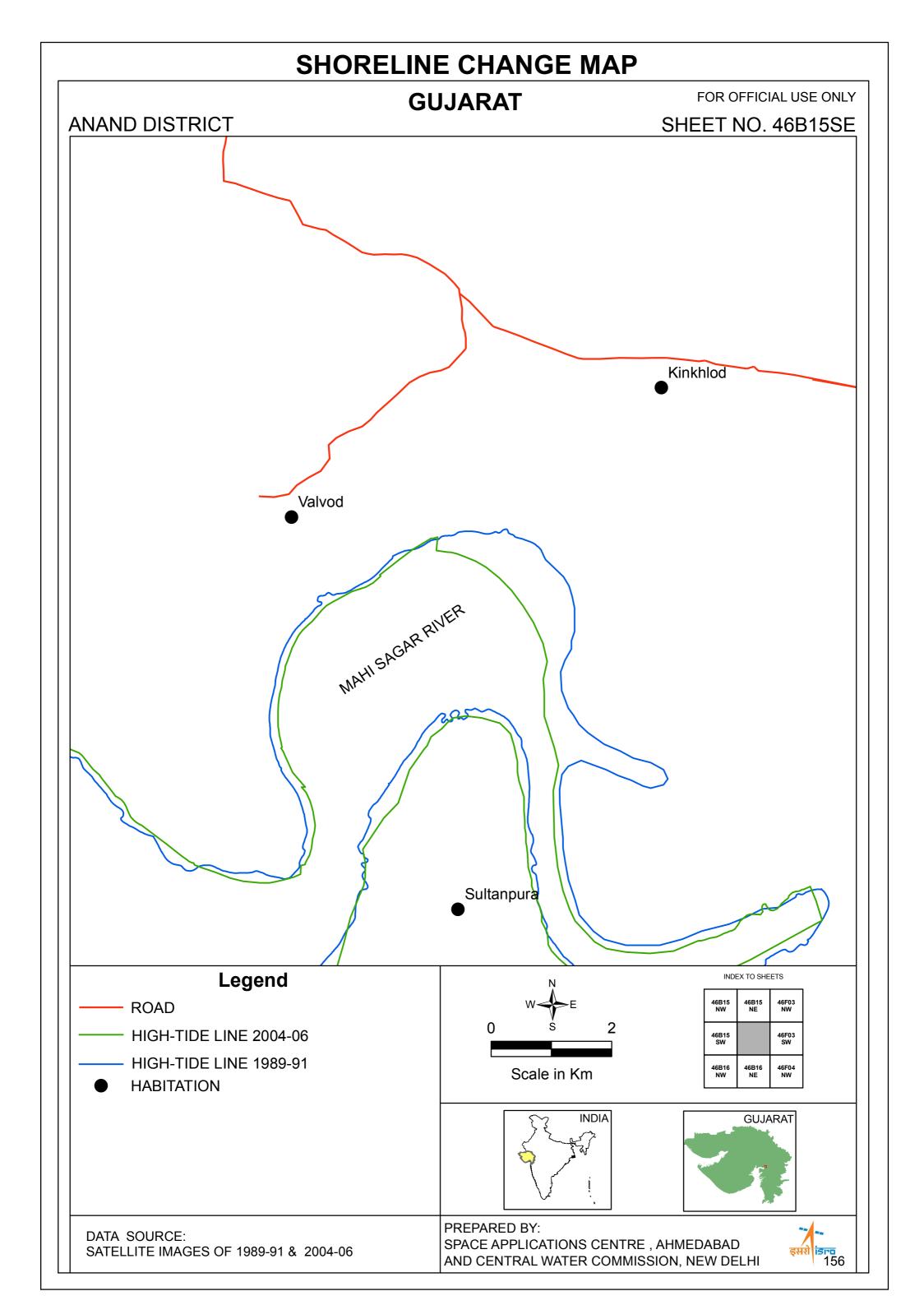


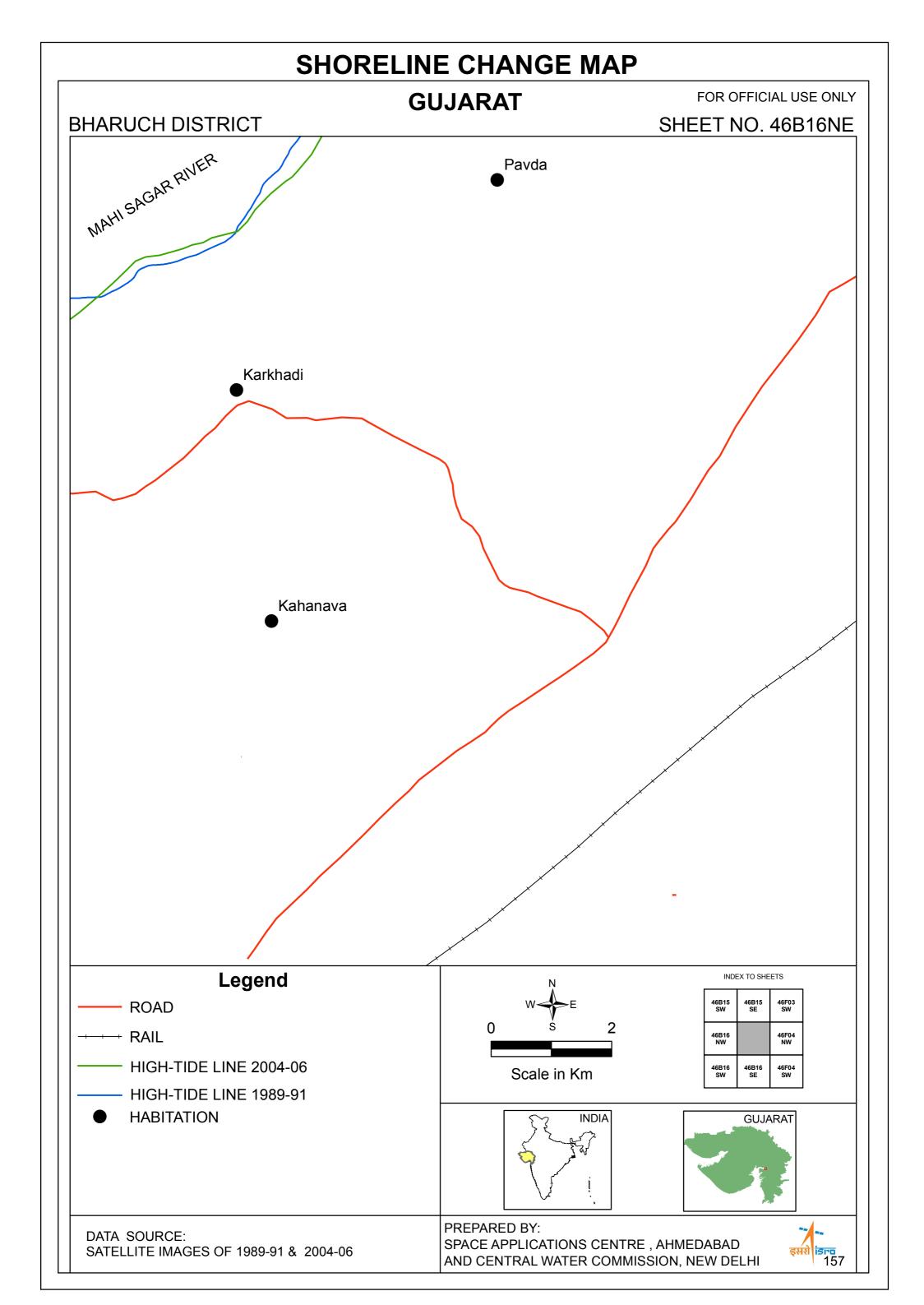


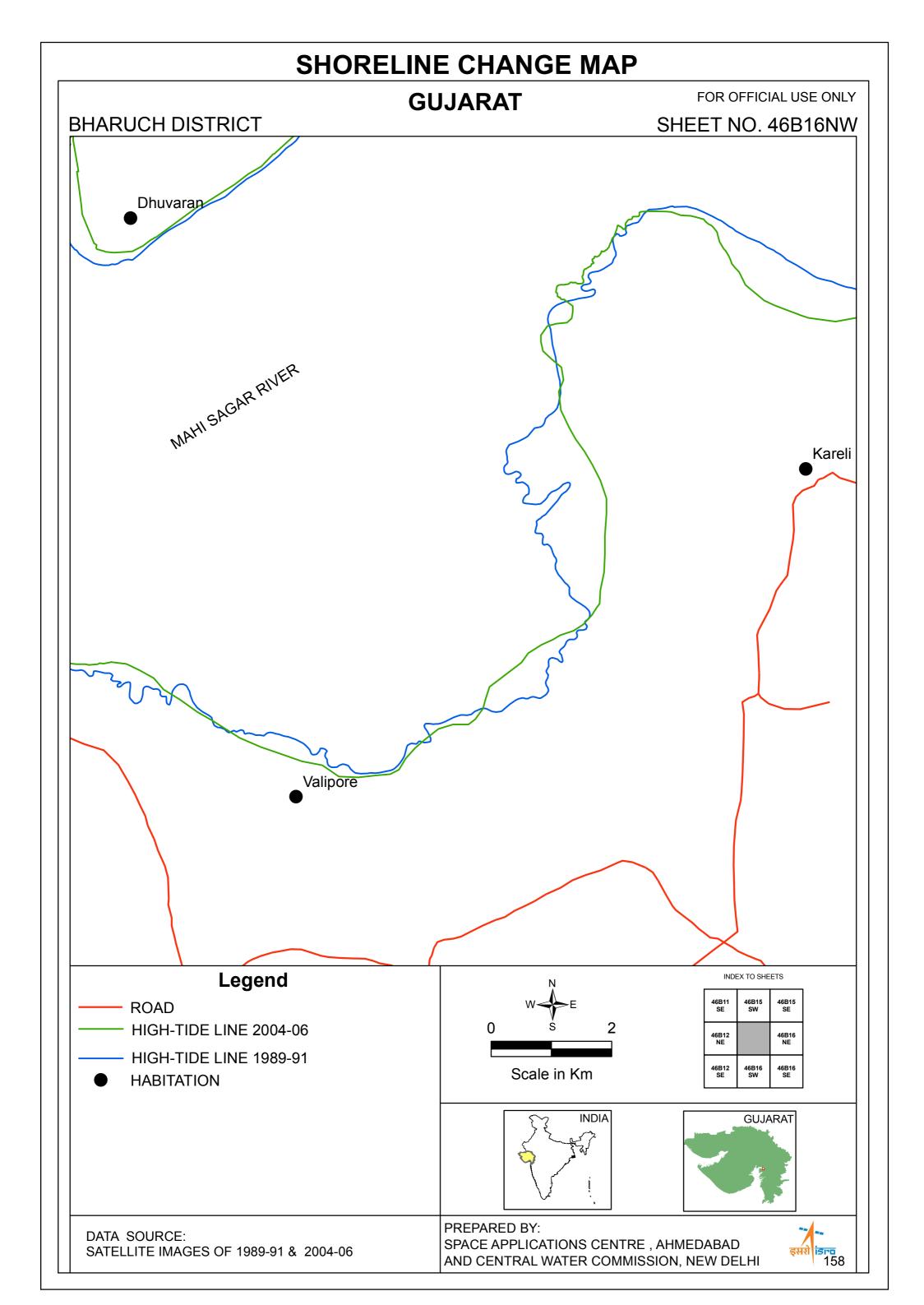


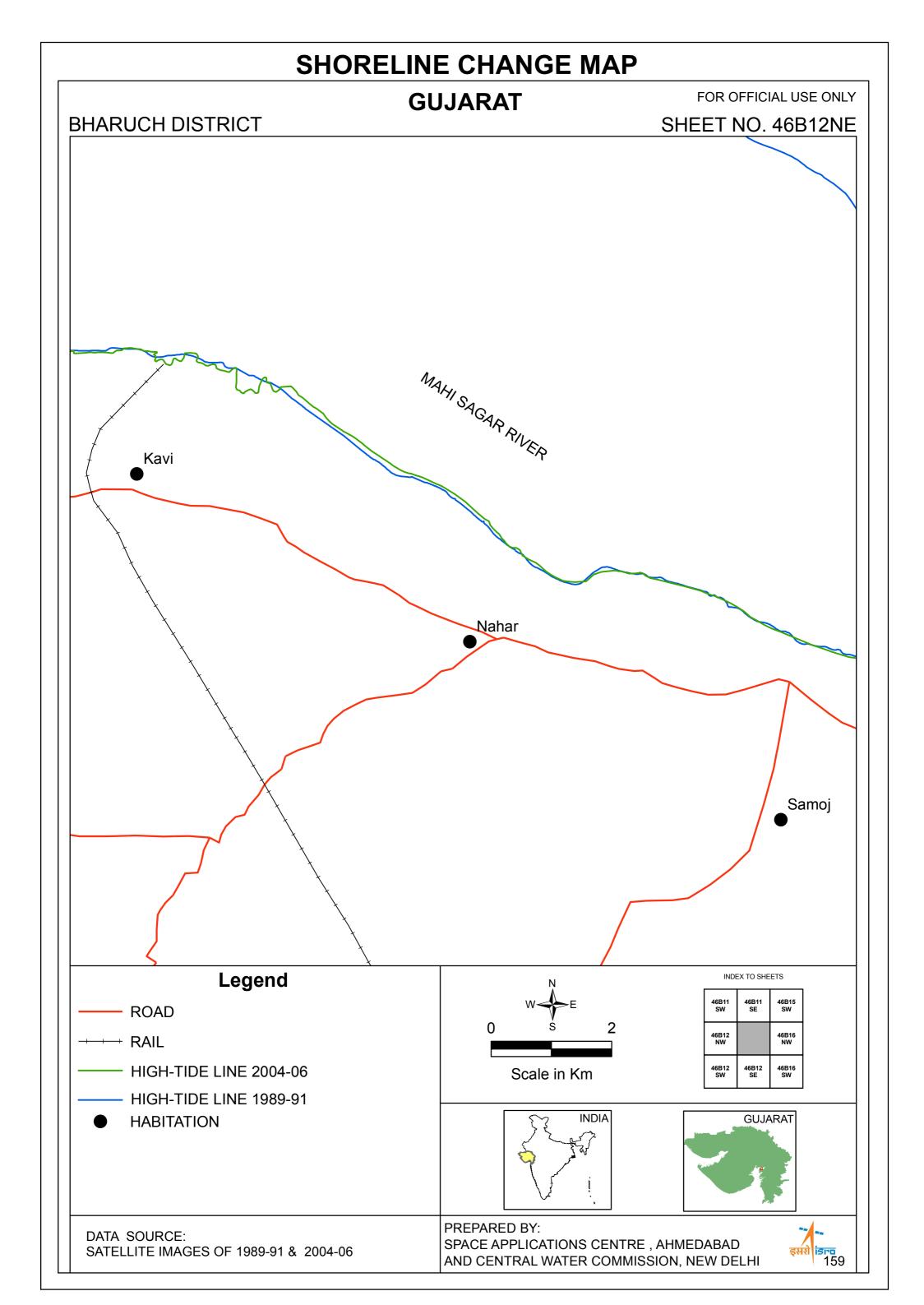


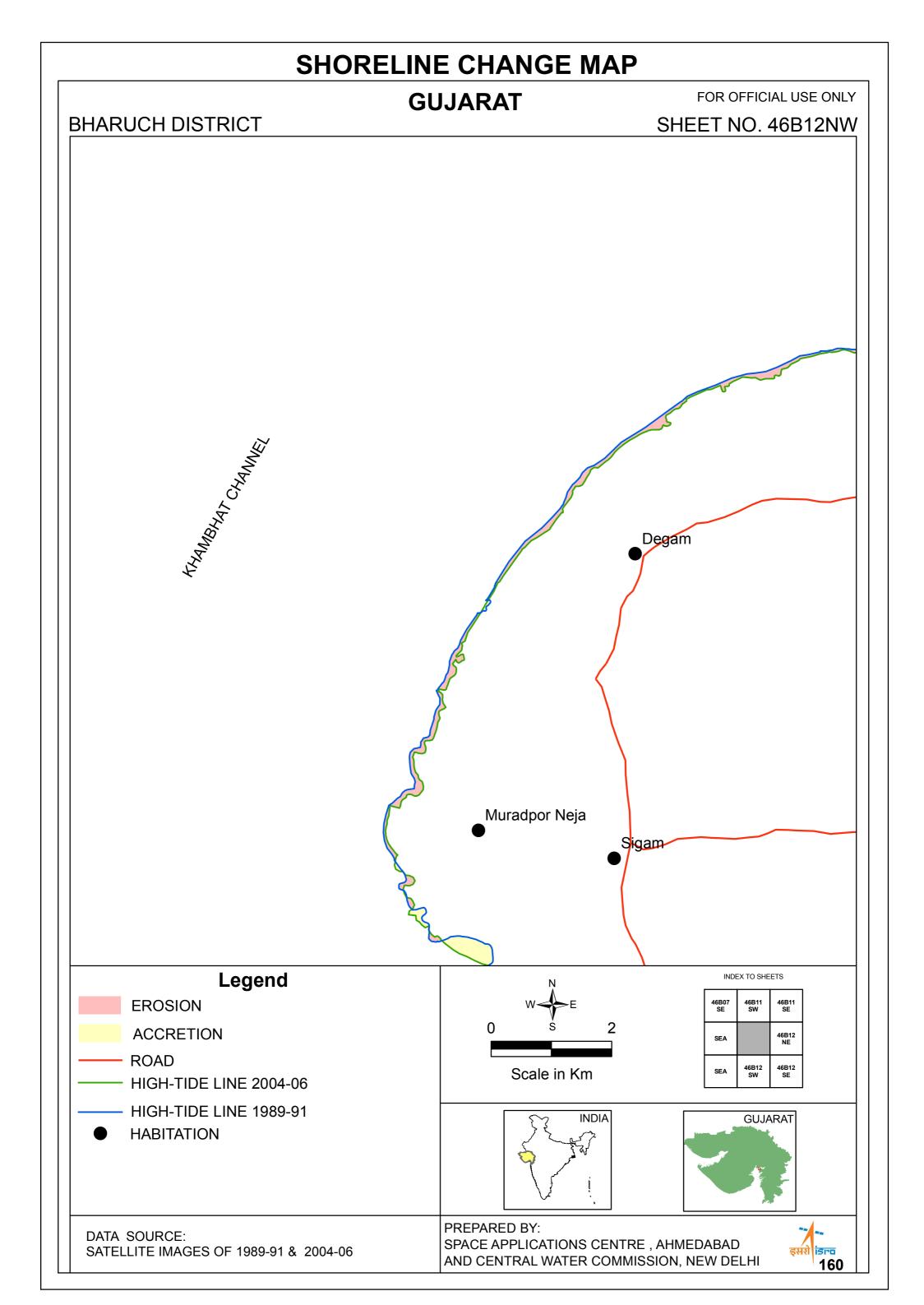


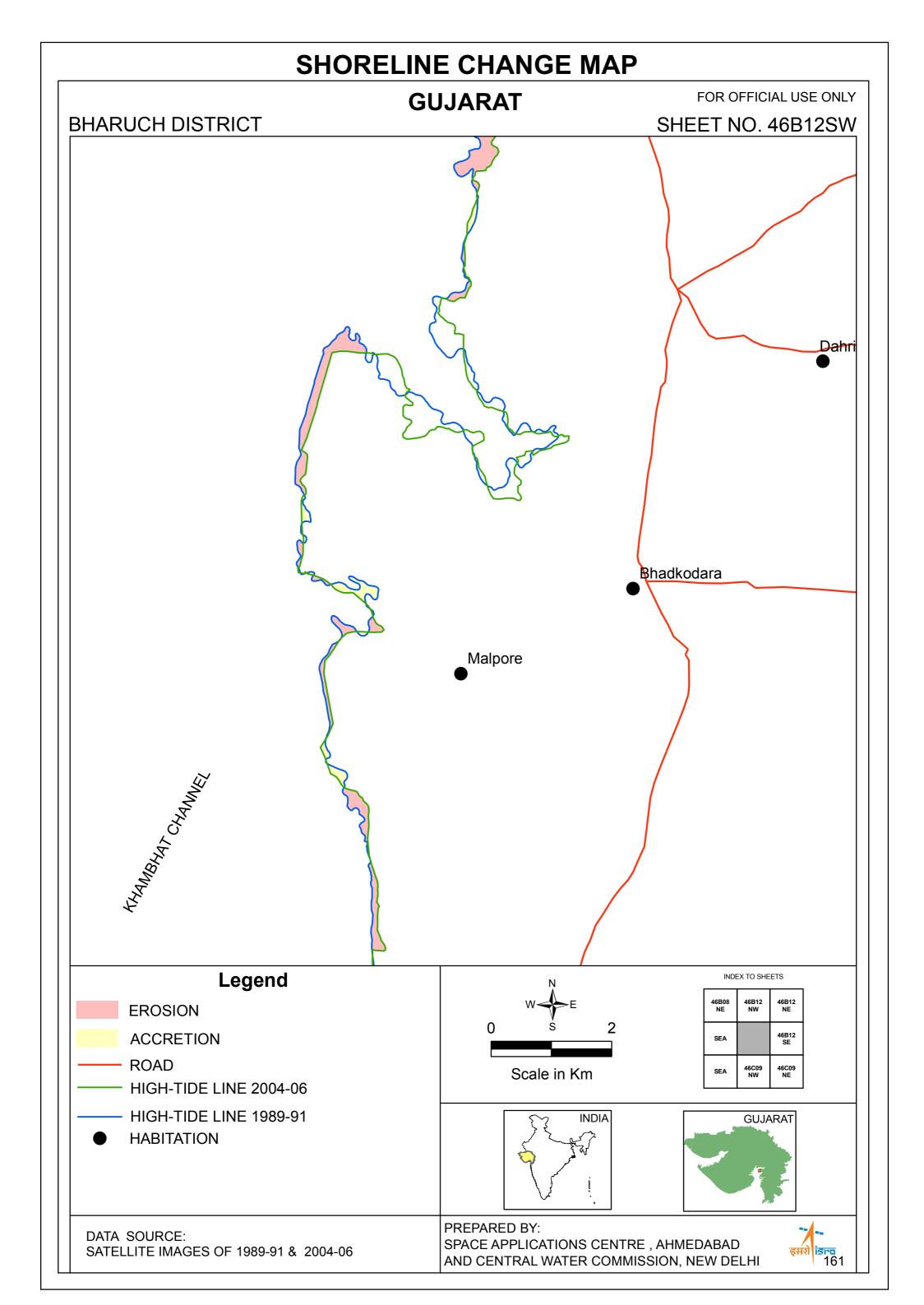


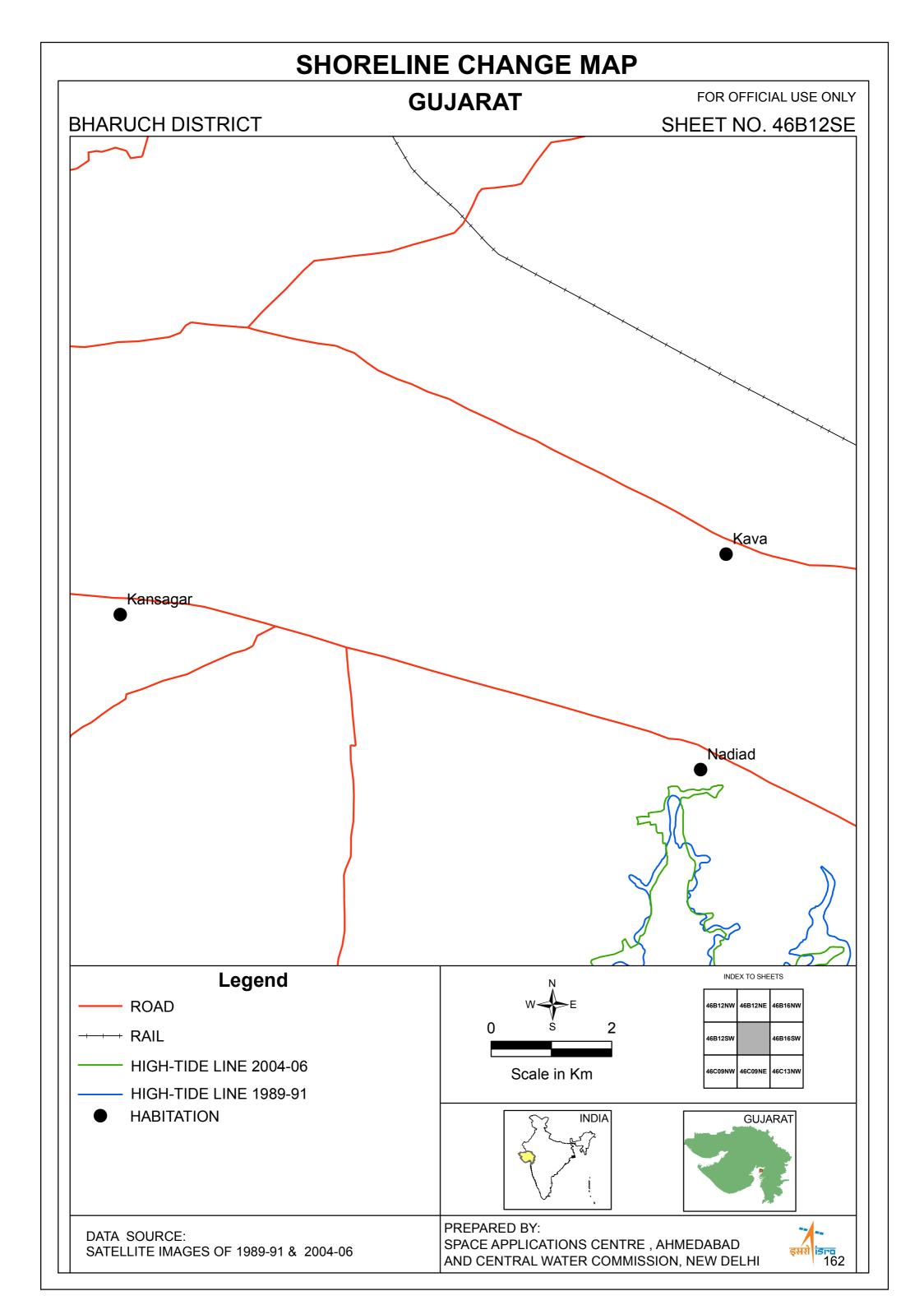


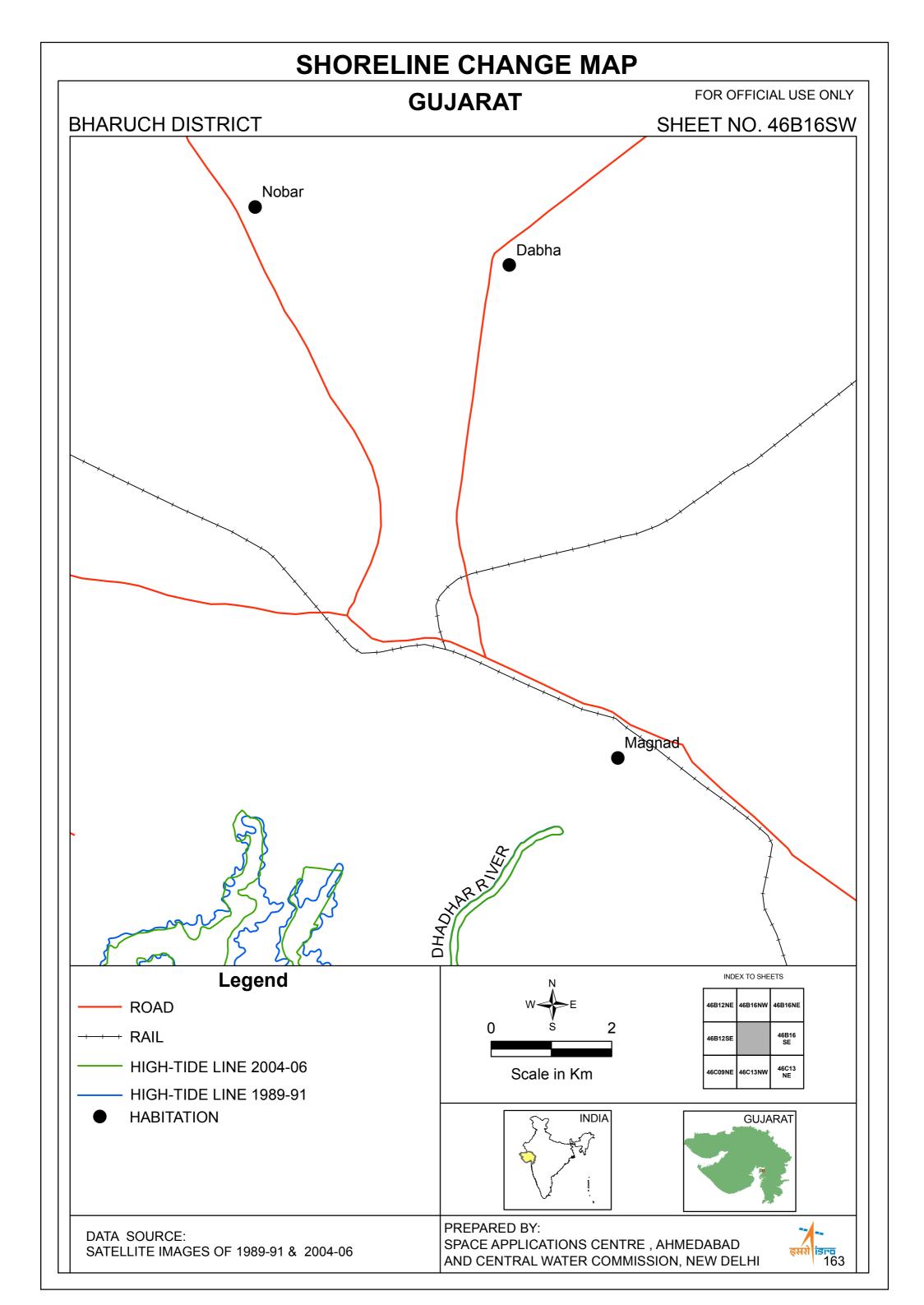


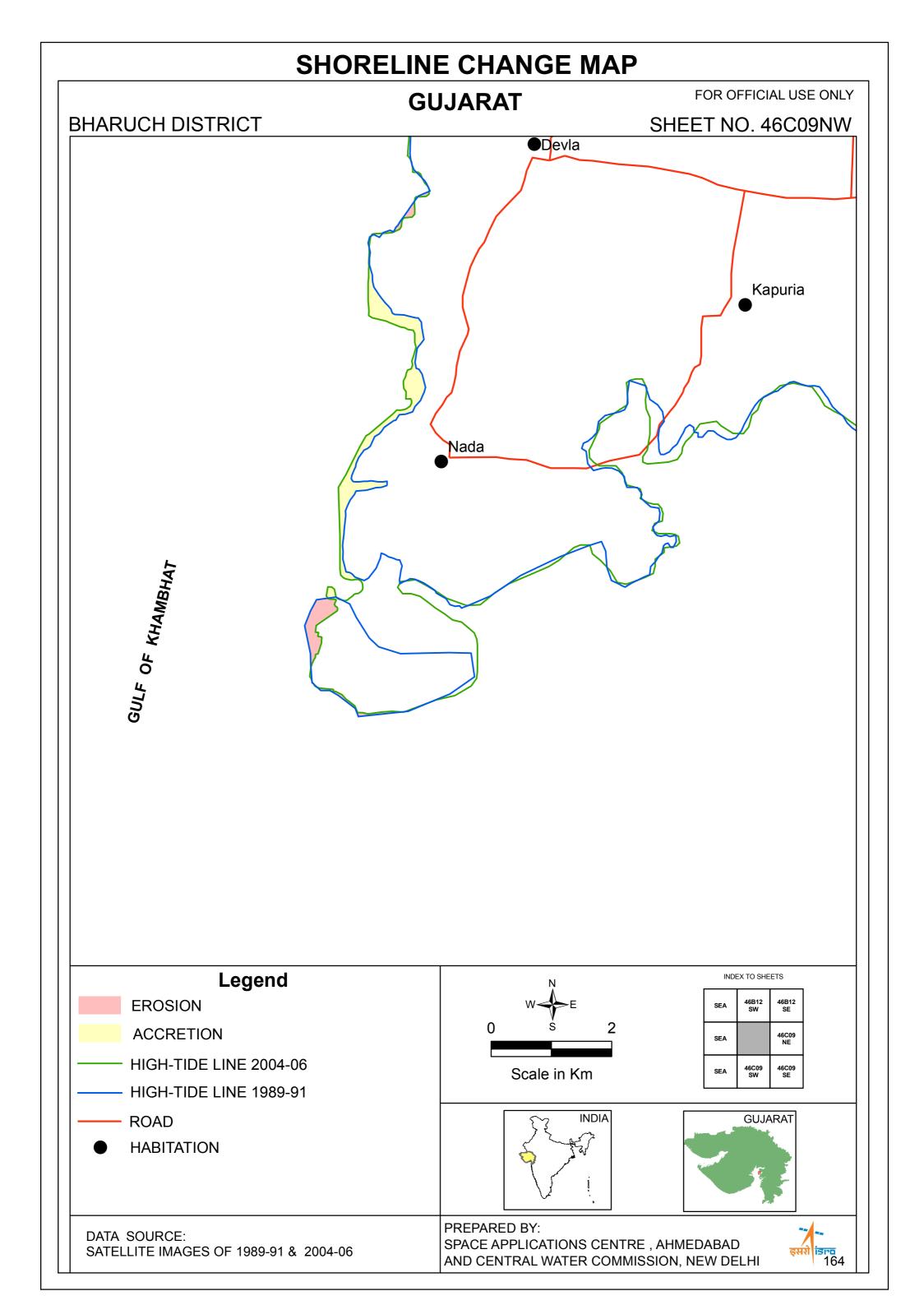


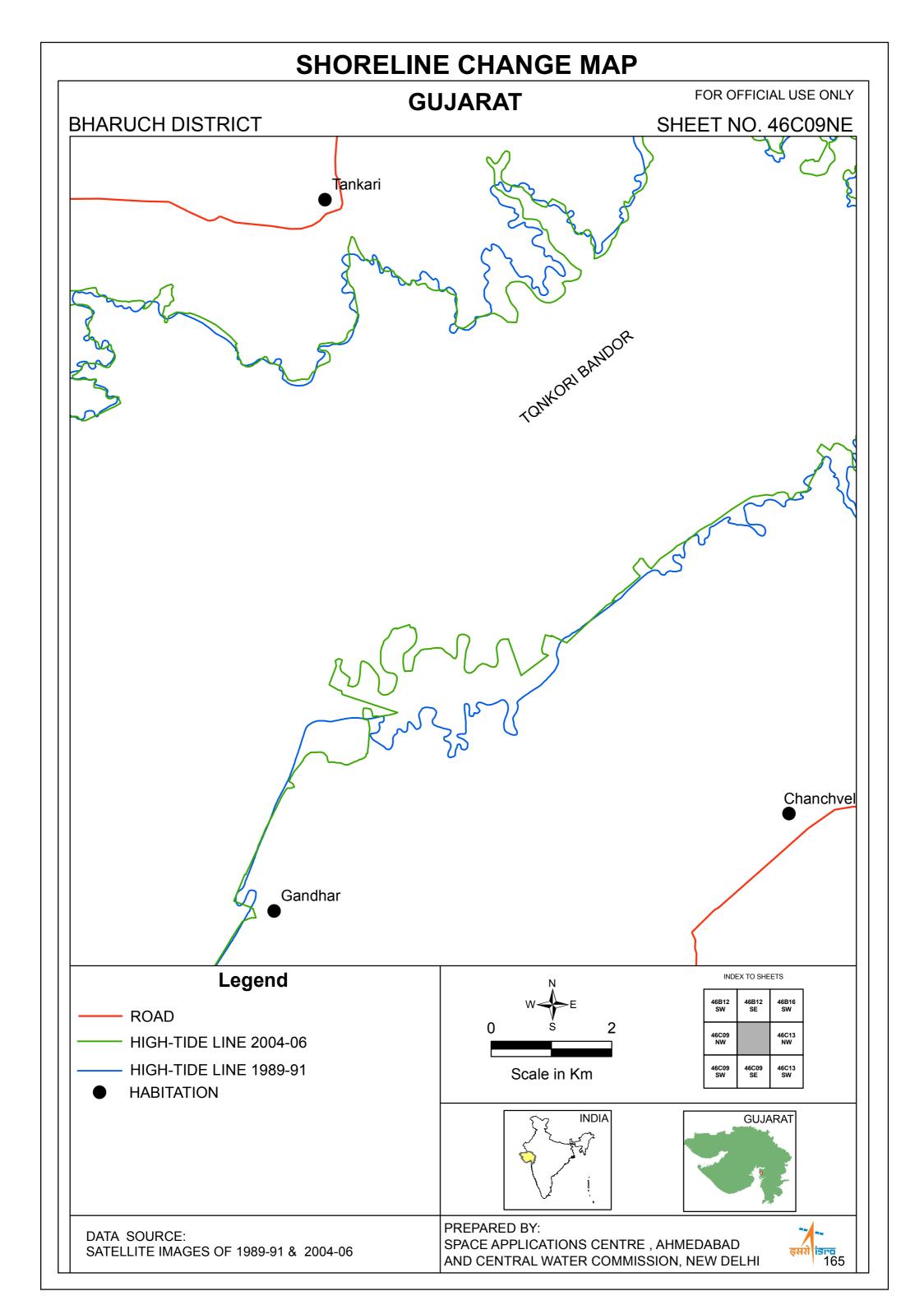


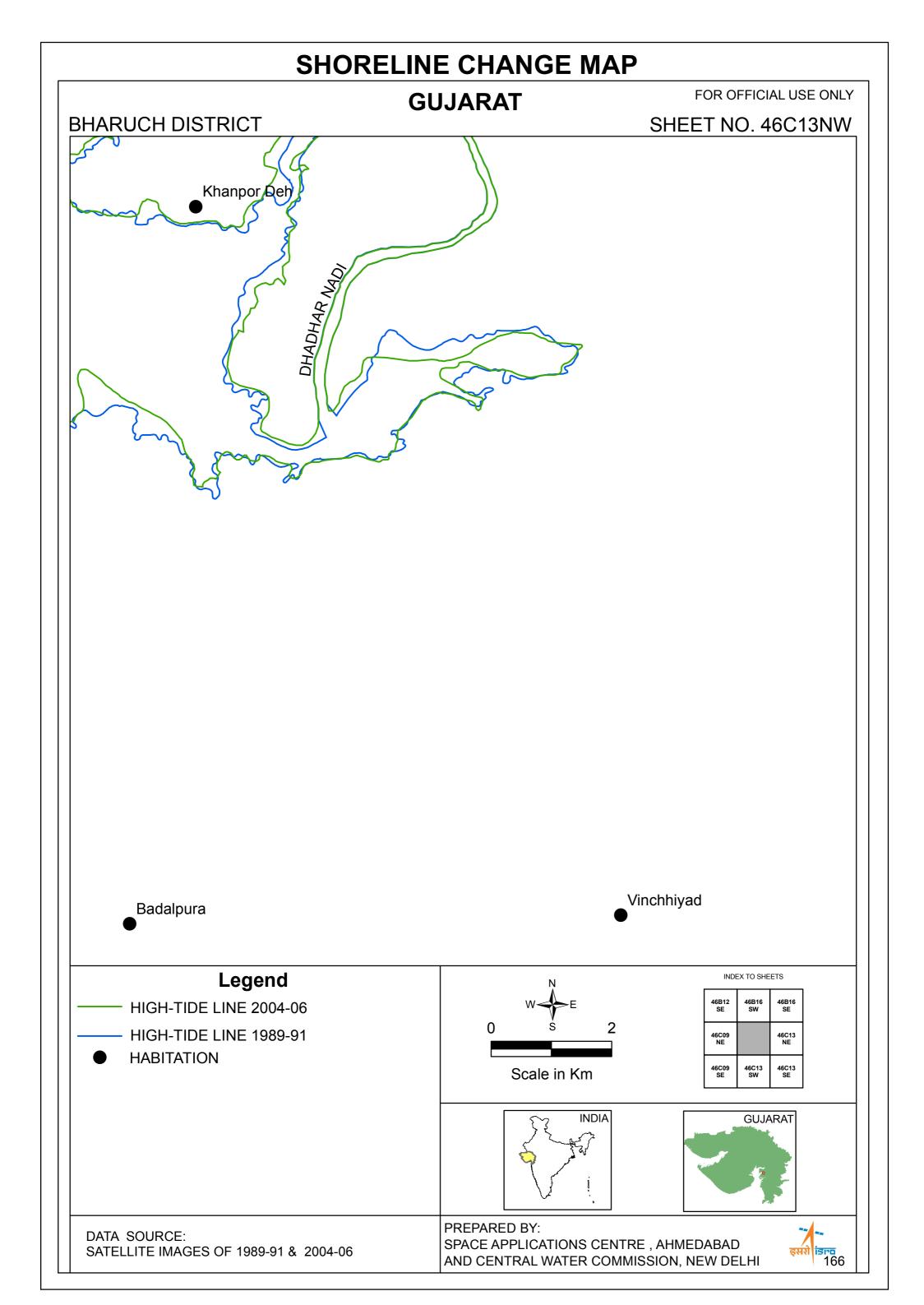


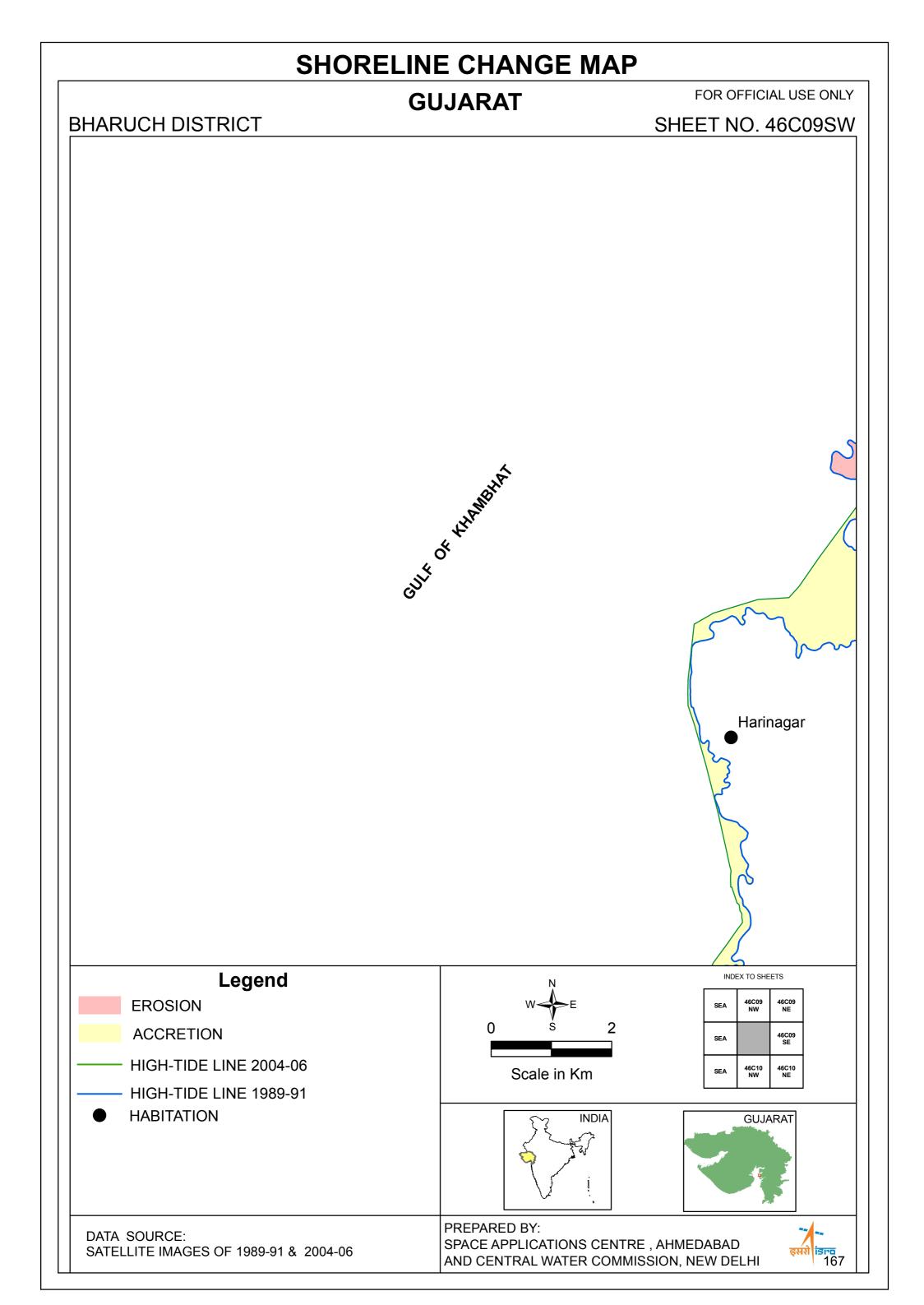


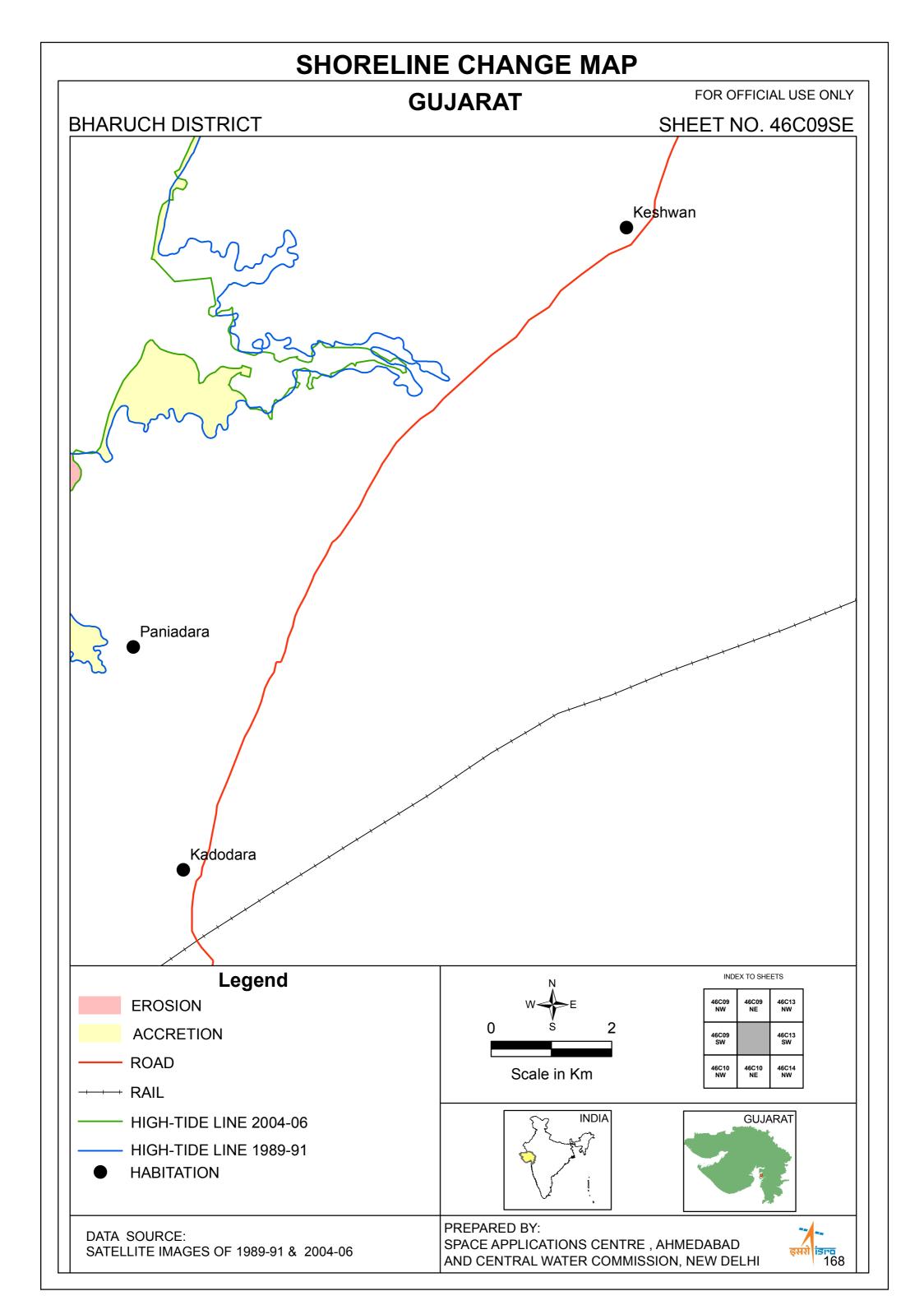


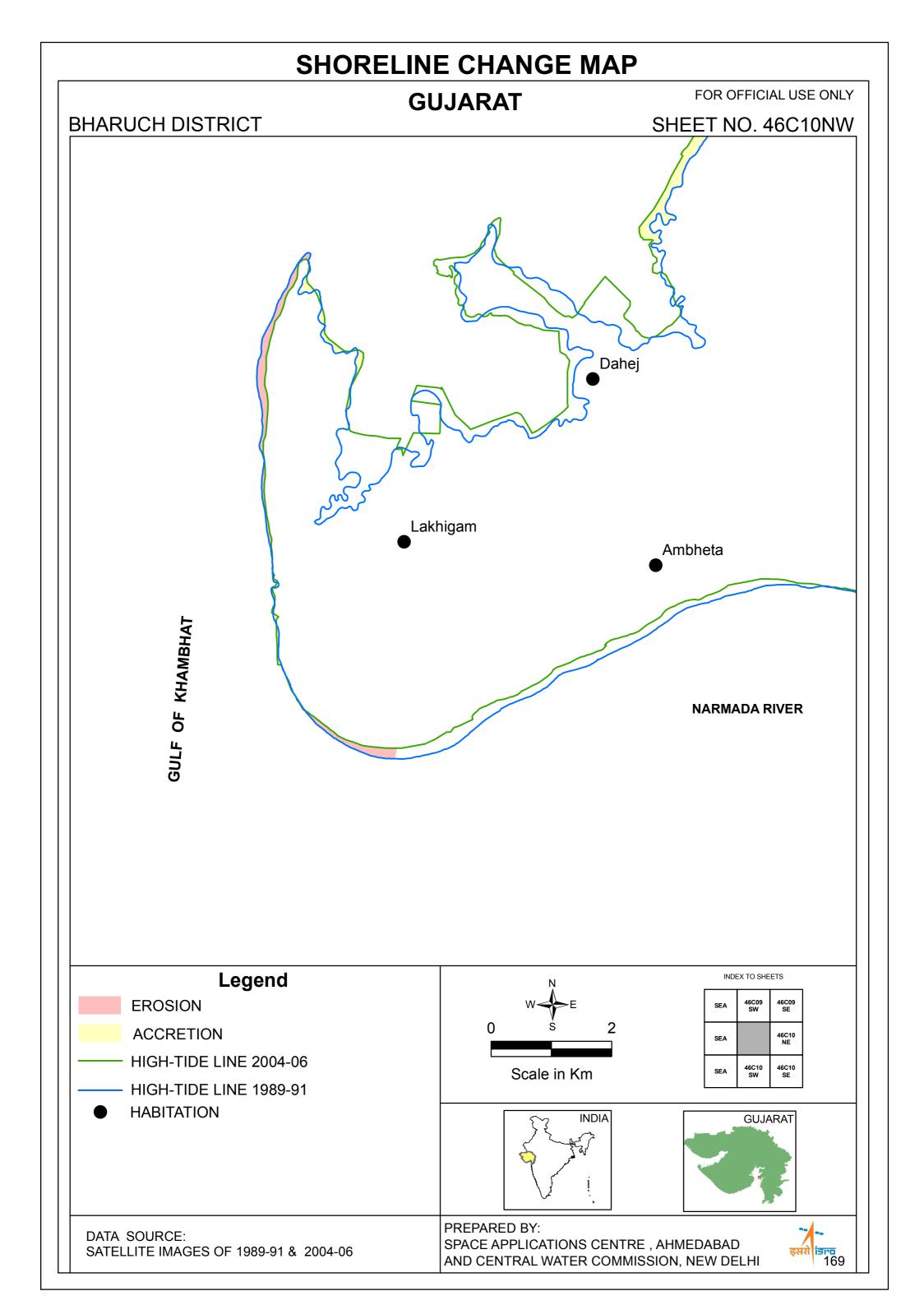


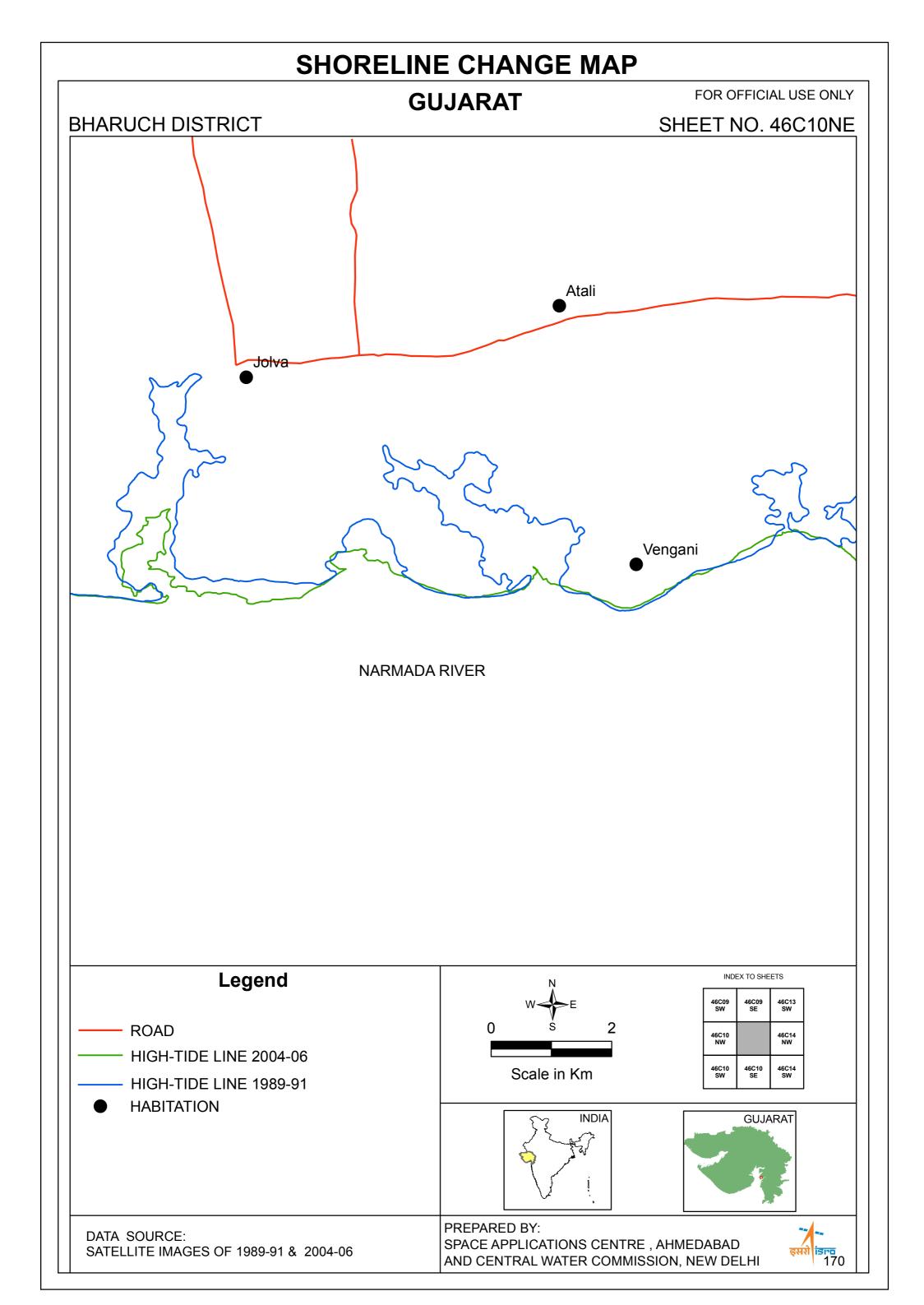


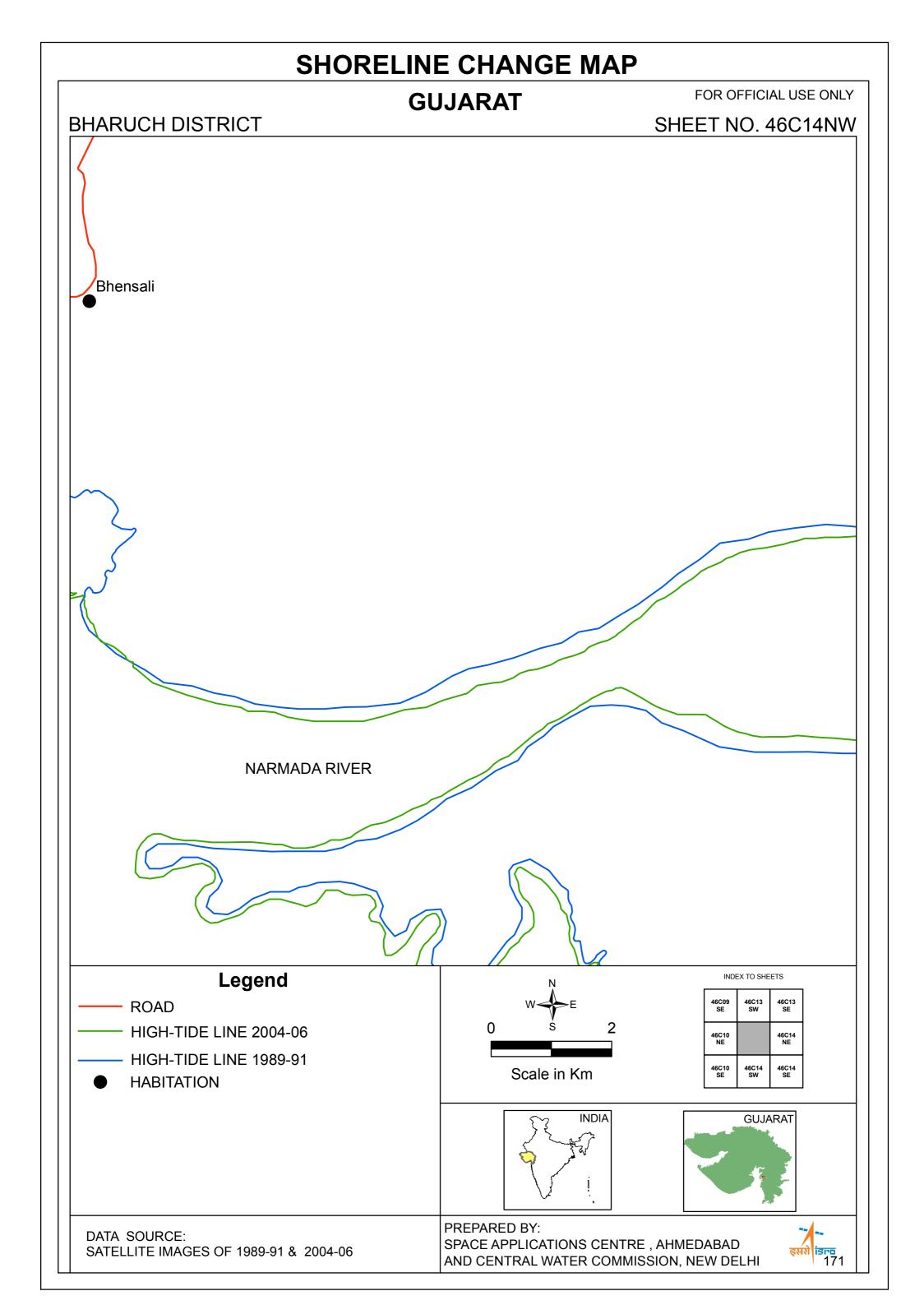


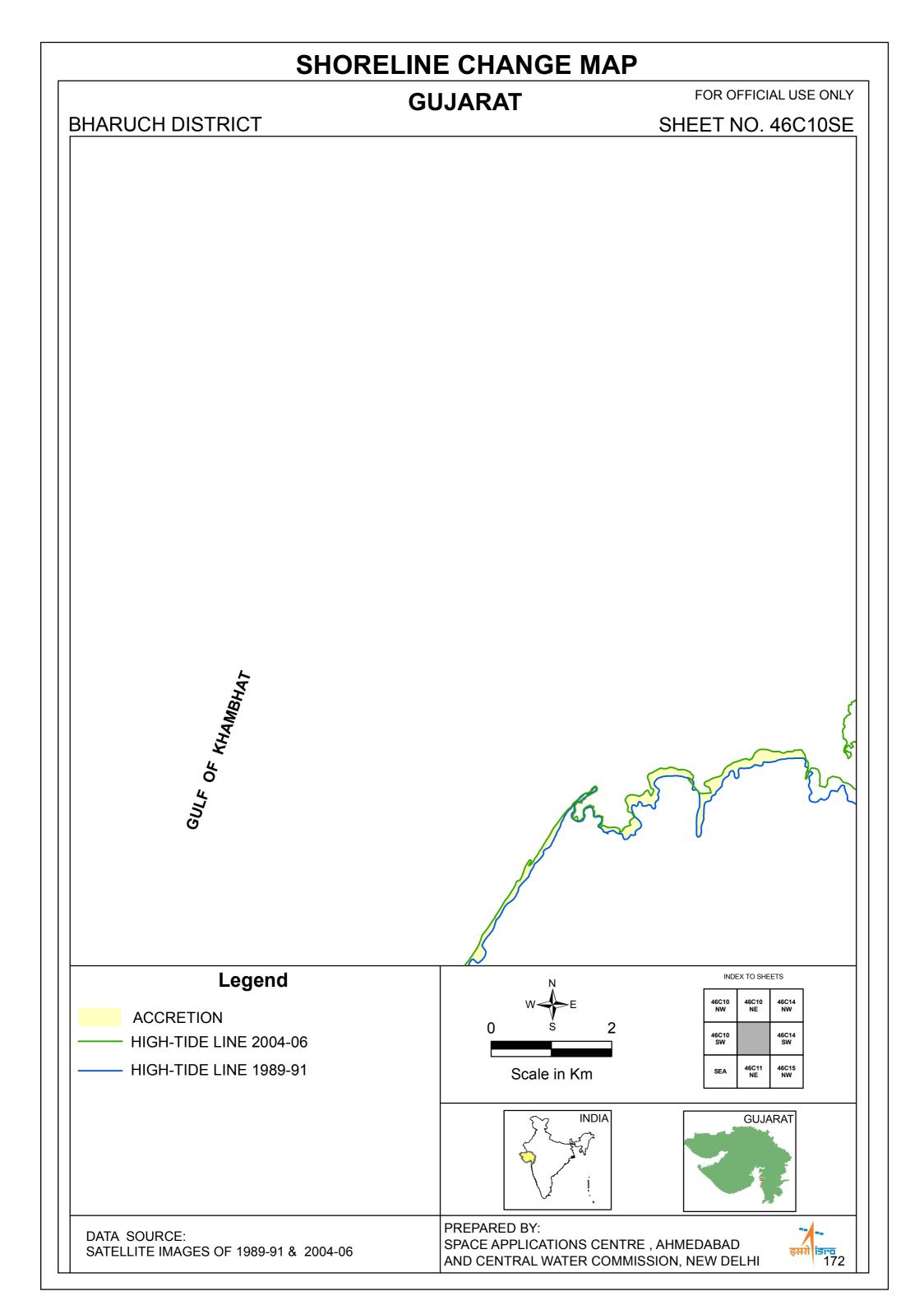


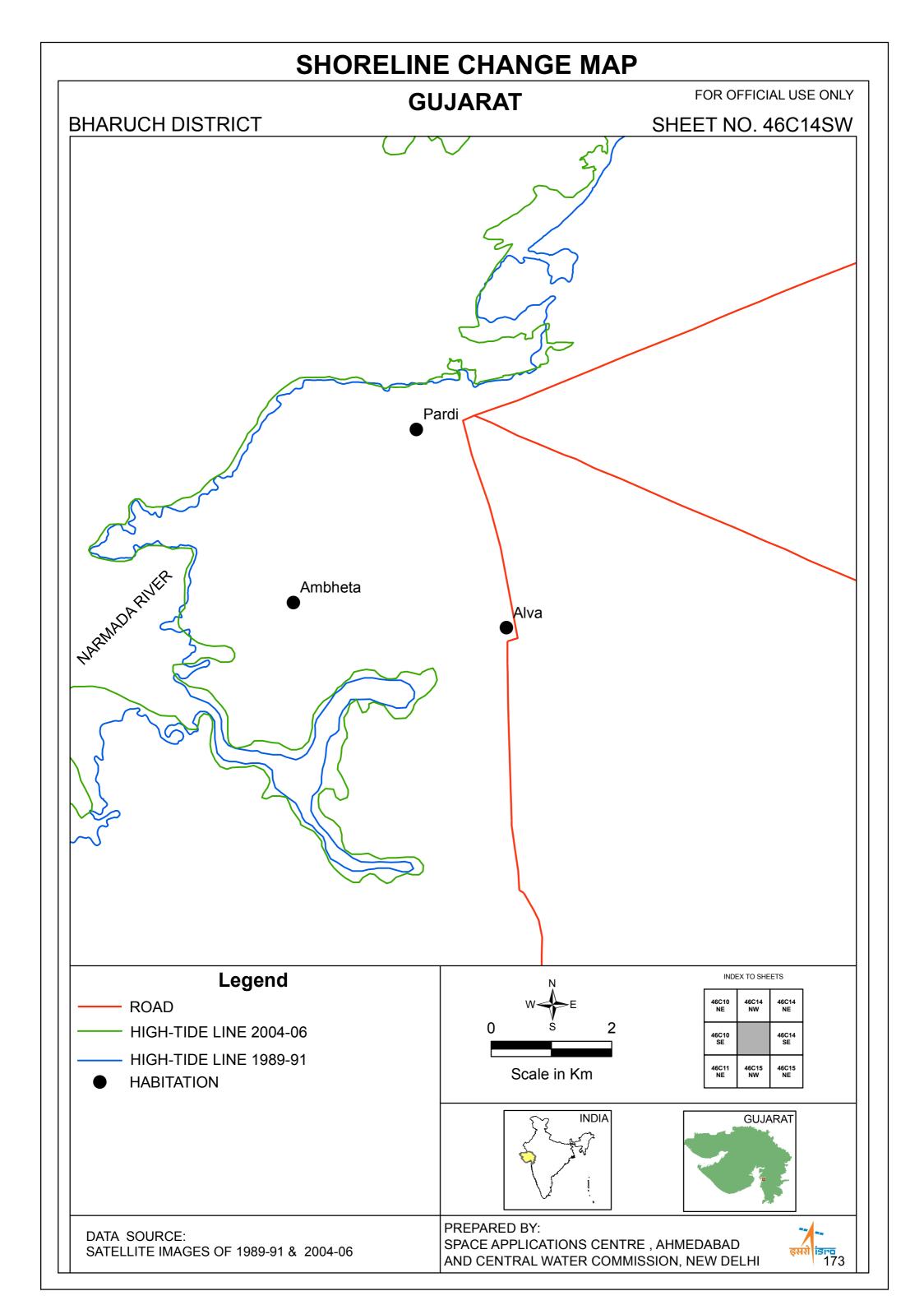


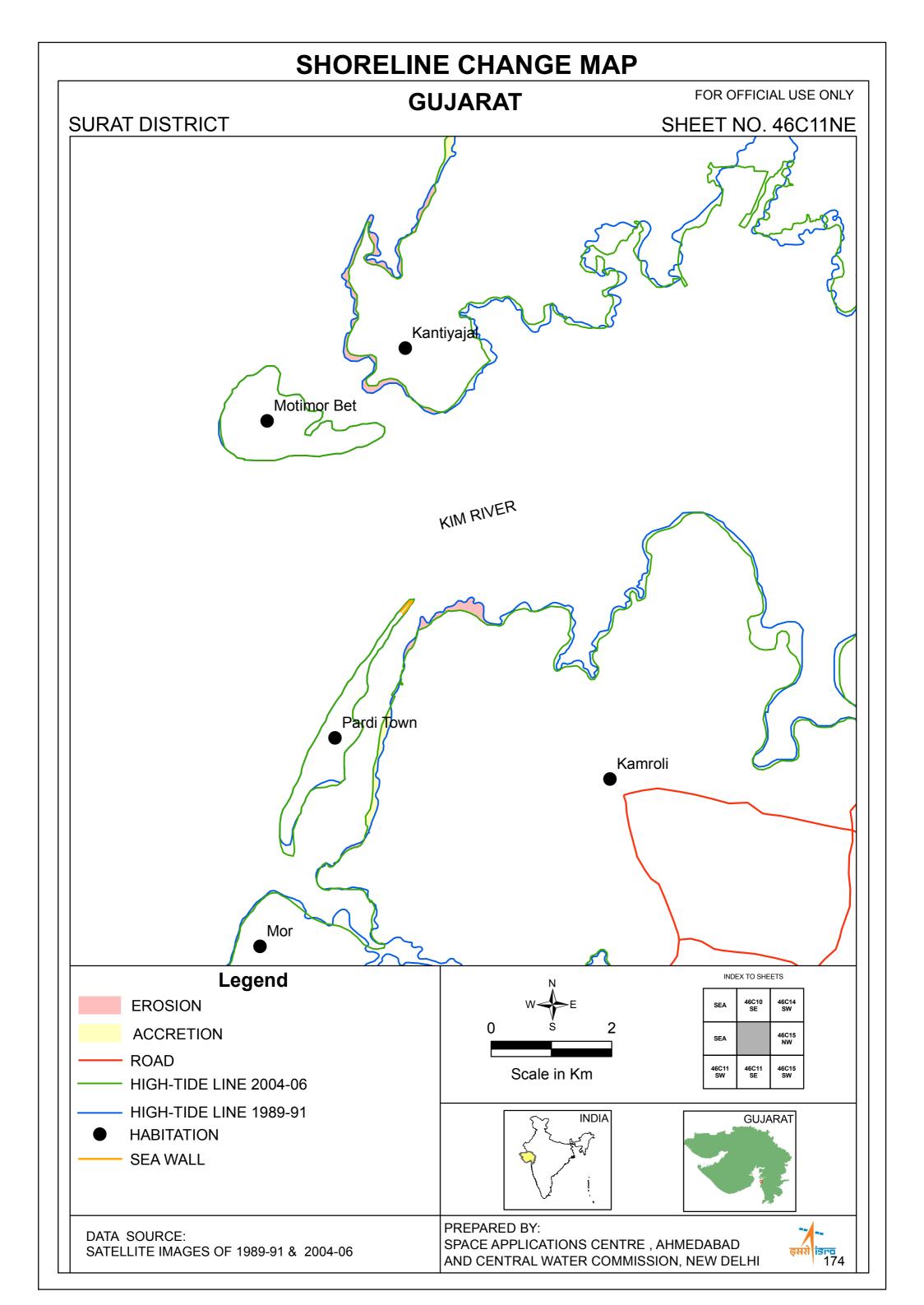


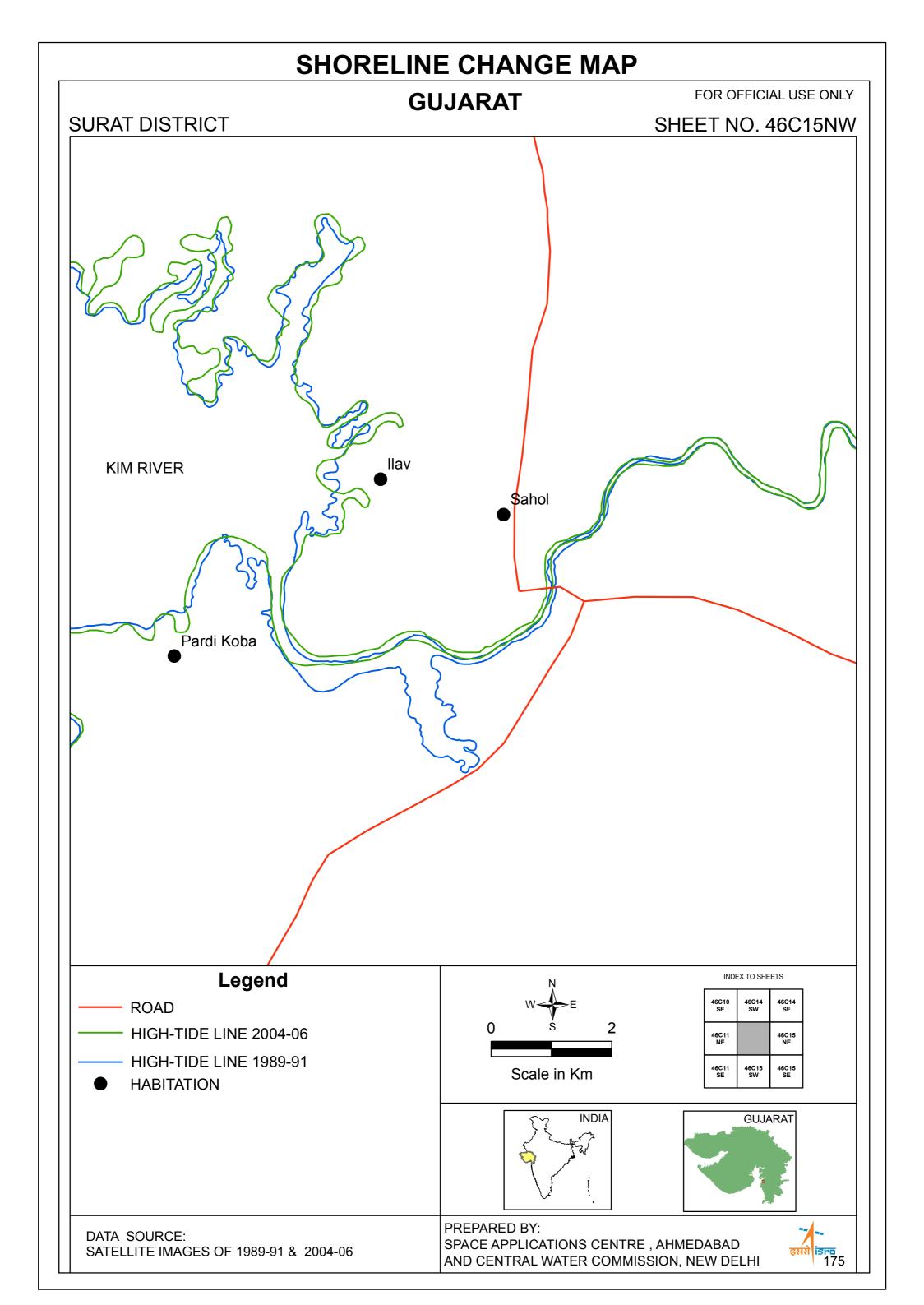




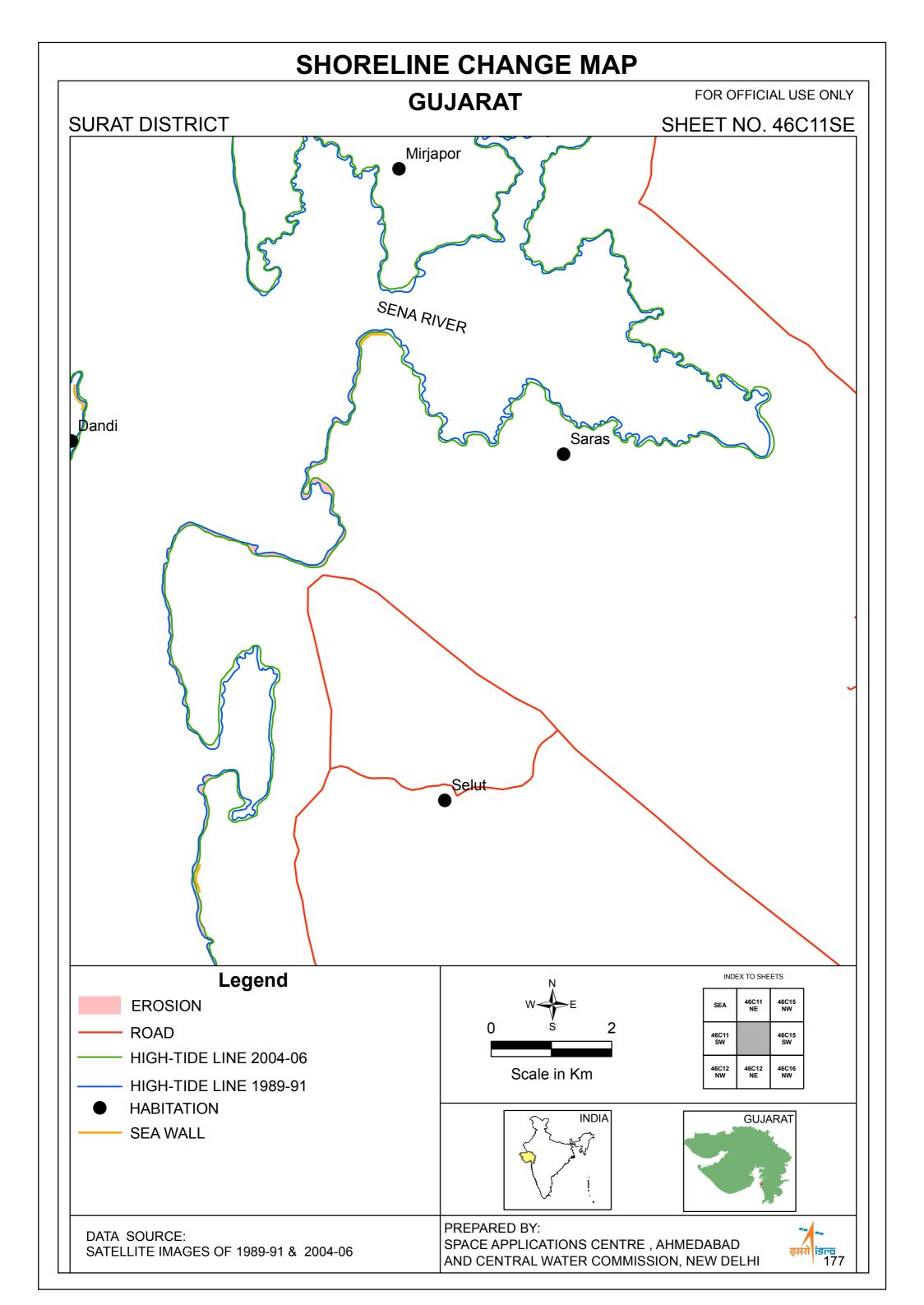


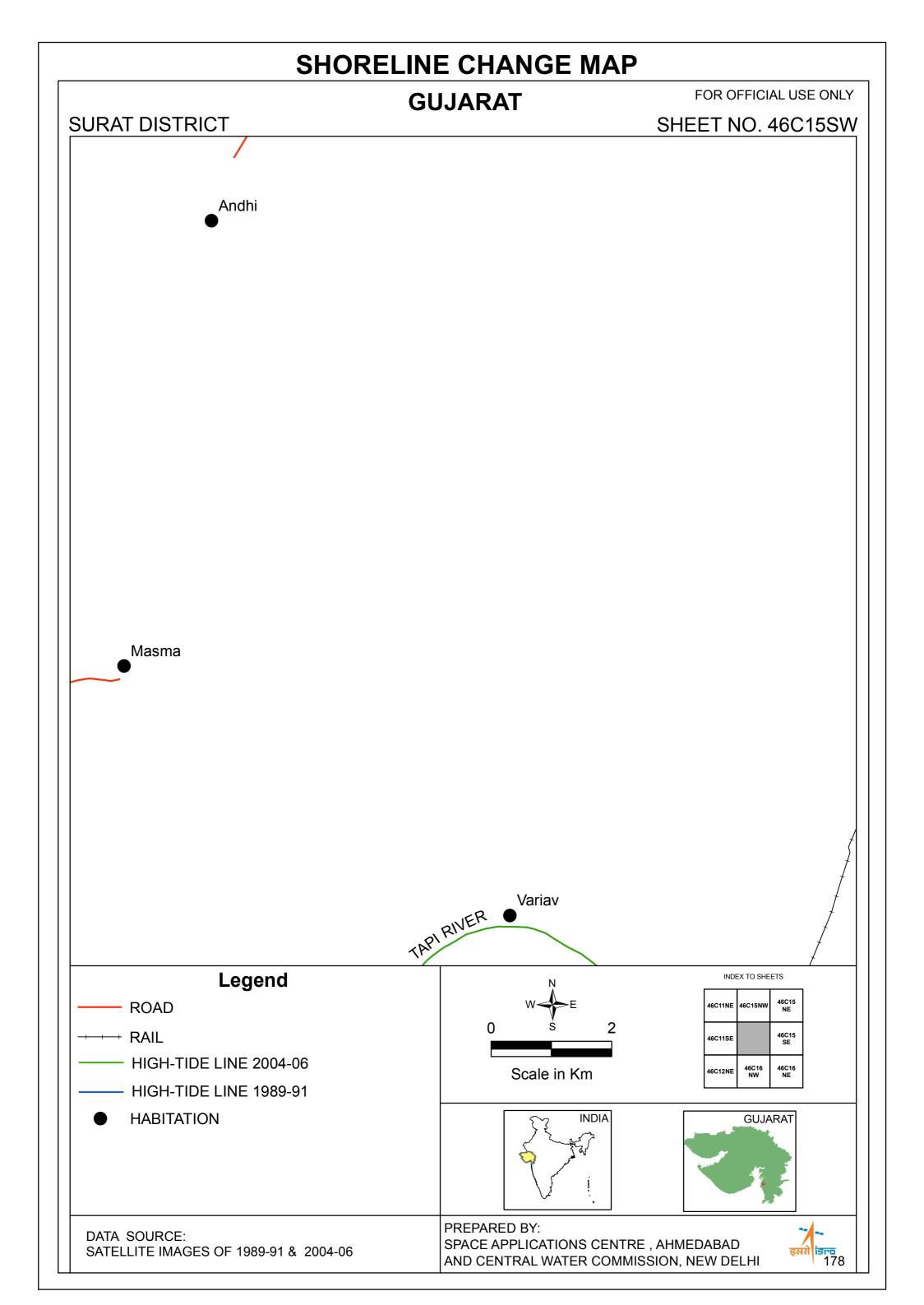


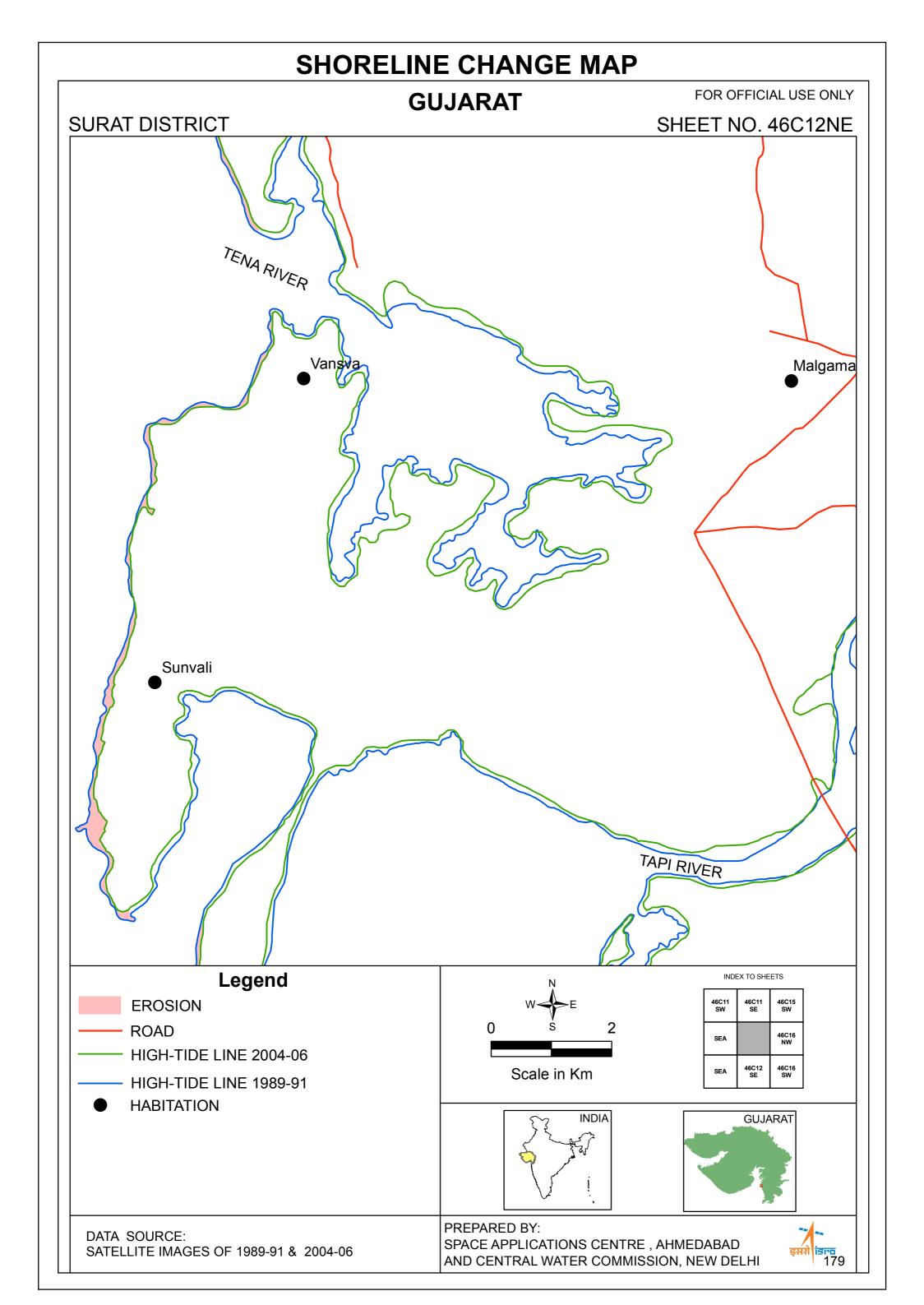


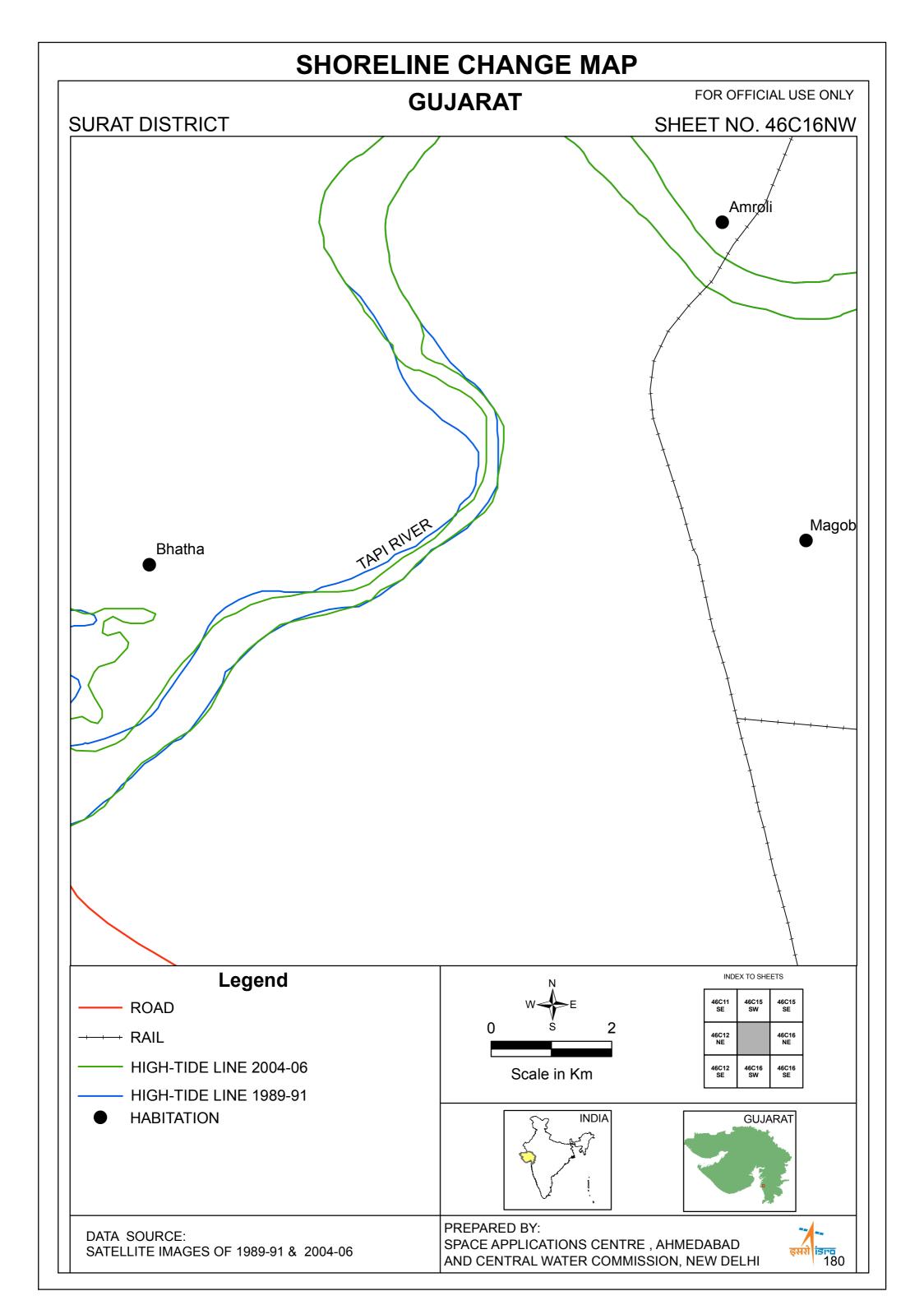


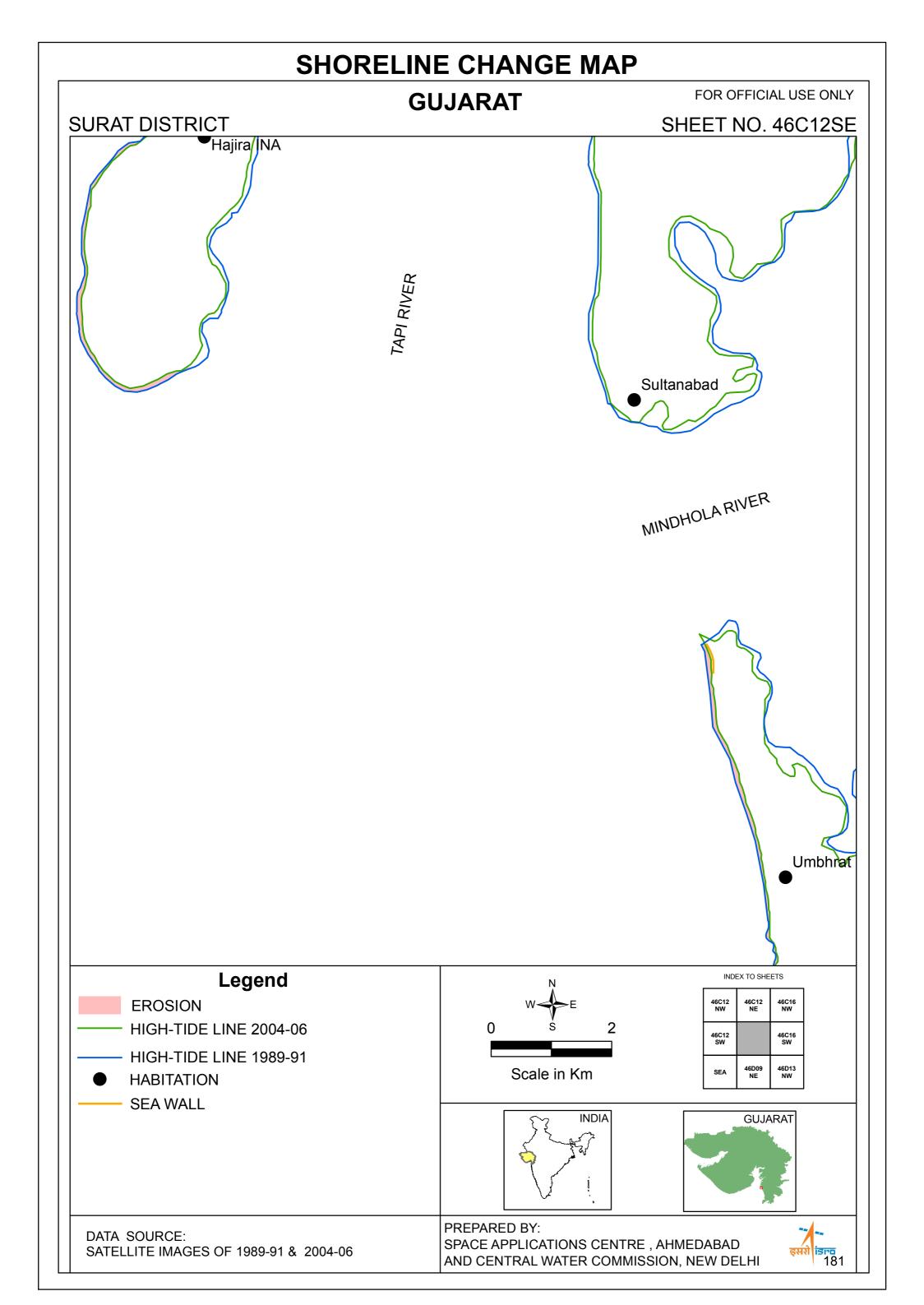
SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** SURAT DISTRICT SHEET NO. 46C11SW Dandi Legend INDEX TO SHEETS 46C11 NE SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 46C11 SE SEA **HABITATION** 46C12 NE Scale in Km SEA SEA GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE , AHMEDABAD AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06

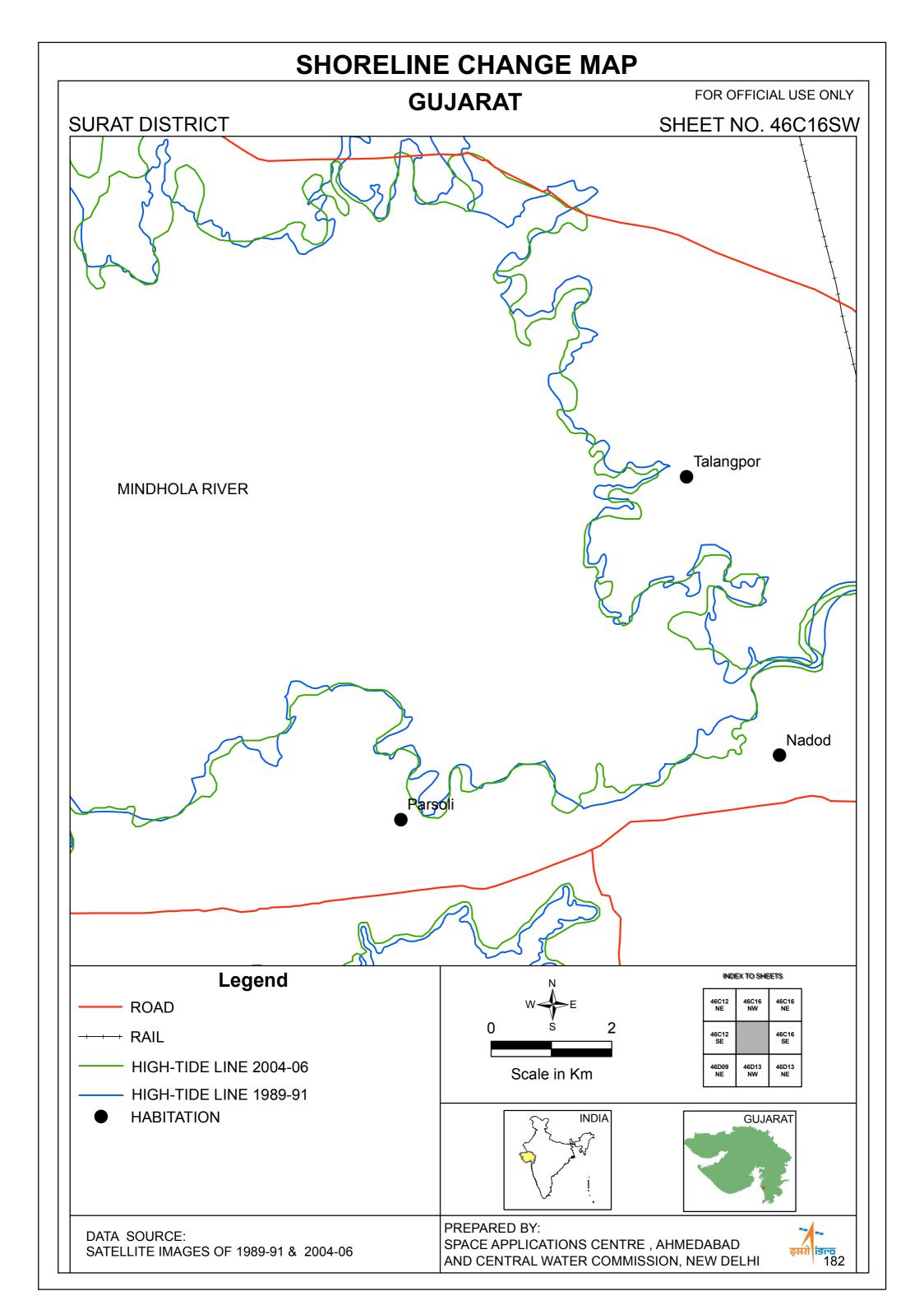




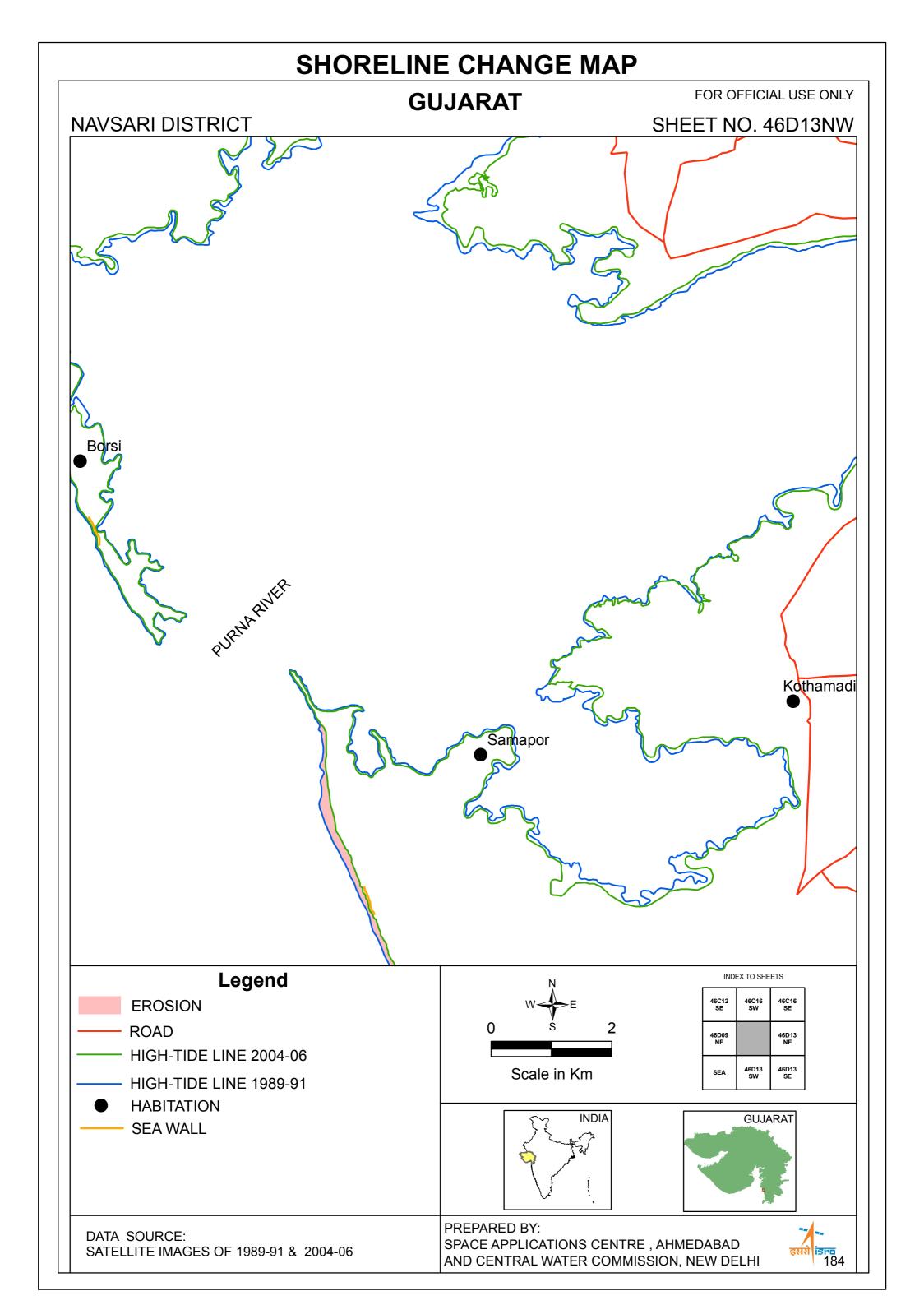


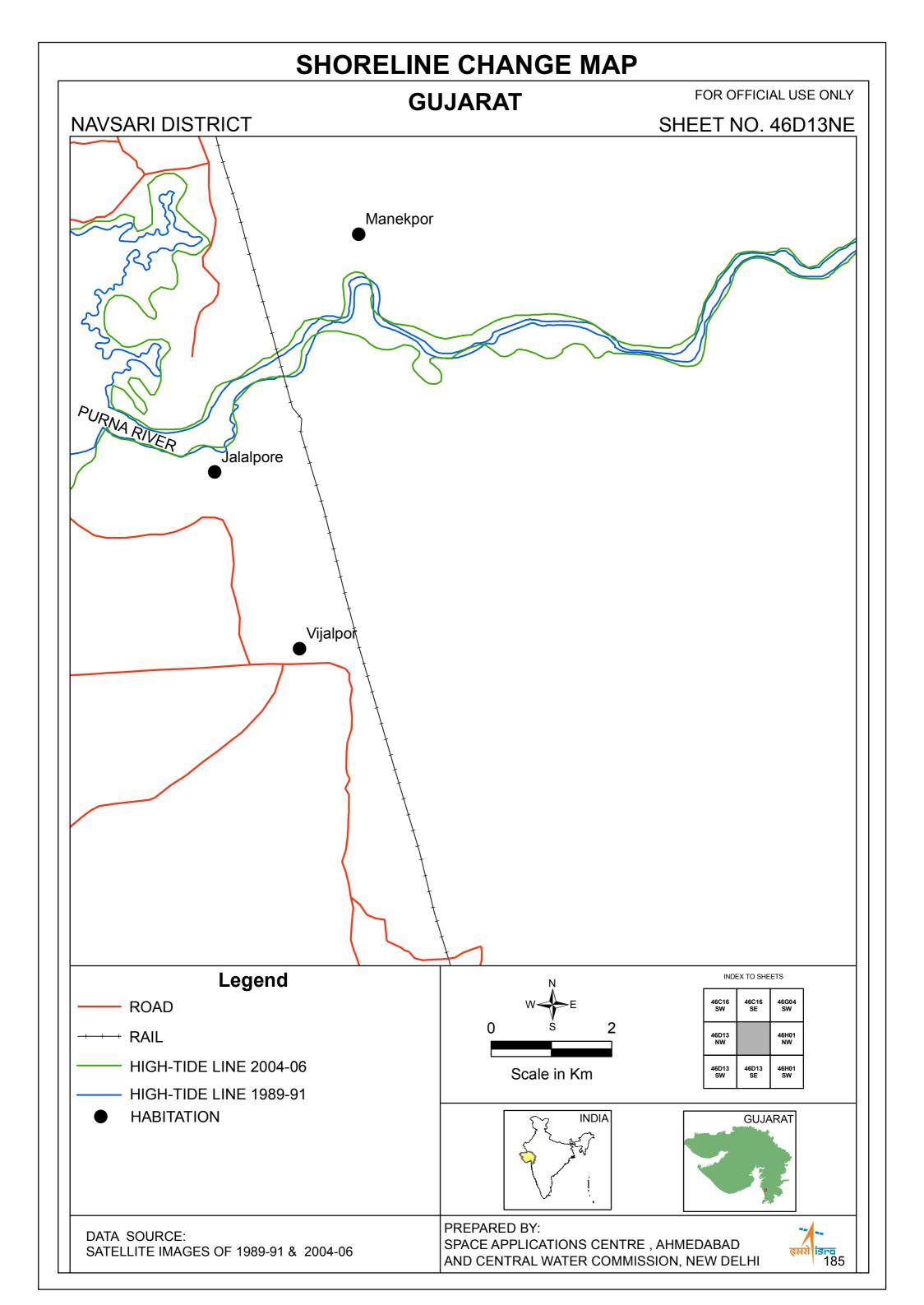


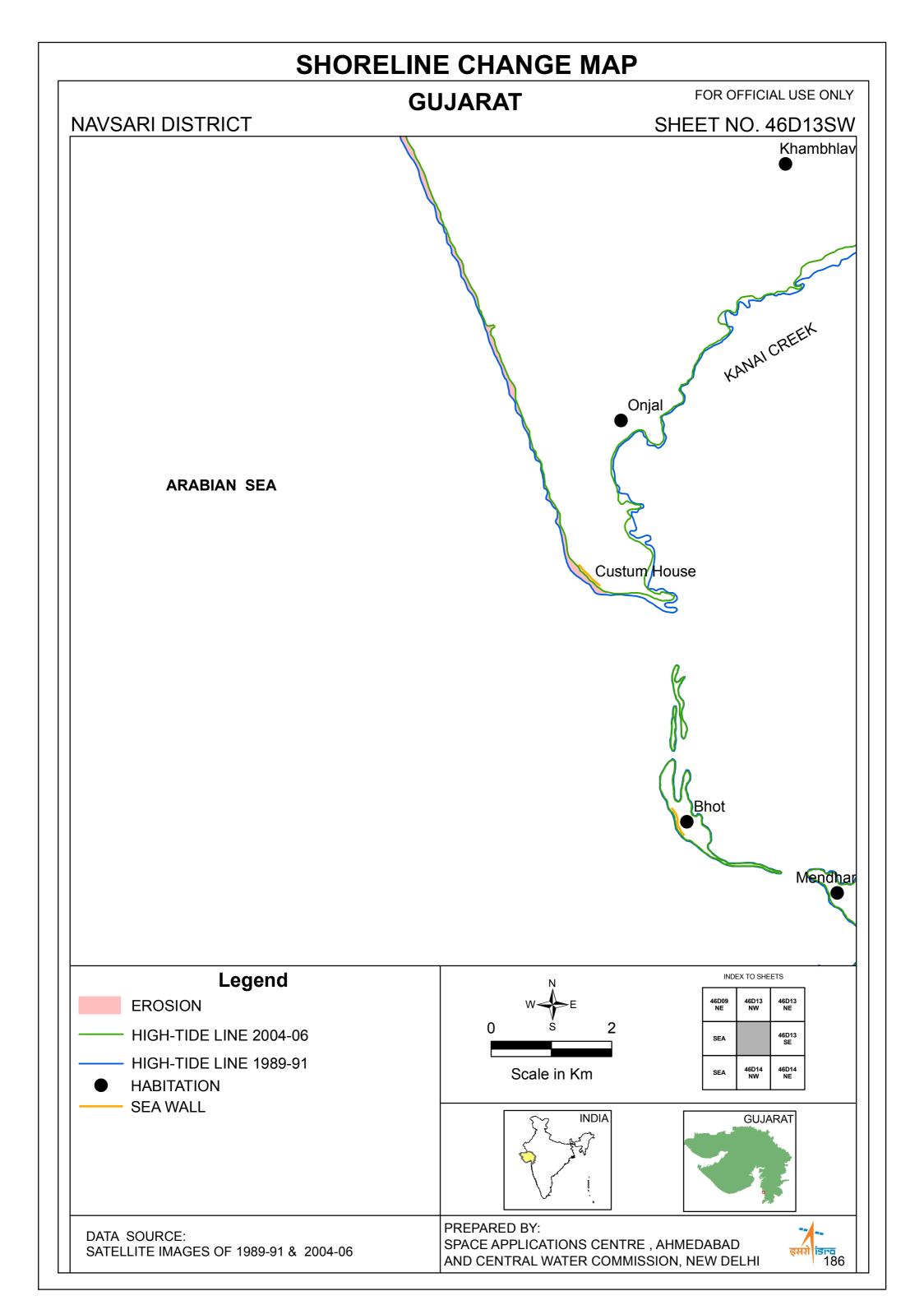


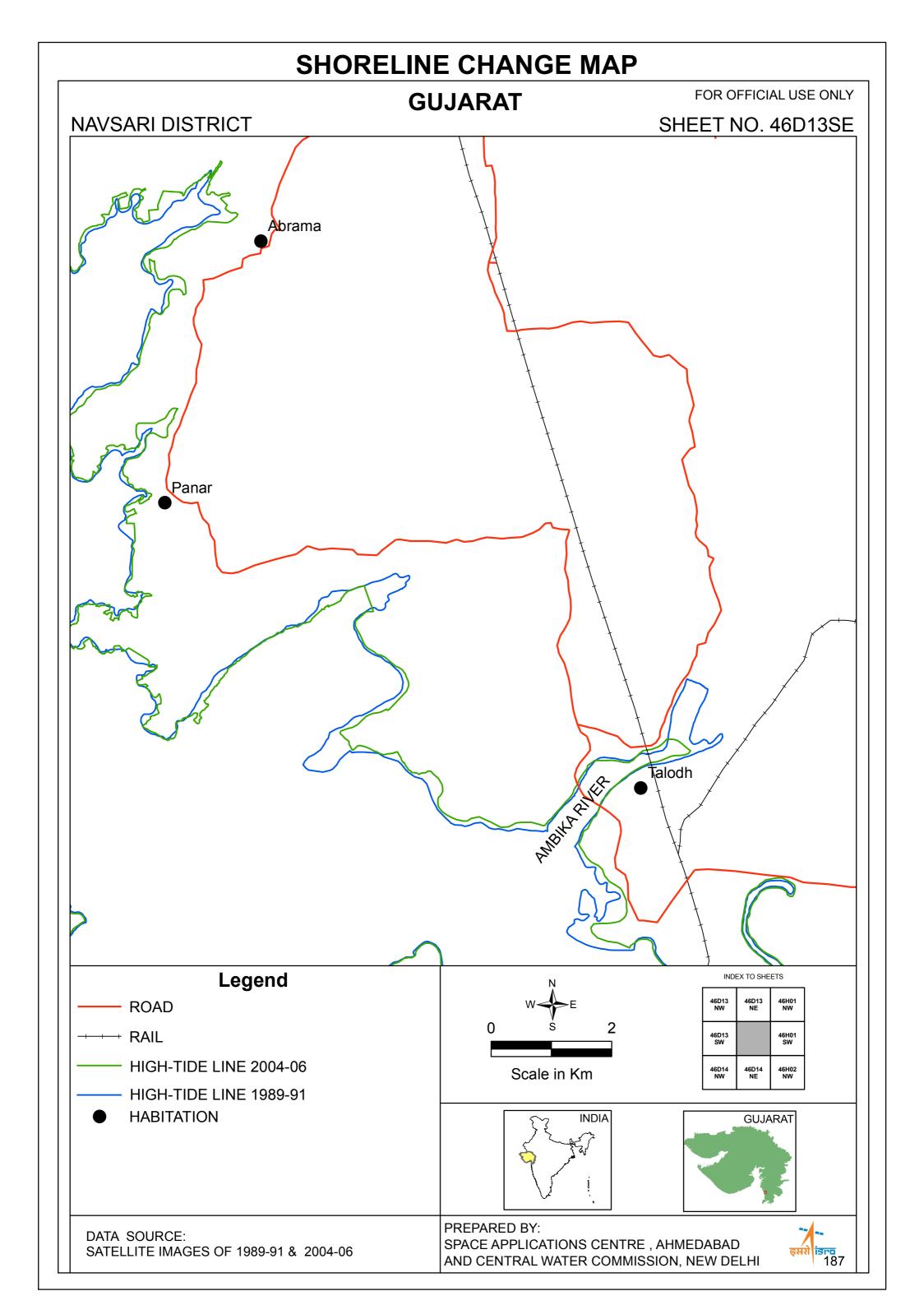


SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** NAVSARI DISTRICT SHEET NO. 46D09NE **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 46C12 SW 46C16 SW **EROSION** HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 46D13 NW SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 46D13 SW Scale in Km SEA SEA GUJARAT INDIA PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

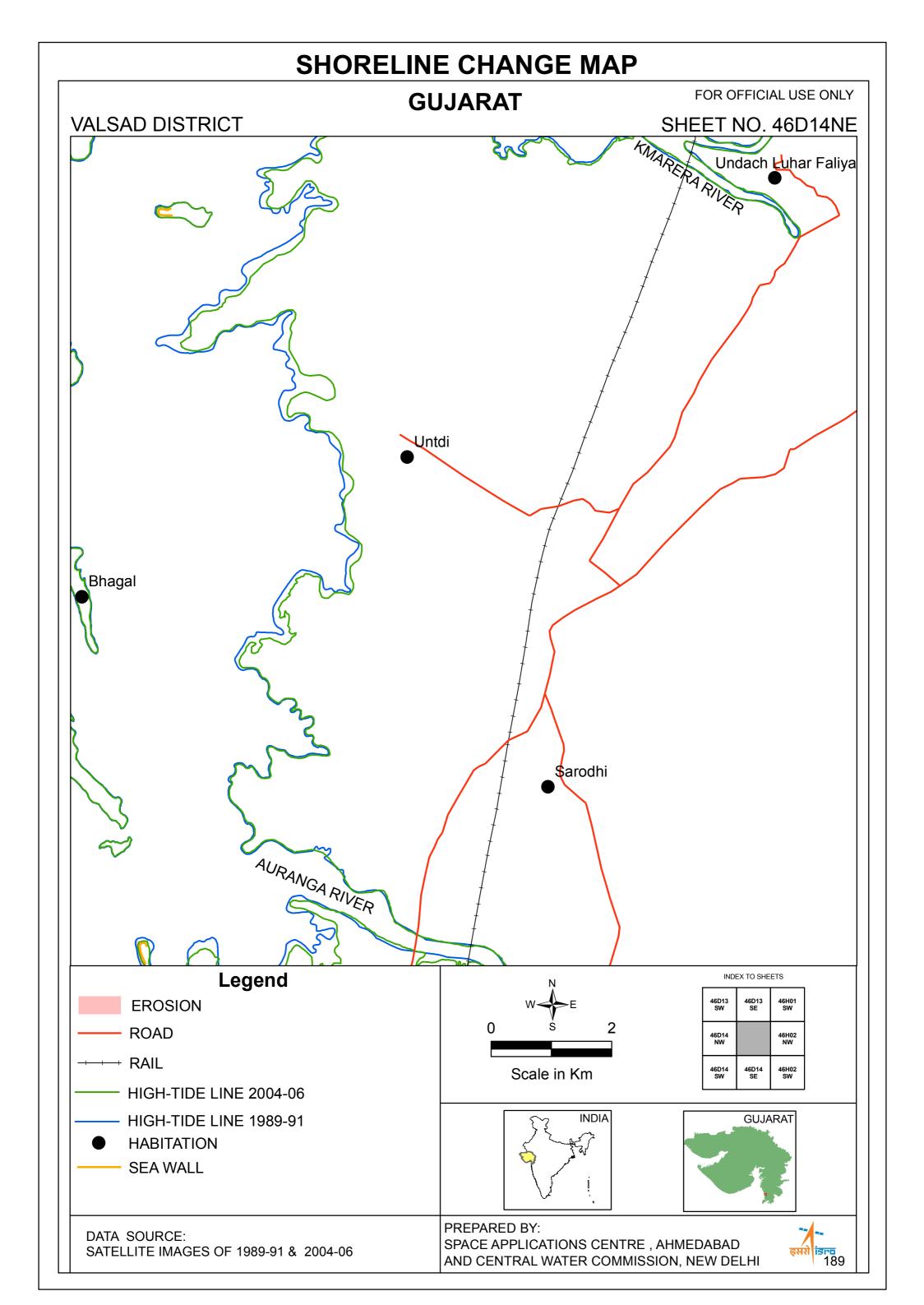


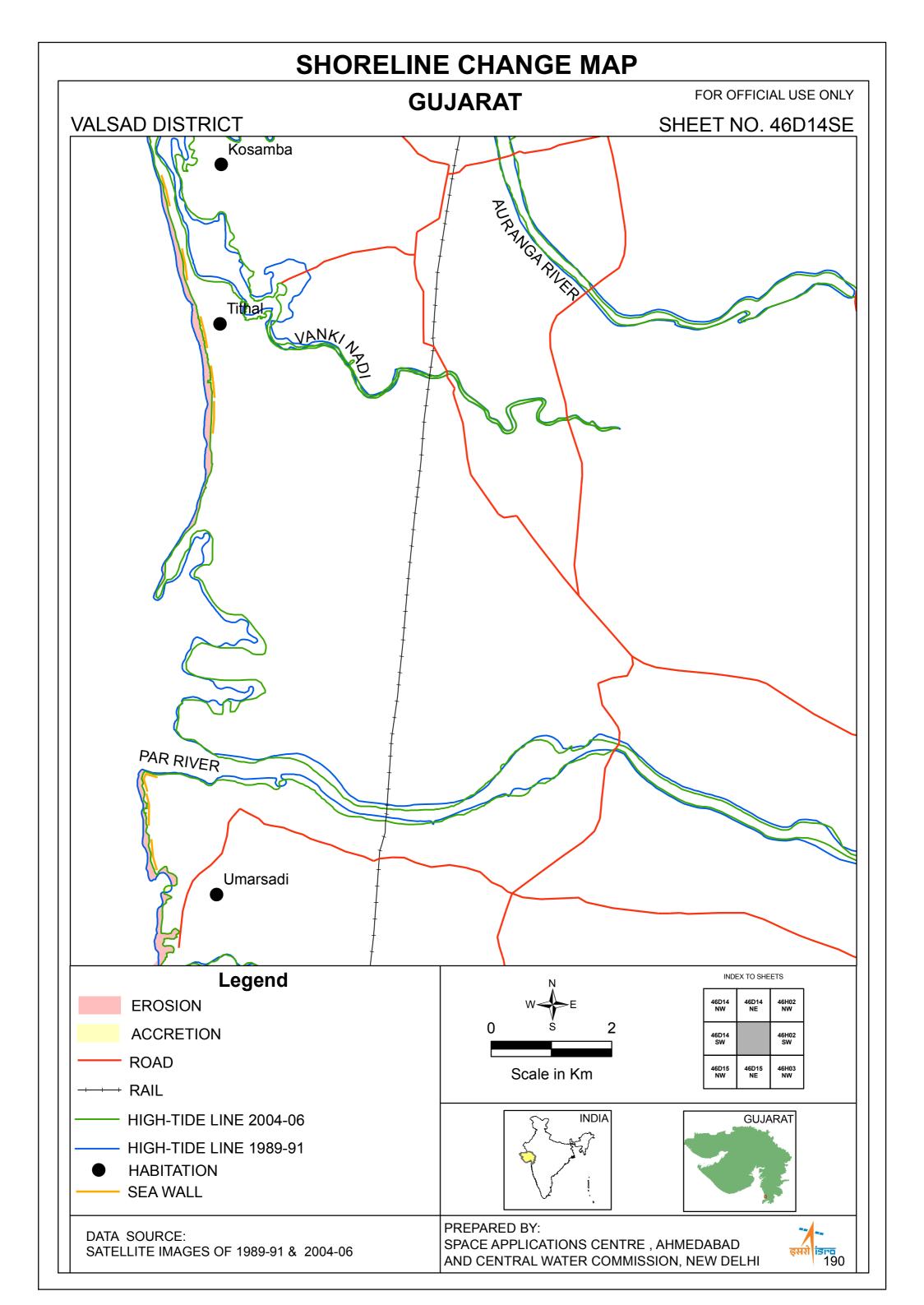


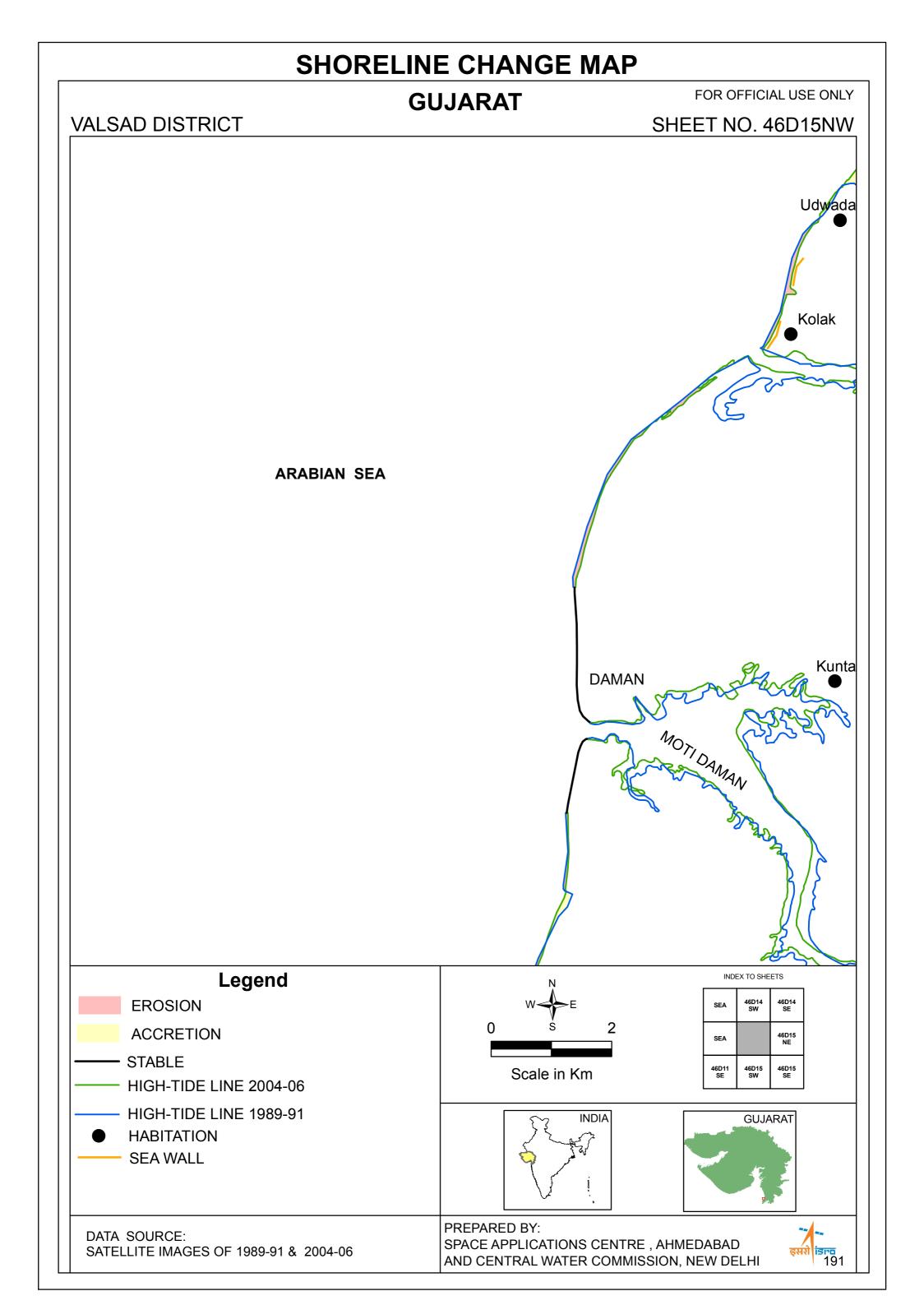


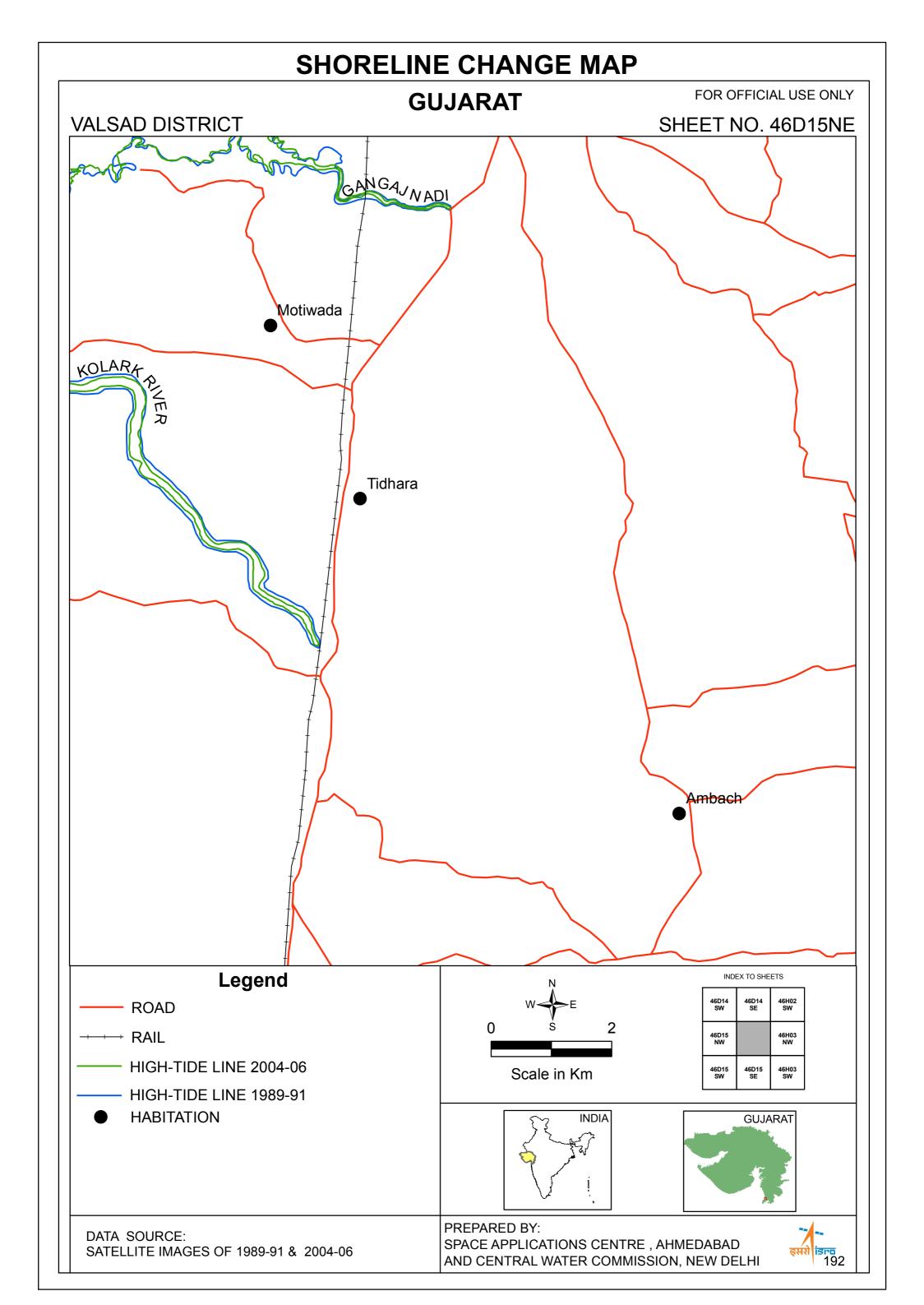


SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** VALSAD DISTRICT SHEET NO. 46D14NW Nani Danti **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Leaend **EROSION** 46D13 SE 46D13 SW SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 46D14 NE SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 Scale in Km **HABITATION SEA WALL** GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI

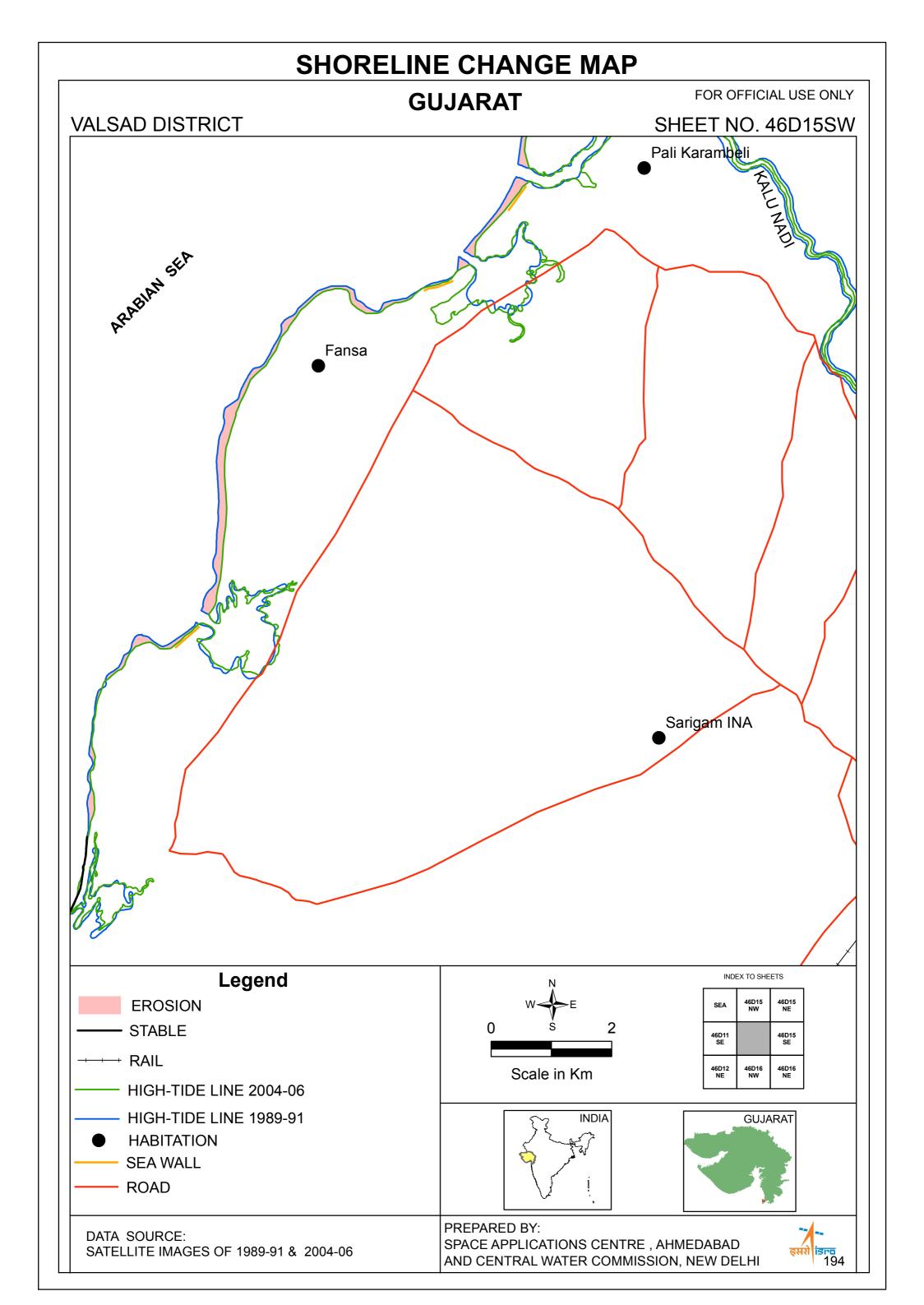




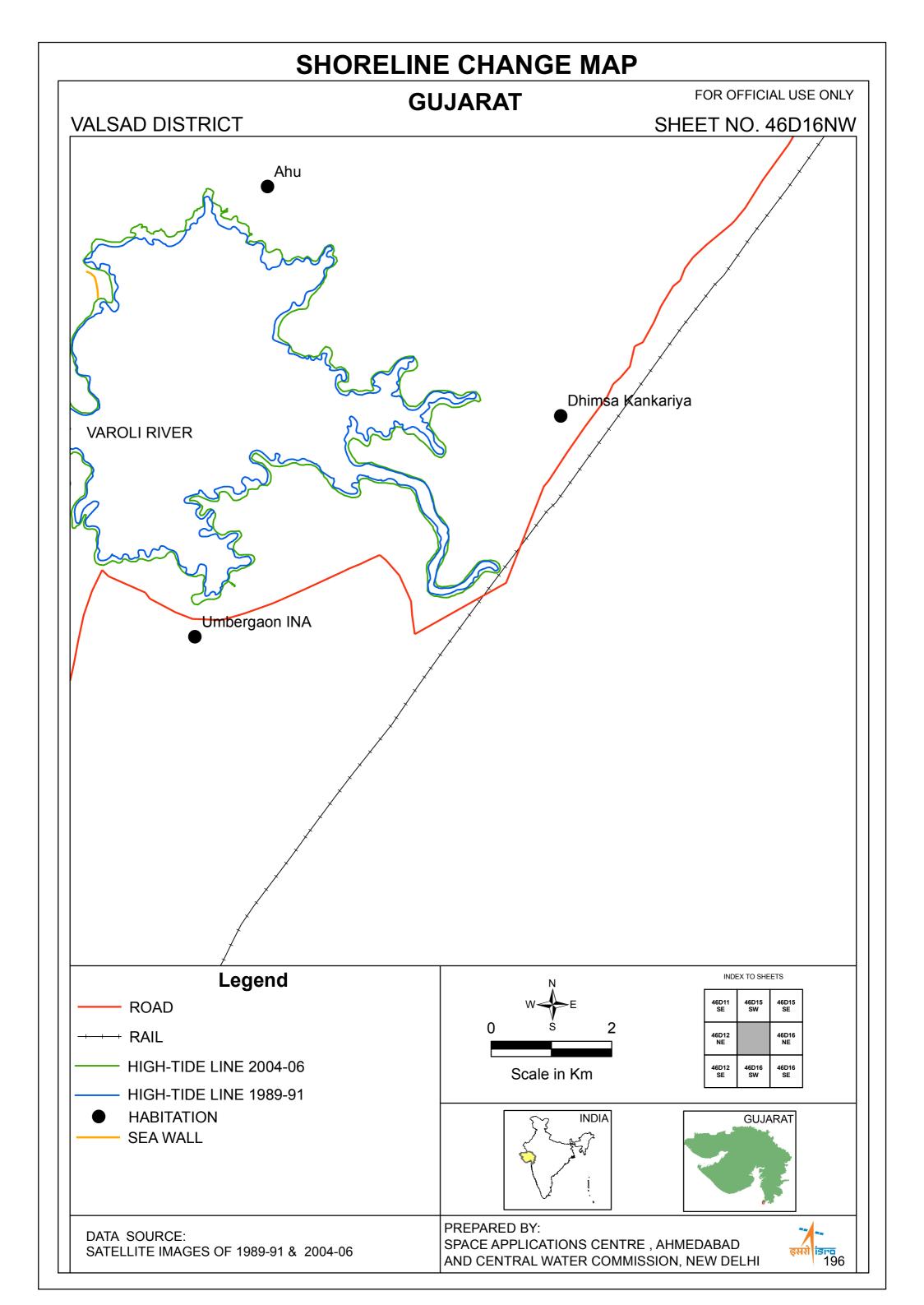




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SHORELINE CHANGE MAP FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY **GUJARAT** VALSAD DISTRICT SHEET NO. 46D12NE **ARABIAN SEA** INDEX TO SHEETS Legend 46D15 SW **EROSION** SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 2004-06 46D16 NW SEA HIGH-TIDE LINE 1989-91 46D16 SW SEA Scale in Km **HABITATION SEA WALL** GUJARAT PREPARED BY: DATA SOURCE: SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE, AHMEDABAD SATELLITE IMAGES OF 1989-91 & 2004-06 AND CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, NEW DELHI



Annexure-II

(Plates)
GUJARAT, DAMAN & DIU

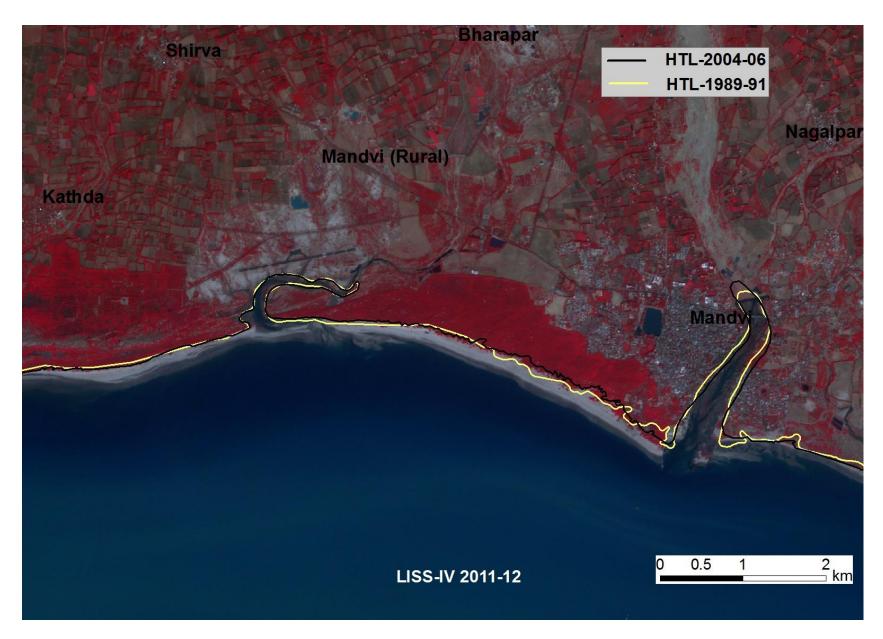


Plate No. 1: Coastal stretch near Mandvi, Kachchh (Map Sheet no. 41F05SW) showing eroding areas (Image: 2011 LISS IV).

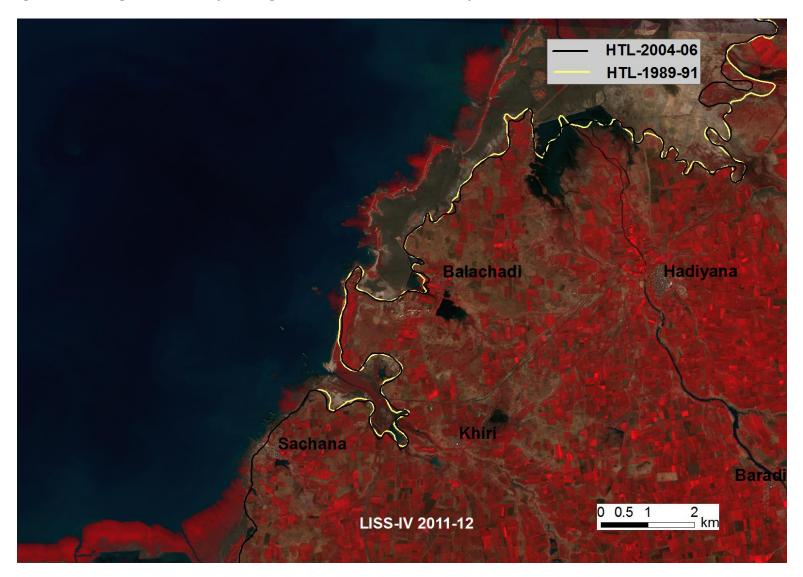


Plate No. 2: Coastal stretch near Sachana, Jamnagar district (Map Sheet no. 41J02SE) showing stable and eroding areas (Image: 2011 LISS IV).

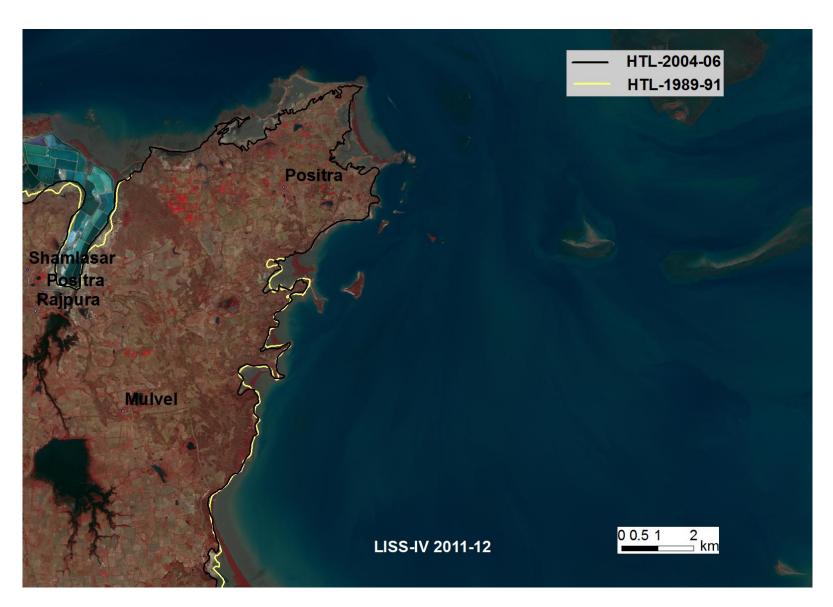


Plate No. 3: The stable coastal stretch at Positra, Jamnagar district (Map Sheet no. 41F0NE; Image: 2011 LISS IV).

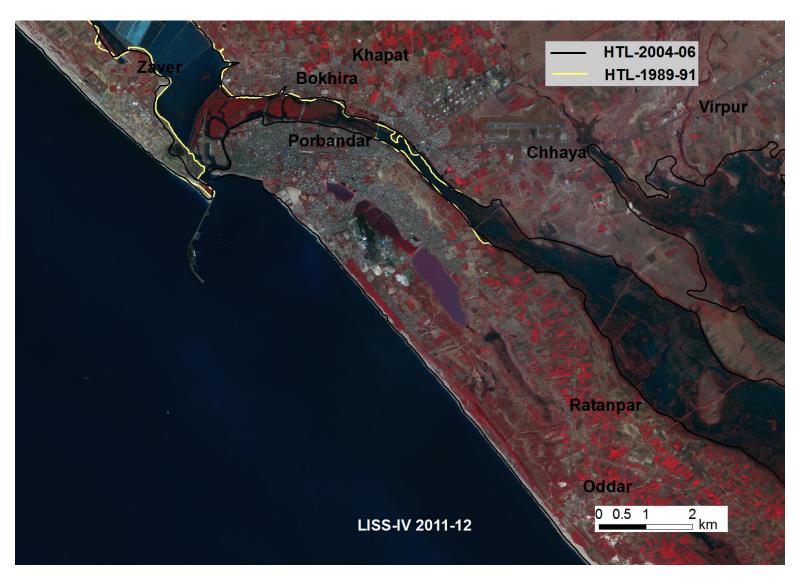


Plate No. 4: Coastal stretch along Porbandar, Saurashtra coast (Map Sheet no. 41G10NW) showing stable coastal length (Image: 2011 LISS IV).

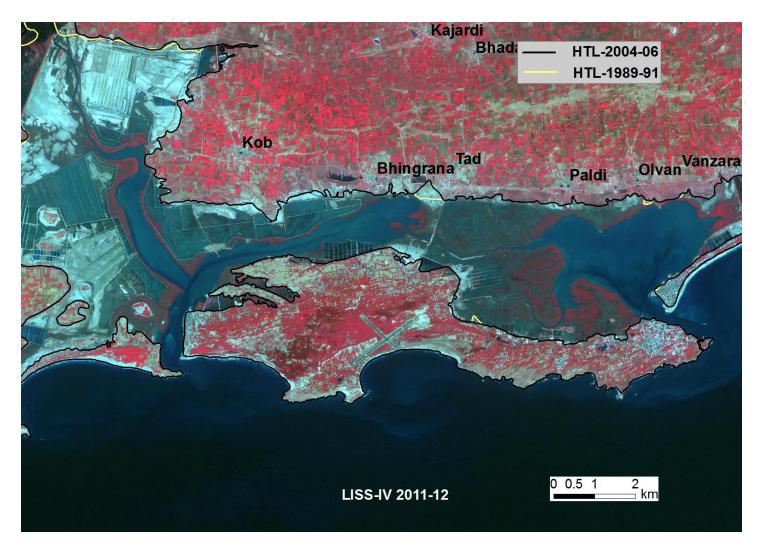


Plate No. 5: Stable coastal stretch at Diu (Map Sheet no. 41L14NE; Image: 2011 LISS IV).

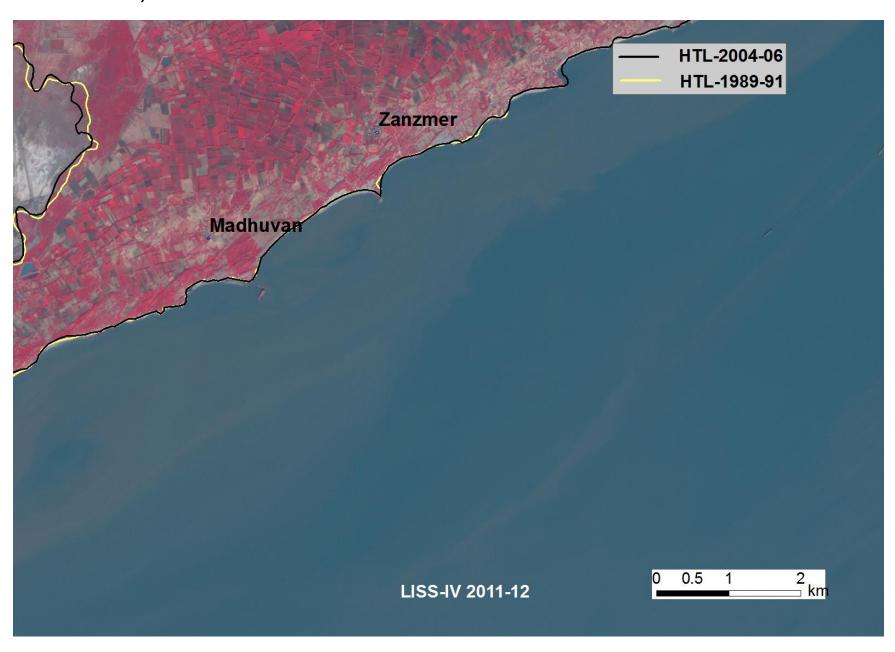


Plate No. 6: Stable coastal length along Madhuvan, Bhavnagar district (Map Sheet no. 46C04NW; Image: 2011 LISS IV).

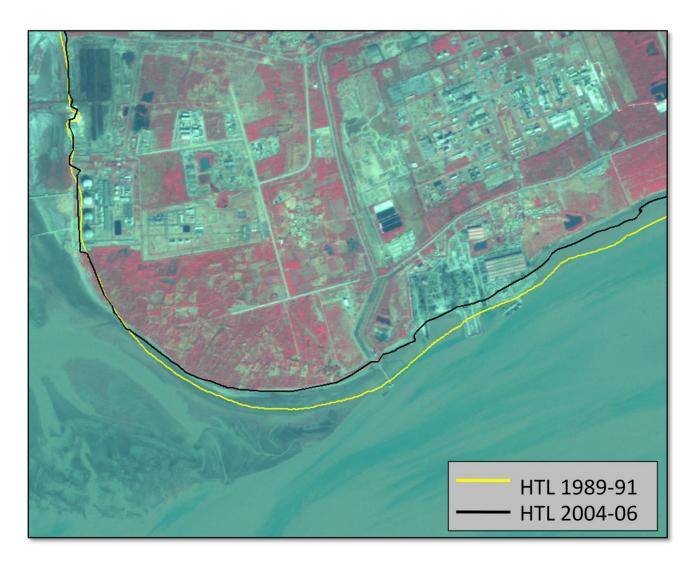


Plate No. 7: Coastal stretch along south of Dahej, Bharuch district (Map Sheet no. 46C10NW) showing eroding areas (Image: 2011 LISS IV).

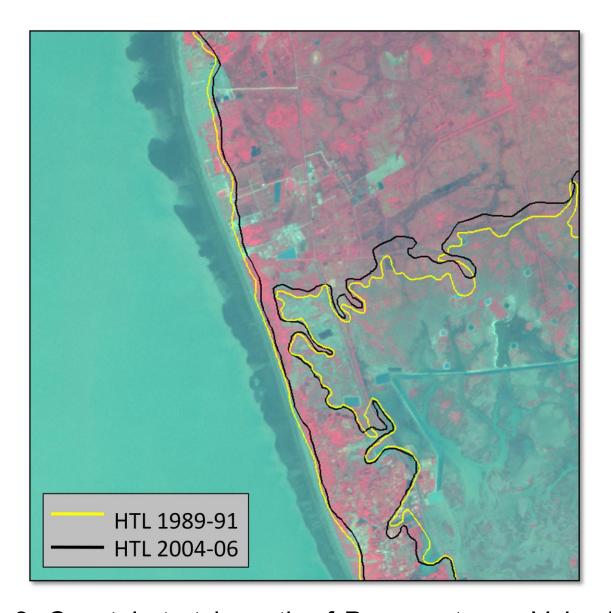


Plate No. 8: Coastal stretch north of Purna estuary, Valsad district (Map Sheet no. 46D09NE & 46D13NW) showing eroding areas (Image: 2011 LISS IV).

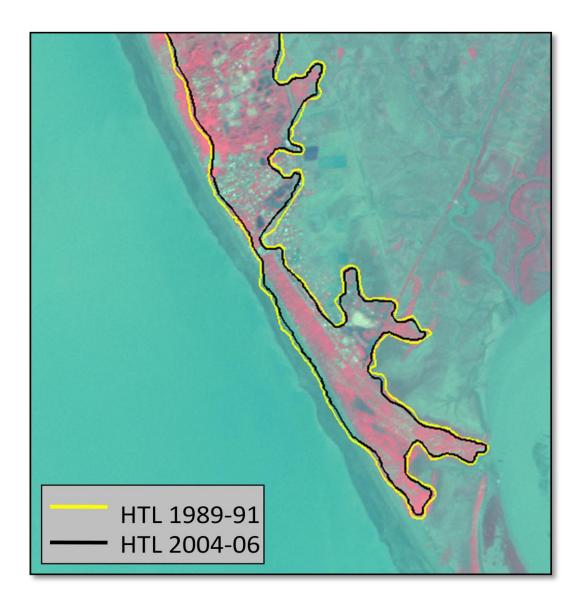


Plate No. 9: Coastal stretch north of Purna estuary around Borsi, Valsad district (Map Sheet no. 46D13NW) showing eroding areas (Image: 2011 LISS IV).

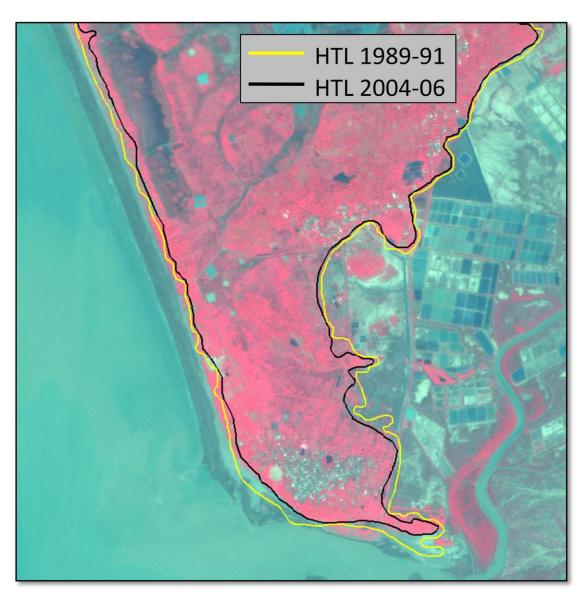


Plate No. 10. Coastal stretch near Onjal, Valsad district (Map Sheet no. 46D13SW) showing eroding areas (Image: 2011 LISS IV).

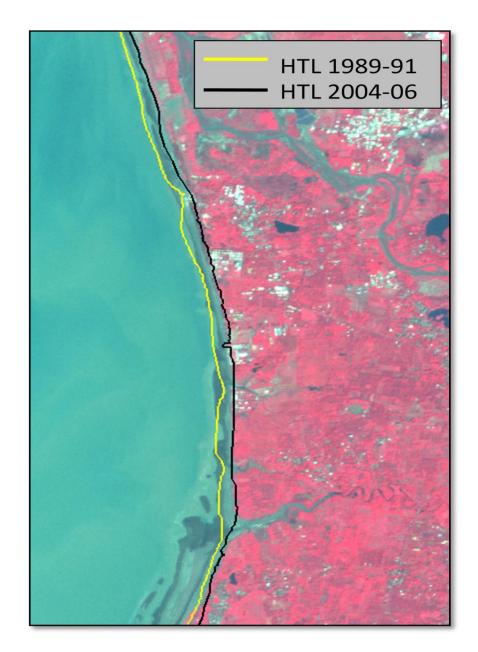


Plate No. 11: Coastal stretch along Kosamba & Tithal, Valsad district (Map Sheet no. 46D14SE) showing eroding areas (Image: 2011 LISS-IV).



Plate No. 12: Stable coast around Mandvi, Kachchh (Map Sheet no. 41F05SW)



Plate No. 13. Degraded Coral Reef along stable coast near Okha in Jamnagar District (Map sheet no. 41F03NW)



Plate No. 14. Degraded Coral Reef along the beaches near Okha in Jamnagar District (Map sheet no. 41F03NW)



Plate No. 15. Protection measures behind Dwarka Temple in Jamnagar District (Map sheet no. 41B16NE)



Plate No. 16. Stable rocky coast at Baradia in Jamnagar District (Map sheet no. 41F04NW)



Plate No. 17. Coral at Baradia in Jamnagar District (Map sheet no. 41F04NW)



Plate No. 18. Algae and Sponges at Baradia in Jamnagar District (Map sheet no. 41F04NW)



Plate No. 19: Stable coast around Okhamadhi, Jamnagar district (Map Sheet no. 41F04SW)



Plate No. 20. Stable sandy beach at Okhamadhi, Jamnagar district (Map Sheet no. 41F04SW)



Plate No. 21. Rocky coast followed by dune ridge at Navadra, Jamnagar district (Map sheet no. 41G05NW)



Plate No. 22. Mangroves at Kuchhdi, Porbandar district (Map sheet no. 41G10NW)



Plate No. 23. Rocky coast at Oddar, Porbandar district (Map sheet no. 41G10SE)



Plate No. 24. Pothole formations along the beach near Pata, Porbandar District (Map sheet no. 41G15SE)



Plate No. 25. Algae, shells within the pot hole near Pata, Porbandar District (Map sheet no. 41G15SE)



Plate No. 26. Cliff near Pata, Porbandar District (Map sheet no. 41G15SE)



Plate No. 27. Wave cut caves along the cliffs near Pata, Porbandar District (Map sheet no. 41G15SE)



Plate No. 28. Sandy pocket beach near Pata, Porbandar District (Map sheet no. 41G15SE)



Plate No. 29. Southern breakwater at Mangrol Port, Junagadh District (Map sheet no. 41K04SW)



Plate No. 30. Rocky coast with profuse algal growth, sandy beach, *Prosopis* and *Casuarina* at Mul Dwarka, Junagadh District (Map sheet no. 41L09SE)



Plate No. 31. Stable coast at Sarkhadi characterised by Beach and coastal promontory, Junagadh District (Map sheet no. 41L14NW)



Plate No. 32. Dune ridge at Sarkhadi, Junagadh District (Map sheet no. 41L14NW)



Plate No. 33. Long stretch of cliffs at Balana, Amreli District (Map sheet no. 41P05SW)



Plate No. 34. Wave cut caves along the cliff at Kalsar, Bhavnagar District (Map sheet no. 41016SE)



Plate No. 35. Wide beaches at Uncha Nicha Kotda, Bhavnagar District (Map sheet no. 41O16NE)



Plate No. 36. Minor erosions along sand dunes at Uncha Nicha Kotda, Bhavnagar District (Map sheet no. 41016NE)



Plate No. 37. Creek opening at Uncha Nicha Kotda, Bhavnagar District (Map sheet no. 41O16NE)



Plate No. 38. Creek and Mangrove at Uncha Nicha Kotda, Bhavnagar District (Map sheet no. 41O16NE)



Plate No. 39. Marsh at Uncha Nicha Kotda, Bhavnagar District (Map sheet no. 41016NE)



Plate No. 40: Severe erosion and sea wall collapse along northern parts of Narmada estuary, south of Dahej, Bharuch district (Map Sheet no. 46C10NW)



Plate No. 41: Severe erosion along northern parts of Narmada estuary, south of Dahej, Bharuch district (Map Sheet no. 46C10NW)



Plate No. 42: Coastal protection structure constructed along northern parts of Narmada estuary, south of Dahej, Bharuch district (Map Sheet no. 46C10NW)



Plate No. 43: Severe erosion seen as undercutting and vertical scarps along northern parts of Narmada estuary, south of Dahej, Bharuch district (Map Sheet no. 46C10NW)



Plate No. 44: Uprooting of plantation near Dandi coast, Surat district (Map Sheet no. 46C11SW)



Plate No. 45: Onjal-Macchiwad Sea wall, South Gujarat (Map Sheet no. 46D13SW)



Plate No. 46: Erosion at Sai Temple beach, Tithal, south Gujarat (Map Sheet no. 46D14SE)



Plate No. 47: Swaminarayan Temple Sea wall, Tithal, south Gujarat (Map Sheet no. 46D14SE)



Plate No. 48: Collapse of Sea wall near Umarsadi, south Gujarat (Map Sheet no. 46D14SE)



Plate No. 49: Kolak-Udwada Sea wall, South Gujarat (Map Sheet no. 46D15NW)



Plate No. 50: Bed rock exposed following severe erosion near Udwada, South Gujarat (Map Sheet no. 46D15NW)



Plate No. 51. Erosion at Nargol, South Gujarat (Map Sheet no. 46D12NE)



Plate No. 52: Sea wall at Umargam, South Gujarat (Map Sheet no. 46D12NE)

Annexure-III

(List of Data Used)

Table-2: Satellite data used for Gujarat Coast (1989-91 time-frame).

Sr. No.	Map Sheet No.	Satellite	Path	Row	Date
1	41A06SE				
2	41A09SE				
3	41A10NE				
4	41A10NW				
5	41A10SW				
6	41A11NW				
7	41A11SE				
8	41A11SW				
9	41A12NE	LANDSAT	151	44	21-10-1989
10	41A12SE				
11	41A13SE				
12	41A13SW				
13	41A16SE				
14	41A16SW				
15	41B13NE				
16	41F01NE				
17	41F01NW				
18	41F01SE				
19	41B15NE				
20	41B15SE				
21	41B16NE				
22	41F03NE	LANDSAT	151	45	21-10-1989
23	41F03NW				
24	41F03SW				
25	41F04NW				
26	41F04SW				
07	4450505				
27	41F05SE				
28	41F05SW				
29	41F09SE				
30	41F09SW	LANDSAT	450	4.4	00 44 4004
31	41F11NE		150	44	02-11-1991
32	41F13NE				
33	41F13NW				
34	41F13SE				
35	41F13SW				
36	41F14SE				

37	41F15NE				
38	41F15NW				
39	41I04NE				
40	41I04SE				
41	41104SW				
42	41108NE				
43	41108NW				
44	41I12NE				
45	41I12NW				
46	41I12SE				
47	41I12SW				
48	41J01NW	LANDSAT	150	44	02-11-1991
49	41J02NE	LANDSAT	130	44	02-11-1991
50	41J02SE				
51	41J02SW				
52	41J03NW				
53	41J05NE				
54	41J05SE				
55	41J06NE				
56	41J06NW				
57	41J06SW				
58	41J09NW				
59	41F03SE				
60	41F04NE				
61	41F04SE				
62	41F07SE				
63	41F07SW				
64	41F08NW				
65	41F11SE				
66	41F11SW				
67	41F15SW	LANDSAT			
68	41G01NE	LANDOAT	150	45	13-05-1991
69	41G05NW		130	40	10-00-1881
70	41G05SE				
71	41G05SW				
72	41G06NE				
73	41G10NE				
74	41G10NW				
75	41G10SE				
76	41G10SW				
77	41G11NE				
78	41G14NW				
79	41G14SW				

80	41G15NW				
81	41G15SE				
82	41G15SW				
83	41G16NE				
84	41K04NW				
85	41K04SE	LANDSAT	150	45	13-05-1991
86	41K04SW				
87	41L01NE				
88	41L05NW				
89	41L05NE				
90	41L05SE				
91	41L09SE				
92	41L09SW				
93	41L10NE	LANDOAT	4.40	40	04 40 4000
94	41L13SE	LANDSAT	149	46	31-10-1992
95	41L13SW				
96	41L14NE				
97	41L14NW				
98	41P01SW				
99	41P02NW				
100	41012SE				
101	41012SW				
102	41016NE				
103	41016SW				
104	41P01SE				
105	41P05NE				
106	41P05NW	LANDSAT	149	45	31-10-1992
107	41P05SE				
108	41P05SW				
109	41P09NE				
110	41P09NW				
111	46B04SW				
112	46C01NW				
113	46C01SW				
114	46B03SE	LANDSAT	149	44	15-10-1992
115	46B04NE	LANDOAT	143	44	10-10-1332
116	46B07NW				
117	41016SE	LANDSAT			
118	46B04SE				
119	46B07NE		148	45	19-10-1990
119	TODOTINE		140	 	19-10-1990

400	400000			1	
120	46B07SE				
121	46B07SW				
122	46B08NW				
123	46B11NW	-			
124	46B11SE				
125	46B11SW				
126	46B12NE				
127	46B12NW				
128	46B12SE				
129	46B12SW				
130	46B15SW				
131	46B16NW				
132	46B16SW				
133	46C01NE				
134	46C01SE				
135	46C02NE				
136	46C03NE				
137	46C03SE				
138	46C03SW				
139	46C04NW				
140	46C06NW		110		
141	46C06SW	LANDSAT			
142	46C07NW	LANDSAT		45	19-10-1990
143	46C09NE		148	45	19-10-1990
144	46C09NW				
145	46C09SE				
146	46C09SW				
147	46C10NE				
148	46C10NW				
149	46C10SE				
150	46C11NE				
151	46C11SE				
152					
	46C11SW				
153	46C11SW 46C12NE				
153 154					
	46C12NE				
154	46C12NE 46C12SE				
154 155	46C12NE 46C12SE 46C13NW				
154 155 156	46C12NE 46C12SE 46C13NW 46C14NW				
154 155 156 157	46C12NE 46C12SE 46C13NW 46C14NW 46C14SW				
154 155 156 157 158	46C12NE 46C12SE 46C13NW 46C14NW 46C14SW 46C15NW 46C15SW				
154 155 156 157 158 159 160	46C12NE 46C12SE 46C13NW 46C14NW 46C14SW 46C15NW 46C15SW 46C16NW				
154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161	46C12NE 46C12SE 46C13NW 46C14NW 46C14SW 46C15NW 46C15SW 46C16NW 46C16SW				
154 155 156 157 158 159 160	46C12NE 46C12SE 46C13NW 46C14NW 46C14SW 46C15NW 46C15SW 46C16NW				

164	46D13NW				
165	46D11SE				
166	46D12NE				
167	46D13SE				
168	46D13SW				
169	46D14NE				
170	46D14NW	LANDSAT	148	46	19-10-1990
171	46D14SE				
172	46D15NE				
173	46D15NW				
174	46D15SW				
175	46D16NW				

Table-3: Satellite data (IRS-P6 LISS IV) used for Gujarat Coast (2004-06 time-frame).

Sr.	Map Sheet	Orbit	Segment	Strip	Scene	Date of Pass	
No.	map eneet	No.		O ti ip	000110	Bate of Face	
1	41E16	10402	2	2	68	18-10-05	
		10402	2	2	70	18-10-05	
		10402	2	2	71	18-10-05	
2	41F13	11709	2	2	73	18-01-06	
		11709	2	2	74	18-01-06	
3	41103	10402	2	2	67	18-10-05	
		11709	2	2	71	18-01-06	
4	41104	10402	2	2	70	18-10-05	
		11709	2	2	73	18-01-06	
5	41108	10402	2	2	70	18-10-05	
6	41112	10274	2	2	74	09-10-05	
		11226	2	1	94	15-12-05	
		11226	2	1	95	15-12-05	
7	41J01	10402	2	2	70	18-10-05	
		10402	2	2	71	18-10-05	
		11709	2	2	74	18-01-06	
8	41J05	11226	2	1	95	15-12-05	
		11226	2	1	96	15-12-05	
9	41116	10274	2	2	73	09-10-05	
		10274	2	2	74	09-10-05	
10	41J13	10416	2	2	79	19-10-05	
11	41115	10274	2	2	72	09-10-05	
		10274	2	2	73	09-10-05	
12	41M03	10274	2	2	72	09-10-05	

		10274	2	2	73	09-10-05
13	41M04	10274	2	2	73	09-10-05
		10274	2	2	74	09-10-05
14	41A06	11439	2	1	97	30-12-05
		11439	2	1	98	30-12-05
15	41A05	11439	2	1	96	30-12-05
		11439	2	1	97	30-12-05
		11439	2	1	98	30-12-05
16	41111	11226	2	1	94	15-12-05
17	41N02	10416	2	2	80	19-10-05
18	41F09	10402	2	2	71	18-10-05
19	41F10	10402	2	2	71	18-10-05
		10402	2	2	72	18-10-05
20	41J09	11226	2	1	95	15-12-05
		11226	2	1	96	15-12-05
21	41J06	11226	2	1	96	15-12-05
22	41J10	11226	2	1	96	15-12-05
23	41M02	10274	2	2	71	09-10-05
		10274	2	2	72	09-10-05
		10416	2	2	75	19-10-05
		10416	2	2	77	19-10-05
24	41E14	10402	2	2	67	18-10-05
		10473	2	2	61	23-10-05
25	41F14	10402	2	2	71	18-10-05
		10402	2	2	72	18-10-05
		11709	2	2	74	18-01-06
		11709	2	2	75	18-01-06
26	41A02	11709	2	2	76	18-01-06
		11709	2	1	89	24-12-05
		11354	2	1	98	30-12-05
		11439	2	1	87	24-12-05
27	41A01	11354	2	1	88	24-12-05
		11354	2	1	89	24-12-05
		11139	2	1	96	30-12-05
		11439	2	1	98	30-12-05
28	41F14	10402	2	2	71	18-10-05
		10402	2	2	72	18-10-05
		11709	2	2	74	18-01-06
		11709	2	2	75	18-01-06
29	41F15	11709	2	2	76	18-01-06
		10402	2	2	72	18-10-05
		10473	2	2	68	23-10-05
		11709	2	2	76	18-01-06

30	41J03	11709	2	2	75	18-01-06
		11709	2	2	76	18-01-06
31	41J02	10402	2	2	71	18-10-05
		11709	2	2	74	18-01-06
		11709	2	2	75	18-01-06
		11709	2	2	76	18-01-06
32	41J01	10402	2	2	70	18-10-05
33	41J13	10416	2	2	79	19-10-05
34	41J06	11226	2	1	96	15-12-05
35	41J05	11226	2	1	95	15-12-05
		11226	2	1	96	15-12-05
36	41F10	10402	2	2	71	18-10-05
		10402	2	1	72	18-10-05
37	41F11	10473	2	2	67	23-10-05
		10473	2	2	68	23-10-05
38	41F12	10473	2	2	68	23-10-05
39	46C05	11510	2	2	98	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	99	04-01-06
		10487	2	2	85	24-10-05
40	46B08	10487	2	2	82	24-10-05
		10885	2	2	72	21-11-05
		11510	2	2	97	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	98	04-01-06
41	46B11	10615	2	2	54	02-11-05
		10487	2	2	82	24-10-05
42	46B12	10487	2	2	83	24-10-05
43	46B15	10615	2	3	54	02-11-05
44	46B16	10615	2	3	54	02-11-05
45	46C13	10956	2	3	56	26-11-05
46	46C15	10956	2	3	59	26-11-05
		10956	2	3	57	26-11-05
47	46C16	10629	2	3	59	03-11-05
		10956	2	3	58	26-11-05
		10956	2	3	59	26-11-05
		10956	2	3	60	26-11-05
48	46F03	10956	2	3	54	26-11-05
49	46F04	10956	2	3	55	26-11-05
50	46G01	10956	2	3	55	26-11-05
51	46C15	10956	2	3	59	26-11-05
52	46C16	10629	2	3	59	03-11-05
		10956	2	3	58	26-11-05
		10956	2	3	59	26-11-05
		10956	2	3	60	26-11-05

53	46D10	10629	2	3	61	03-11-05
54	46D13	10629	2	3	59	03-11-05
55	46D14	10629	2	3	61	03-11-05
56	46H01	10629	2	3	59	03-11-05
57	46H04	10757	2	3	63	12-11-05
58	41016	11969	2	2	88	11-12-05
		11510	2	2	101	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	102	04-01-06
59	41N16	10828	2	2	82	17-11-05
60	41012	10885	2	2	78	21-11-05
61	41013	10885	2	2	74	21-11-05
62	41P01	10203	2	2	80	04-10-05
63	41P02	10203	2	2	80	04-10-05
64	41P05	10203	2	2	80	04-11-05
		10686	2	2	86	07-11-05
65	41P09	10885	2	2	78	21-11-05
66	41P13	11169	2	2	88	11-12-05
67	46B03	11510	2	2	97	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	96	04-01-06
68	46B04	10487	2	2	83	24-10-05
		11510	2	2	97	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	98	04-01-06
69	46B06	10828	2	2	80	17-11-05
		11510	2	2	96	04-01-06
70	46B07	10487	2	2	82	24-10-05
		11510	2	2	96	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	97	04-01-06
71	46B08	10487	2	2	82	24-10-05
		10487	2	2	83	24-10-05
		11510	2	2	97	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	98	04-01-06
72	46B11	10487	2	2	82	24-10-05
		10615	2	2	54	02-11-05
73	46B12	10487	2	2	83	26-11-05
74	46B14	10956	2	2	52	26-11-05
75	46B15	10615	2	2	54	02-11-05
76	46B16	10615	2	2	54	02-11-05
		10956	2	2	54	26-11-05
77	46C01	10487	2	2	83	24-10-05
		10487	2	2	84	24-10-05
		10487	2	2	85	24-10-05
		11510	2	2	98	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	99	04-01-06

78	46C02	10487	2	2	85	24-10-05
70	40002	10487	2	2	86	24-10-05
		11510	2	2	99	04-01-06
79	46C05	10487	2	2	85	24-10-05
19	40000	11510	2	2	98	04-01-06
00	40000	11510	2	2	99	04-01-06
80	46C06	11510	2	2	99	04-01-06
		10487	2	2	85	24-10-05
0.4	40500	10487	2	2	86	24-10-05
81	46F03	10956	2	3	54	26-11-05
82	46F04	10956	2	3	55	26-11-05
83	41016	11169	2	2	88	11-12-05
		11510	2	2	101	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	102	04-01-06
84	41012	10885	2	2	78	21-11-05
85	41015	11510	2	2	101	04-01-06
86	41P05	10203	2	2	80	04-10-05
87	41P09	10885	2	2	78	21-11-05
88	41P13	11169	2	2	88	11-12-05
89	46C02	10487	2	2	85	24-10-05
		10487	2	2	86	24-10-05
		11510	2	2	99	04-01-06
90	46C03	10487	2	2	86	24-10-05
		10487	2	2	87	24-10-05
		11510	2	2	101	04-01-06
91	46C04	10487	2	2	87	24-10-05
		11510	2	2	101	04-01-06
		11510	2	2	102	04-01-06
92	46C06	11510	2	2	99	04-01-06
		10487	2	2	85	24-10-05
		10487	2	2	86	24-10-05
93	46C07	10487	2	2	86	24-10-05
94	46C09	10615	2	3	55	02-11-05
95	46C10	10615	2	3	57	02-11-05
96	46C14	10629	2	3	55	03-11-05
97	41F12	10473	2	2	68	23-10-05
98	41G05	10473	2	2	70	23-10-05
99	41G06	10487	2	2	71	23-10-05
100	41G09	11709	2	2	79	18-01-06
101	41G10	10473	2	2	71	23-10-05
102	41G11	10473	2	2	71	23-10-05
		11709	2	2	80	18-01-06
		11709	2	2	81	18-01-06
	<u>I</u>]

103	41G14	11709	2	2	80	18-01-06
104	41G15	11226	2	2	103	15-12-05
		11709	2	2	80	18-01-06
		11709	2	2	81	18-01-06
105	41G16	11226	2	1	103	15-12-05
		11226	2	1	104	15-12-05
		11709	2	2	81	18-01-06
106	41K02	11226	2	1	102	15-12-05
107	41K03	11226	2	1	103	15-12-05
108	41K04	10274	2	2	84	09-10-05
		11226	2	2	103	15-12-05
109	41K08	10274	2	2	84	09-10-05
110	41L01	10274	2	2	84	09-10-05
111	41L05	10274	2	2	84	09-10-05
		10416	2	2	89	19-10-05
112	41L06	10416	2	2	89	19-10-05
113	41L09	10416	2	2	89	19-10-05
114	41L10	10416	2	2	89	19-10-05
115	41P01	10203	2	2	80	04-10-05
116	41P02	10203	2	2	80	04-10-05

Table-4: Details of protected reaches and vulnerable reaches constructed along Gujarat coast, provided by Central Water Commission (CWC).

Sr.	I Name of	Pr	Protected reaches			Vulnerable reaches (Remaining length)		
No	Scheme	Latitude	Longitude	Length (in m)	Latitude	Longitude	Length (in m)	
1	Danti Jalalpore	21 ⁰ 02' 46.46"	72 ⁰ 44' 08.27"	1300				
2	Dandi Samapore				20 ⁰ 53 [°] 12.96 ^{II}	72 ⁰ 47 ¹ 49.34 ¹¹	1000.00	
3	Borsi Machhiwad				20 ⁰ 56 ¹ 28.71 ^{II}	72 ⁰ 45 ¹ 20.56 ¹¹	2500.00	
4	Bhat	20 ⁰ 46' 23.62"	72 ⁰ 50' 39.57"	2700				
5	Nani Danti- Moti Danti	20 ⁰ 43' 28.06"	72 ⁰ 51 ¹ 13.52 ¹¹	1640				
6	Dholai				20 ⁰ 44' 19.41"	72 ⁰ 53' 18.16"	700.00	

				<u> </u>			
7	Bhadeli Jagalala				20 ⁰ 38' 05.12"	72 ⁰ 53' 16.53"	600.00
8	Onjal Machiwad	20 ⁰ 48' 30.22"	72 ⁰ 49' 53.95"	1400.00			
9	Movasa	20 ⁰ 44' 53.02"	72 ⁰ 52' 04.44"	1700.00			
10	Dumas Sea Wall	20 ⁰ 5' 59"	72 ⁰ 42' 6.46"	0.00	20 ⁰ 44' 53.02"	72 ⁰ 42' 6.46"	0
		20 ⁰ 5' 42.97"	72 ⁰ 42' 10.51"	200.00	20 ⁰ 5' 59"	72 ⁰ 42' 6.46"	752
					21 ⁰ 6' 4.27"	72 ⁰ 42' 5.86"	752
					21 ⁰ 4' 46.33"	72 ⁰ 42' 23.43"	1957
11	Mor- Bhawa/Ta. Olpad	21 ⁰ 20' 45"	72 ⁰ 39' 55"	1350	21 ⁰ 19' 45"	72 ⁰ 30' 45"	650
12	Dandi Village/Ta. Olpad	21 ⁰ 20' 07"	72 ⁰ 37' 50"	2690	21 ⁰ 19' 45"	72 ⁰ 30' 45"	310
13	Tapi palaa works River traing walls/Brea kwaters	21 ⁰ 14'	72 ⁰ 51'	3920	21 ⁰ 14'	72 ⁰ 51'	
4.4	Tapi works Revatment	21 ⁰ 14'	72 ⁰ 48'	18673	21 ⁰ 14'	72 ⁰ 48'	23000
14	s, eastern bunds.	21 ⁰ 17'	72 ⁰ 57'	1050	21 ⁰ 17'	72 ⁰ 57'	5000
15	Dbhari ASE wall	21 ⁰ 15' 57"	72 ⁰ 38' 08"	4130	21 ⁰ 15' 57"	72 ⁰ 38' 08"	
16	Nesh Karanj ASE wall	21 ⁰ 25' 48"	72 ⁰ 40' 44"	3270	21 ⁰ 25' 48"	72 ⁰ 40' 44"	
17		20 ⁰ 36' 53"	72 ⁰ 53' 26"	0-690	20 ⁰ 36' 53"	72 ⁰ 53' 26"	690-1100
18	Kosamba protection wall	20 ⁰ 37' 39"	72 ⁰ 53' 12"	1100- 1850	20 ⁰ 37' 39"	72 ⁰ 53' 12"	1850- 2330

19	Umarsadi macchhiwa d	20 ⁰ 31'	72 ⁰ 53' 13"	460	20 ⁰ 35' 37"	72 ⁰ 53' 51"	0-785 Tithal protection wall
20	Umarsadi macchhiwa d	20 ⁰ 31' 33"	72 ⁰ 53' 14"	325	20 ⁰ 34' 58"	72 ⁰ 53' 51"	1500- 1740 m Surwada protection wall
21	Kolak- Udwada Sea wall	20 ⁰ 28' 4"	72 ⁰ 51' 33"	830	20 ⁰ 36' 14"	72 ⁰ 53' 37"	0-1357 m Tithal- Bhagdaw ada (Sw. temple) protection wall
22	Maroli	20 ⁰ 18' 01"	72 ⁰ 46' 11"	1935	20 ⁰ 35' 13"	72 ⁰ 53' 51"	785-1450 m Tithal Sai temple protection wall
23	Fansa	20 ⁰ 37' 39"	72 ⁰ 53' 12"	900	20 ⁰ 28' 38"	72 ⁰ 51' 42"	565mUdv ada Sea wall
24	Umargam Sea wall	20 ⁰ 12' 78"	72 ⁰ 44' 49"	285	20 ⁰ 31' 03"	72 ⁰ 53' 18"	1860m- Umrsadi- Mangelw ad riverside wall
							780m- Umrsadi- Mangelw ad riverside wall
26	Nargol River side wall	20 ⁰ 13' 36"	72 ⁰ 45' 17"	484	20 ⁰ 28' 30"	72 ⁰ 51' 41"	570m- Udvada Sea wall
27	Fansa- Tatawadi Creek side wall	20 ⁰ 21' 06"	72 ⁰ 48' 30"	300	20 ⁰ 12' 78"	72 ⁰ 44' 49"	320m- Umargam River side wall

							600m- Maroli- Dandi Sea Wall
29	Umargam Sea wall	20 ⁰ 11' 76"	72 ⁰ 44' 48"	700	20 ⁰ 21' 58"	72 ⁰ 49' 23"	650m Kalai (Sea side)
					20 ⁰ 21' 58"	72 ⁰ 49' 23"	650m Kalai (Sea side)

Table-5: Details of type of protection work constructed along Gujarat coast, provided by Central Water Commission (CWC)

Sr. No.	Name of Scheme	Location (Taluka/ District)	Type of protection work	Specificati on	Latitude	Longitude
1	Danti Jalalpore	Jalalpore/ Navsari	Anti Sea Erosion work	Earth work, 1:3:6 concrete, Geofabric, core with Gabions wall.	21 ⁰ 02' 46.46" N	72 ⁰ 44' 08.27" E
2	Dandi Samapore	Jalalpore/ Navsari	Anti Sea Erosion work	Geofabric, core & Tetrapod in Armor layer	20 ⁰ 53' 12.96" N	72 ⁰ 47' 49.34" E
3	Borsi Machhiwa d	Jalalpore/ Navsari	Anti Sea Erosion work	Geofabric, core & Heavy Stone in Aemore layer	20 ⁰ 56' 28.71" N	72 ⁰ 45' 20.56" E
4	Bhat	Gandevi/ Navsari	Anti Sea Erosion work	Geofabric, core & Heavy Stone in Armor	20 ⁰ 46' 23.62" N	72 ⁰ 50' 39.57" E

				layer		
5	Nani Danti – moti Danti	Valsad / Valsad	Anti Sea Erosion work	Geofabric, core & Tetrapod in Armor layer	20 ⁰ 43' 28.06" N	72 ⁰ 51' 13.52" E
6	Dholai	Gandevi / Navsari	Anti Sea Erosion work	Earth work, Toe wall, Pitching, C.D work and Flap Gate	20 ⁰ 44' 19.41" N	72 ⁰ 53' 18.16" E
7	Bhadeli Jagalala	Valsad / Valsad	Anti Sea Erosion work	Geofabric, core & Heavy Stone in Armor layer	20 ⁰ 38' 05.12" N	72 ⁰ 53' 16.53" E
8	Onjal Machhiwa d	Jalalpore / Navsari	Anti Sea Erosion work	Gabion Type A.S.E wall	20 ⁰ 48' 30.22" N	72 ⁰ 49' 53.95" E
9	Movasa	Gandevi / Navsari	Anti Sea Erosion work	Earth work, Toe wall, Pitching, C.D work and Flap Gate	20 ⁰ 44' 53.02" N	72 ⁰ 52' 04.44" E
10	Vill: Dumas Sultana bad, Bhimpore Ta, Choryasi	Choryasi	Sea Erosion Scheme	The modified design of seawall consist of 2.0 TO 2.5 Stones place on 1.:2.5 slope from el. +5.0m to el. +10.5, 5.0 m wide toe-berm is provided	20 ⁰ 5' 59" N	72 ⁰ 42' 6.46" E

				at el. +5.0 m. The toe consist of 1.0 to 1.5 t stones below 2.0 to 2.5 t Stone of 50 to 200 kg weight (double layer). The core consist of 5 to 20 kg stones. A retaining wall at the lee side. A 0.15 m thick single layer of Gunny/nyl on bags filled with stone grit (6 mm size) is provided on the geo-fabric		
11	Mor- Bhagwa Ta. Olpad	Olpad/Dist . Surat	Gabion wall	9 mm dia polipropel ene rope gabion size 1x 1.5x0.5 m and 1x2.0x0.5 m having stone 20.0 to 40.0 kg weight.	21 ⁰ 20' 45"	72 ⁰ 39' 55"
12	Dandi Village	Ta. Olpad, Dist. Surat	Gabion Wall ch. 690 to 900	9mm dia polipcopel ene rope	21 ⁰ 20 72 ⁰ 3	

			m and ch. 1600 to 2690m	gabion size 1×1.5×0.5 m and 1×20×0.5 m having stone 20.0 to 40.0 kg weight		
			Earthen bund ch. 0 to 525m and ch. 900 to 1600m	Earthen bund with stone pitching in cement mortar		
13	Tapi Palaa works River training walls/ Breakwate rs	Choryasi / Surat	Flood protection work	Concrete R.T. wall	21 ⁰ 14' N	72 ⁰ 51' E
14	Tapi Palaa works	Choryasi / Surat	Flood protection work	U/S slope 3:1 D/S slope 2:1 Earthen embankm ent with Gabion Pitching.	21 ⁰ 14' N	72 ⁰ 48' E
14	Revetmen ts, eastern bunds.	Kamerj / Surat	Flood protection work	U/S slope 3:1 D/S slope 2:1 Earthen embankm ent with Gabion Pitching.	21 ⁰ 17' N	72 ⁰ 57' E
15	Dabhari ta: Olpad , Dist: Surat	Olpad Dist: Surat	Anti Sea erosion wall @ Vill: Dabhari	Providing Geo fabric over earthen bund with dry rubble pitching including	21 ⁰ 15' 57" N	72 ⁰ 38' 08" E

				Toe wall with concrete panel at every 30 m interval.		
16	Nesh Karanj ta: Olpad Dist: Surat	Olpad Dist: Surat	Anti Sea erosion wall @ Vill:Nesh Karanj	Providing Geo fabric over earthen bund with dry rubble pitching including Toe wall with concrete panel at every 30 m interval.	21 ⁰ 25' 48" N	72 ⁰ 40' 44" E
17	Kosamba	Kosamba – Valad	Protection wall	Gabion type	21 ⁰ 36' 53" N	72 ⁰ 53' 26" E
18	Kosamba	Kosamba- Valsad	Protection wall	Gabion type	20 ⁰ 37' 39" N	72 ⁰ 53' 12" E
19	Kosamba	Kosamba- Valsad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 2.0 MT	20 [°] 36' 53" N	72 ⁰ 53' 26" E
20	Kosamba	Kosamba- Valsad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 2.0 MT	20 ⁰ 37' 39" N	72 ⁰ 53' 12" E
21	Tithal	Tithal- Valsad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 1.5 MT	20 ⁰ 35' 37" N	72 ⁰ 53' 46" E
22	Surwada	Surwada- Valsad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 1.5 MT	20 ⁰ 34' 58" N	72 ⁰ 53' 51" E
23	Tithal- Bhagwada (Swamina rayan Temple)	Valsad/Va Isad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 1.5 MT	20 ⁰ 36' 14" N	72 ⁰ 53' 37" E
24	Tithal- Valsad (Sai temple)	Valsad/Va Isad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 1.5 MT	20 ⁰ 35' 13" N	72 ⁰ 53' 51" E

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25	Maroli Umargam – Valsad	Umargam/ Valad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 400kg	20 ⁰ 18' 01" N	72 ⁰ 46' 11" E
26	Fansa Umargam	Umargam/ Valad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 400kg	20 ⁰ 37' 39" N	72 ⁰ 53' 12" E
27	Umarsdi machhiwa d	Umargam/ Valad	Protection wall	Gabion type	20 ⁰ 31' N	72 ⁰ 53' 13" E
28	Umarsadi machhiwa d	Umargam/ Valsad	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 2.0 MT	20 ⁰ 31' 33" N	72 ⁰ 53' 14" E
29	Kalai (Sea side)	Valasd	Protection wall	Big Rubble up to 600kg	20 ⁰ 21' 58" N	72 ⁰ 49' 23" E
30	Kalai (River side)	Valsad	Protection wal	Big Rubble up to 400kg	20 ⁰ 21' 58" N	72 ⁰ 49' 23" E
31	Kolak- Udvada	Pardi- Valsad	Sea Wall	Gabion type	20 ⁰ 28' 4" N	72 ⁰ 51' 33" E
32	Udvada	Pardi- Valsad	Sea Wall	Big stone	20 ⁰ 28' 38" N	72 ⁰ 51' 42" E
33	Umarsadi- mangelwa d	Pardi- Valsad	River side wall	Earthen bund with pitching & conc.	20 ⁰ 31' 03" N	72 ⁰ 53' 18" E
34	Umarsadi- mangelwa d	Pardi- Valsad	River side wall	Stone with 50 to 100kg	20 ⁰ 31' 50" N	72 ⁰ 53' 18" E
35	Udvada	Pardi- Valsad	Sea Wall	Big stone	20 ⁰ 28' 30" N	72 ⁰ 51' 41" E
36	Umargam	Umargam- Valsad	Sea Wall	Gabion type	20 ⁰ 12' 78" N	72 ⁰ 44' 49" E
37	Nargol	Umargam- Valsad	River side wall	Gabion type + Big stone	20 ⁰ 13' 36" N	72 ⁰ 45' 17" E
38	Fansa- Tatawadi	Umargam- Valsad	Creek side wall	Stone with 50 to 100kg	20 ⁰ 21' 06" N	72 ⁰ 48' 30" E
39	Umargam	Umargam- Valsad	Sea Wall	Big stone + M-30	20 ⁰ 11' 76" N	72 ⁰ 44' 48" E

				Grade Concrete		
40	Umargam	Umargam- Valsad	River Side Wall	Big stone	20 ⁰ 12' 78" N	72 ⁰ 44' 49" E
41	Maroli- Dandi	Umargam- Valsad	Sea Wall	Big stone	20 ⁰ 17' 72" N	72 ⁰ 45' 17" E